

## GWX k YfYf'I bZU``'Ui Z'9]gYbVU\bghfU» Y. G]YVYb'J Yf`YhnhY'VY]'? c``]g]cb

GWk YfYf'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``'Ui Z'XYf'9]gYbVU\bghfU» Y. 'G]YVYb J Yf`YhnhYž'XUfi bhYf'i ]Yf': i » [ Àb[ Yfž'bUWk '?c``]g]cb'a ]h'D\_k "

#### A ØbghYf'fkhgŁ

D'XYf'BUW\h'ni a 'GcbbhU['\_Ua 'Yg'Ui Z'XYf'j]Y`VYZU\fYbYb 9]gYbVU\bghfU» Y']b'A ØbghYf'ni 'Y]bYa 'gW\k YfYb'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``ž XYf'a Y\fYfY'J Yf`YhnhY 'ZcfXYfhY"'8 Yf'J cfZU``'YfY][ bYhY'g]W\'i a A ]hhYfbUW\h'i bX'ghY``hY'X]Y'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY'j cf'Y]bY\\YfUi gZcfXYfbXY'G]hi Uh]cb"'5b'Y]bYa 'Di b\_hž'k c':i»[Àb[Yf\Ai Z]['i bhYfk Y[g'g]bXž'\_c``]X]YfhY'Y]b'D\_k 'a ]h'a Y\fYfYb DYfgcbYb'i bX'gcf[hY'ZØf'Y]bYb'XfUa Uh]gW\Yb'9]bgUhn'j cb FYhhi b[q\_fÀZhYb"

BUWX 'YfghYb'9f\_Ybbhb]ggYb'VYZUbX'g]WX'Y]b'%, !'À\f][Yf': U\fYf
a ]h'nk Y]'6Y['Y]hYfb']a ': U\fnYi [ ž'U`g'XYf'I bZU``'dUgg]YfhY"'8Ug
Hf]c'k Uf']b'Y]bYa 'A YfWYXYg'i bhYfk Y[g'i bX'k c``hY'j cb'XYf
K UfYbXcfZYf'GhfU» Y'Ui Z'X]Y'9]gYbVU\bghfU» Y'UVV]Y[Yb"'D`Òhn`]WX
'i bX'Ui g'V]g`Ub['i b\_`UfYb'; fØbXYb' 'j Yf`cf'XYf': U\fYf'X]Y
?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'XUg'5i hc'i bX'Zi \f'ØVYf'XYb'; Y\k Y[ž'k c'Yf'a ]h
j ]Yf': i » [Àb[Yfb'\_c``]X]YfhY"

#### $8]YJYf^YhnhYbibXX]YgcZcfh][YFYU_h]cb$

6Y] XYa 'I b ZU```k i fXYb'j ]Yf'DYfgcbYb'gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh" Ni 'X]YgYb nÀ\`Yb'Y]b'&'! 'À\f][ Yf'A Ubb'i bX'Y]b'&! 'À\f][ Yf'A Ubbž'VY]XY'Ui g 6cWl a ž'gck ]Y'Y]bY'&! 'À\f][ Y'A ØbghYfUbYf]b'i bX'Y]b &\*!'À\f][ Yf'A ØbghYfUbYf" '5``Y'j ]Yf': i » [ Àb[ Yf'k i fXYb'i a [ Y\YbX ]b'bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbY'?fUb\_Yb\Ai gYf'[ YVfUWkhž'i a 'Xcfh'VY\UbXY`h'ni

k YfXYb"'9]bYg']gh'g]W\Yf. '9]b'gc`W\'gW\k YfYf'JcfZU```k ]fZh': fU[YbUi Z'ØVYf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Ybž'VYgcbXYfg'Ub'CfhYbž'k cg]W\'\Ài Z]['DUggUbhYb'Ui Z\U`hYb"

8]Y'nk Y]'6Y]ZU\fYf'XYg': U\fnYi [g'i bX'XYf': U\fYf'\_Ua Yb'a ]h

Y]W\hYfYb'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'XUj cb"'I a 'g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'\_Y]bY

k Y]hYfYb'[Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Yb'F]g]\_Yb'VYghUbXYbž'k i fXYb'Ui W\'VY]

XYa '%, !'À\f][Yb': U\fYf'5`\_c\c`!'i bX'8fc[YbhYghg'Xi fW\[YZØ\fh"
8]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'k UfYb'YXcW\'bY[Uh]j "'8Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'XYf

: U\fYf'b]W\hi bhYf'XYa '9]bZi gg'j cb'VYfUi gW\YbXYb'A ]hhY`b

ghUbXž'k Ug']b'gc`W\Yb': À``Yb'cZh'i bhYfgi W\h'k ]fXž'i a 'XYb

<Yf[Ub['XYg'I bZU``g'VYggYf'ni 'j YfghY\Yb"

#### $GWX k YfY I bZA^Y i bX ghAXh]gWX Y G]WX YfY Y]h$

 $8 ]YgYg`9fY][b]g`k]fZh`Y]b`GWX`U[`]WXh`Ui Z`X]Y`; YZU\fYbž`X]Y`]a\\ GhfU*Ybj Yf_Y\f``Ui Yfb`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`ZØf : i*[Ab[Yf`Yf\YV`]WX`ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'*bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`ghAXh]gWXYb; YV]YhYb`g]bX`I bZA``Yž`X]Y`: i*[Ab[Yf`]bj c`j]YfYbž`\Ai Z][`Y]b H\Ya Už`XUg`b]WXh`[Ybi [`6YUWXhi b[`Z]bXYh"'; YfUXY`]b`XYf`BUWXhž k Ybb`X]Y`G]WXh`Y]b[YgWXfAb_h`]ghž`_Ubb`Yg``Y]WXh`ni A ]gg[YgWX]W_Yb`_ca a Ybž`X]Y`ni 'gWXk YfYb`JYf`Yhni b[Yb`ZØ\fYb"$ 

8]Y:: fU[Y:bUWX:XYf]JYf\_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'V`Y]Vh'bUWX:X]YgYa :JcfZU``XfÀb[YbX":9g:]gh'ni :\cZZYbž:XUgg:X]Y'ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ÒfXYbYbhgdfYWXYbXY'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[fY]ZYbži a :X]Y'; YZU\fYb''UbVY\_UbbhYb'I bZU``cfhYb'ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYb":5i WX:XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'j cb5i hcZU\fYfb'ZØf'XUg'F]g]\_cž'XUg'j cb'gc`WXYb'JYf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbYbUi g[Y\hž'a i gg'[YgWXÀfZh'k YfXYb"

±g[YgUa hi]ghiYgiY]biVYXUiYfi]WXYfiJcfZU``žiXYfinY][hžik]YigWXbY``g]WXiXUgi@YVYbijYfÀbXYfbi\_Ubb"'8]YiJYfiYhnhYbiVfUiWXYbibib NY]hžia g]WXini Yf\ciYbžikÀ\fYbXiX]YiGhUXhiA ØbghYfig]WXia]h XYbi5gdY\_hYbiXYfiJYf\_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]hiUigY]bUbXYfgYhnYbiaigg" 8YfUfh][YiIbZÀ``Yi\_ÒbbhYbiXifWXiVYgh]aahYidfÀjYbh]jY AU»bU\aYbiaÒ[`]WXYfkY]gYijYf\]bXYfhikYfXYb"

#### $J Yf_Y fgg]WXYfY]h^a : c_i g$

8]Y; YgWXY\b]ggY`Ui Z'XYf`9]gYbVU\bghfU»Y`Ua 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb GcbbhU[ 'g]bX'Y]b 'Y]bXf]b[ `]WXYf`< ]bk Y]g`XUfUi Z'XUgg`YXYf`I bZU``ž cV`\_`Y]b`cXYf`[ fc» ž'k Y]hfY]WXYbXY`: c`[ Yb`\UVYb`\_Ubb"`8]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y`XYf`GhUXhj Yf\_Y\f`a ]h`g]WX`Vf]b[ hž YfZcfXYfb`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]WXY`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`i bX`5bghfYb[ i b[ Ybž i a 'g]WXYfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg`gc`WXY`JcfZÀ``Y`b]WXh`k ]YXYf j cf\_ca a Yb"`8]Y`5i [ Yb`U``Yf`g]bX`Yhnh`Ui Z'X]Y`GhUXh`[ Yf]WXhYhž i a 'ni 'gY\Ybž'k ]Y`g]Y`Ui Z'X]YgYb`I bZU```fYU[ ]Yfh`i bX`k Y`WXY GWXf]hhY`i bhYfbca a Yb`k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`]a GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f`ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

#### I bZU``ghUh]gh]\_']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX

### JYf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f DfÀj Ybh]cb

I a 'X]Y'JYf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž\\Uh'X]Y
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['j YfgW\]YXYbY'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYb"'8 Uni
[Y\OfYb'5i Z\_`Àfi b[g\_Ua dU[bYb'i bX'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b['j cb'bYi Yb
G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg'ZØf': U\fnYi [Y'gck]Y'a Y\f
; YgW\k]bX][\_Y]hg\_cbhfc``Yb"'8Yf': c\_i g'Ui Z'dfÀj Ybh]j Y
A U» bU\a Yb'\_Ubb'\Y'ZYbž'X]Y'NU\``XYf'JYf\_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y'i bX
JYf`YhnhYb'XYi h']W\'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb"'Gc'k i fXYb']a '\\J\f'\&\\%\\\V\]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'ØVYf'\%"(\\$\J\Yf\_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[g\_Ua dU[bYb']b
GW\i `Yb'i bX'; Ya Y]bXYb'Xi fW\[YZØ\fhzi a 'gck c\``5i hcZU\fYf'U`g
Ui W\': i » [\Ab[Yf'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\fYb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f
Ui Za Yf\_qUa 'ni 'a UW\Yb"

# 8]Y'Fc``Y'jcb'5`\_c\c`ibX'8fc[Yb'Ua GhYi Yf

±b`X]YgYa `gdYn]Z]gWXYb`: U```Yf[ UVYb`gck c\``5`\_c\c`!`U`g`Ui WX 8fc[ YbhYghg`XYg`: U\fYfg`Y]b`bY[ Uh]j Yg`9f[ YVb]gž`k Ug`XUfUi Z\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`UbXYfY`: U\_hcfYb`Y]bY`Fc``Y`VY]`XYf`I bZU``i fgUWXY[ Ygd]Y`h`\UVYb`\_ÒbbhYb"`8]Y`[ YbUi Yb`I a ghÀbXY`XYg`I bZU``g V`Y]VYb`XU\Yf`k Y]hYf\]b`]a `: c\_i g`XYf`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb"`

# 8 UgʻfYWX h`]WX Yʻl a ZY`XʻZØfʻJ Yf\_Y\fgi b ZÀ``Y ]bʻ8 Yi hgWX`Ub X

a :: U``Y 'Y]bYg'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``g'k]fX']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'nk]gW\Yb j YfgW\]YXYbYb'5fhYb'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['i bhYfgW\]YXYbž Y]bgW\`]Y» `]W\'XYf'n]j ]`fYW\h`]W\Yb'i bX'ghfUZfYW\h`]W\Yb'5gdY\_hY'' 8Yf': U\fYf'\_Ubb'gck c\``ZØf'a UhYf]Y``Y'GW\ÀXYb'U`g'Ui W\'ZØf DYfgcbYbgW\ÀXYb'\UZhVUf'[Ya UW\h'k YfXYb''' ♣)'XYb'`YhnhYb'₺J\fYb\Uh'g]W\'ni XYa 'X]Y'FYW\hgdfYW\i b['j Yf\AbXYfhž'i a 'XYb CdZYfgW\i hn'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'8]Y'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'J cf[UVYb'ni f I bZU``j Yfg]W\Yfi b['i bX'GW\UXYbYfgUhnUbgdfØW\Y'g]bX'XUVY] nYbhfU`Y'H\Ya Yb']a 'XYi hgW\Yb'J Yf\_Y\ffYW\h'

8]Y'fYWkh`]W\Yb'FU\aYbVYX]b[ib[Yb'gY\Yb'Ui»YfXYajcfžXUgg: U\fYf']b'VYgh]aahYb': À``Ybž'k]Y'VY]'[fcVYf': U\f`Agg][\_Y]h'cXYf: U\fYfZiWkhž'a]h'gWkkYfk]Y[YbXYb'GhfUZYb'fYWkbYb'aØggYb"8]YgY'5gdY\_hY'g]bX'jcb'6YXYihib[ž'ia'X]Y'JYfgWki`XYbgZfU[YibX'aÒ[`]W\Y'?cbgYeiYbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhY]`][hYb'ni'`AfYb"

# 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY