

GWX k YfYf'I bZU```]b`< U`hYfb`Ua `GYY.A cZUZU\fYf`VY]`? c``]g]cb'j Yf`Yhnh

I bZU```]b'<U`hYfb'Ua 'GYY.'A cZUZU\fYf'gWkkYf'j Yf`Yhnh'VY] ?c``]g]cb'Ub'?fYi ni b["'I bZU``i fgUWkY'k]fX'i bhYfgi Wkh"

FUgWXYg'< UbXY`b'bUWX'gWXk YfYa JYf_Y\fgi bZU``']b'< U`hYfb'Ua 'GYY

FYW_`]b[\Ui gYb fchgŁ

 $\pm 0 < U `hYfb `Ua `GYY `_Ua `Yg `Ua `8]YbghU[UVYbX `ia `%, .$$ `I \fini Y]bYa `Zc `[YbgWk YfYb `I bZU```]a `? fYi ni b[gVYfY]Wk `XYf A ØbghYfghfU» Y `i bX `XYf `Gmh\YbYf `GhfU» Y " 8 Yf `Ni gUa a Ybghc » nk]gWk Yb `Y]bYa `' +! 'À\f][Yb `5i hc ZU\fYf `Ui g `8 cfghYb `i bX `Y]bYa *) ! 'À\f][Yb `A c ZUZU\fYf `Ui g `< U `hYfb `k]fZh `Y]b `@]Wk h `Ui Z `X]Y ; YZU\fYb `Z `X]Y `]b `ghUf_ `ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb `J Yf_Y\fgncbYb ``Ui Yfb "$

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z X]Y I b ZU``i a ghÀb X Y

@Ui h'YfghYb'9fa]hhìi b[Yb'VYZ\f'XYf'AcZUZU\fYfž'XYf'Ui Z'Y]bYa Fc``Yf'i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'XYb'fYW\hYb': U\fghfY]ZYb'XYf A ØbghYfghfU» Yž'U`g'XYf'5i hcZU\fYf'VYUVg]W\h][hYž'bUW\fYW\hg']b F]W\hi b['XYf'5i hcVU\b'5(''UVni V]Y[Yb"'\delta'X]YgYa 'Aca Ybh'_UaYg'ni 'Y]bYf'?c``]g]cbž'X]Y'ZØf'XYb'Fc``YfZU\fYf'gW\kYfk]Y[YbXY:c`[Yb'\UhhY"

GWk YfY 'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb 'i bX 'a YX]n]b]gWk Y J Yfgcf[i b[8 Yf'*)! À\f][Y'k i fXY'i a [Y\YbX'a]h'gW\k YfYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb']b Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'hfUbgdcfh]Yfhž'k c'Yf'Yhnh'VY\UbXY`h'k]fX"Gc`W\Y'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'_ObbYb'k Y]hfY]W\YbXY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z XUg'@YVYb'XYf'6YhfcZZYbYb'\UVYbž'gck c\`'d\mg]gW\'U`g'Ui W\dgmW\]gW\"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[g]WXYfYf JYf_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb

8]YgYf'JcfZU```i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'X]Y
JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h']b'ghÀXh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYb'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"'9g']gh
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'5i hcZU\fYf'i bX'UbXYfY'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf
ghYhg'Ui Z'X]Y'I a [YVi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb'UW\hYb'i bX'XYZYbg]j
ZU\fYbži a 'I bZÀ``Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'A cZUZU\fYf'\UVYb'cZh'k Yb][Yf
GW\i hn'U`g'5i hcZU\fYf'i bX'g]bX'XYg\U`V'VYgcbXYfg'[YZÀ\fXYh"

; Ya Y]bgWX UZh`]WX Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[i bX dfÀj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU\a Yb

 $8]Y ``c_U`Yb `6Y\ OfXYb `i bX`J Yf_Y\ fgg] W Yf\ Y] hgcf[Ub] gUh] cbYb g] bX`[YZcfXYfhž`A U» bU\a Yb`ni `Yf[fY]ZYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgVYX] b[i b[Yb`UVn]Y`Yb"`8 Uni `_ObbhYb i bhYf`UbXYfYa `5i Z_`Àfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb`i bX`X]Y`\phghU``Uh] cb ni gÀhn`] W Yf`J Yf_Y\ fgnY] W Yb`[Y\ OfYbž`i a `X]Y`G] W Yf\ Y]h`ZØf`U``Y JYf_Y\ fghY]`bY\a Yf`ni `Yf\ O\Yb"$

: Un]h

8 Yf'l bZU```]b'< U`hYfb'Ua 'GYY']gh'Y]bY'hfU[]gWXY'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y F]g]_Yb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f"'9g']gh'k]WXh][ž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhž'i a 'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'U``Y'ni 'j YfVYggYfb'i bX À\b`]WXY'JcfZÀ``Y']b'Ni _i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

.

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY