

GWk YfYf'I bZU``]b < Y]ghYfVYf[ .  
F UXZU\ fYf'j Yf`Yhnh'g]Wk `VY]'Ghi fn

⊕ < Y]ghYfVYf[ 'j Yfi b [ `ØW\_hY`Y]b '+\*!`À\ f][ Yf`F UXZU\ fYf  
gWk Yf" `Dc`nY]'Yfa ]hhY`hž`GhfU» Y '[ YgdYffh" `8YhU]'g`a  
5fh]\_Y`"

GWk YfYf': U\ ffUXi bZU``]b < Y]ghYfVYf[ . '9]bY  
K Ufbi b [ `ZØf`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

< Y]ghYfVYf[ `fbhgŁ

8Yf`Øb[ ghY`J cfZU``]b < Y]ghYfVYf[ žVY]'XYa`Y]b '+\*!`À\ f][ Yf  
F UXZU\ fYf`Ui g`BUa`Vcfb`gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXYž`k ]fZh`Y]bYb  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`GWk UhhYb`Ui`Z`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`XYf`F UXZU\ fYf  
]b`XYf`F Y [ ]cb" `5a`'%%" `5i [ i gh`&\$&( `ghØfnhY`XYf': U\ fYf`Ui`Z`XYf  
UVgWk Øgg][ Yb`BUa`VcfbYf`GhfU» Y`Ui`g`b]Wk h[ Y\_`ÀfhYf`I fgUWk Y"  
8Yf`I bZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk` [ Y [ Yb`J cfa` ]hhU[ `i bX`ZØ\ fhY`ni f  
gcZcfh][ Yb`5`Ufa` ]Yfi b [ `XYf`Dc`nY]'Gh" `K YbXY`gck ]Y`k Y]hYfYf  
9]bgUhm\_f`ÀZhYž`i a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`VYk YfhYb`i bX`ni` \UbXY`b"

8Yf`I bZU``\ Yf[ Ub [ . `K Ug`d Ugg]YfhY` [ YbUi 3

8Yf`F UXZU\ fYf`VYž` \f`X]Y`GhfU» Yž`X]Y`VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`\ fY`GhY][ i b [ ]  
]gh" `6Y]'Y]bYa`gc`Wk Yb'; YZ`Y`Y]gh`XUg`F ]g]\_c`j`cb`GhØfnYb`Yf\`Ø\`hž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`À`hYfY`A YbgWk Yb" `⊕`X]YgYa` : U``Z]Y`XYf  
F UXZU\ fYfž`k Ygk Y [ Yb`X]Y [ YbUi Yb`I a`gh`AbXY`XYg': U`g`ni`fnY]h  
bcWk`i b\_`Uf`g]bX" `GWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'a`i`gghY`Yf`]b`Y]b`? fUb`\_Yb\`Ui`g  
[ YVfUWk`h`k YfXYbž`k c`Yf`k Y]hYf'j Yfgcf[ h`k ]fX"

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`J Yf\_Y`fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h`ZØf  
GYb]cfYb

8 ]YgYf`J cfZU``a UW\h`YfbYi h`XYi h`]W`ž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb  
i a`X]Y`J Yf\_Y`fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`À`h`YfY`F UXZU\fyf`]gh"  
A ]h`Y]bYf`ghY][ YbXYb`NU\`j cb`F UXZU\fyfb`]b`X]YgYf`5`h`Yfg[ fi ddY  
]gh`Yg`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbXž`XUgg`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj cf\_Y`fi b[ Yb`i bX  
!a U»bU\`a Yb`j Yfgh`À`f`h`k YfXYb"; Ya Y]bXYb`gc`h`Yb`ØVYf`Y[ Ybž  
k ]Y`g]Y`dchYbn]Y``Y; YZU\fybei Y``Yb`a ]b]a ]YfYb`i bX`XUg  
F UXZU\fyb`ZØf`GYb]cfYb`g]W\ YfYf`[ YghU`h`Yb`\_ØbbYb"

F YU\_h]cbYb`Ui Z`XYb`J cfZU``

5i Z[ fi bX`XYg`gW\k YfYb`i bZU``g`k i fXY`X]Y`B Ua VcfbYf`GhfU»Y  
k `À`fYbX`XYf`i bZU``Ui ZbU\`a Y`Xi fW\`X]Y`Dc`]nY]j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX  
[ YgdYffh"8]Yg`Yb`\_h`X]Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`UiZ`X]Y`K ]W\h][`\_Y]hj cb  
gW\ bY``Yb`i bX`YZZY\_h]j Yb`BchZU``a U»bU\`a Yb`gck ]Y`XYb  
bchk YbX][ Yb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`ØVYf`gc`W\Y  
J cfZ`À``Y"8]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`ni`X`Yb`[ YbUi Yb`i a gh`À`bXYb`XYg  
i bZU``g`g]bX`bcW\`ja` ; Ub[ Yž`i bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`XUfUi g  
k Y]h`YfY`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgVYgh]a a i b[ Yb`UV[ Y`Y]h`Yh`k YfXYb"

K ]Y`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`fYU[ ]YfYb`\_Ubb

8 Ua ]h`i bZ`À``Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`]b`Ni \_i bZ`h] Yfa ]YXYb`k YfXYbž`]gh`Yg  
j cb`i [ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`XUgg`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`U\_h]j`k ]fX" `@c`\_U`Y  
≠]h]Uh]j Yb`\_ØbbhYb`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`k YfXYbž`i a`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf  
X]Y`F]g]\_Yb`VY]a`F UXZU\fyb`ni`gW\`À`fZYb`i bX  
J Yf\_Y`fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]hghfU]b]b[ g`ZØf`À`h`YfY`9fk UW\gYbY`Ubni V]YhYb"  
8 i fW\`6]`Xi b[ `i bX`J YfVYggYfi b[ Yb`XYf`≠ZfUghfi \_hi f`\_Ubb`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bXY`g]W\ YfghY``Ybž`XUgg`GYb]cfYb`g]W\ Yf`i bX`gY`Vghgh`À`bX][  
]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y`f`i bhYfk Y[ g`gY]b`\_ØbbYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY