

GWk YfYf' l bZU``]b '? Ya dYb]Wk . '6' (%& V`Y]Vh'[YgdYffh

GWk YfYf' J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ui ZXYf'6' (%&]b '? Ya dYb]Wk .
FYhhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'ja ' ; Ub[Yž'GhfU» Y'j c``[YgdYffh"
K Y]hYfY' bZcg'Zc`[Yb"

? Ya dYb]Wk 'fchgt

5a 'BUWka]hhu['XYg'&' "5i [i gh&\$&('YfY][bYhY'g]Wk 'Ui ZXYf
6i bXYgghfU» Y' (%&ž]b 'XYf' ; Ya Uf_i b['? Ya dYb]Wk žY]b'gWk YfYf
J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``" ; Y[Yb'%+.\$- 'l \f'_c``]X]YfhYb'Xcfh'nk Y]'D?K ž'k Ug
ni 'Y]bYa 'Yf\YV`]Wk Yb'9]bgUhn'j cb'FYhhi b[g_fÅZhYb'Z0\fhY"'9g'gh
Y]b'YfbghYf'J cfZU``ž'XYf'X]Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'XYf'Öfh]Wk Yb
6Y\ÖfXYb'i bX'XYf'9]bgUhnX]YbghY'YfZcfXYfhY"'5i Wk Y]b
<i VgWkfUi VYf'k Uf'Ub'XYb'FYhhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'VYhY']][hž'k Ug
Ui Z'X]Y'GWk YfY'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'\]bk Y]gh"

8]Y'l a ghÅbXY'XYg'l bZU``g'k i fXYb'bcWk'b]Wk'hj c``ghÅbX]['[Y_`Äfhž
UVYf'X]Y'HUhgUWk Yž'XUgg'X]Y'6' (%&]b'VY]XYb' : U\fhf]Wk hi b[Yb
[YgdYffh']ghž'gdf]Wk h'Z0f'X]Y'8fUa Uh]_XYg' ; YgWk Y\Ybg"'8]Y
GdYffi b['XYf'GhfU» Y'VYhf]Zh'g]Wk Yf'Wk'j]Y'Y'DYbX'Yf'i bX
5bk c\ bYfž'X]Y'X]YgYb'J Yf_Y\fgk Y['fY[Y'a Å»]['bi hnYb"

9]b\Y]hYb'j cf'Cfh

FYhhi b[g_fÅZhY'j cb'Dc`nY]ž: Yi Yfk Y\fi bX'XYa 'FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh
k UfYb'gWk bY``Ua 'l bZU``cfh'8Yf'9]bgUhn'Y]bYf'<i VgWkfUi VYfWfYk
nY][hž'XUgg'a Ö[`]Wk Yfk Y]gY'J Yf'YhnhY'gWk bY``gha Ö[`]Wk'bg
'fUb_Yb\Ui g'hfUbgdcfh]Yfh'k YfXYb'a i gghYb"'8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb
Ui g'j YfgWk]YXYbYb'FYhhi b[gY]b\Y]hYb'gh'hmd]gWk'Z0f'gc`Wk Y
gWk YfYb'l bZÄ`Yž'i a 'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY'a YX]n]b]gWk Y

J Yfgcf[i b['g]WYfni ghY`Yb"

8]Y`U_hi`Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i]gh`Ub[YgdUbbhzi bX`Yg`k]fX`Ya dZc`\`Ybž
XYb`6YfY]W`i a `?Ya dYb]W`ni `a Y]XYbž`XU`X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fghY`bY\`a Yf`j b`XYf`l a [YVi b[`a]h`Yf\`YV`]W`Yb
6Y\`bXYfi b[Yb`fYW`bYb`a ØggYb" `9]bY`DfYggYa]hY`i b[`]gh`b
D`Ubi b[ži a `k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`X]YgYf`HfU[`ØX]Y`ni `ca a i b]n]YfYbž
i bX`Yg`k]fX`i a `J Yfgh`AbXb]g[YVYhYbž`XUgg`X]Yg`k Y]hYfY
B UW`ZfU[Yb`i bX`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`@U[Y`VYY]bhf`AW`h][Yb`_`ØbbhY"

J Yf_Y\ fgVY`Ughi b[`i bX G]W`Yf\`Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb

Gc`W`Y`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZ`Y`k YfZYb`b]W`h`bi f`: fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y
i ba]hY`VUfYb`9fY][b]ggY`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`g]Y`Vf]b[Yb`Ui W`X]Y
G]W`Yf\`Y]h`Ui Zi bgYfYb`GhfU» Yb`b`XYb`i: c_i g" `6YgcbXYfg`Ui Z
@UbXghfU» Yb`k]Y`XYf`6` (%&`_Ubb`X]Y`; YgW`k]bX][`_Y]h`\`Ai Z][`ni
_f]h]gW`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`ZØ\`fYbž`k Ybb`b]W`h`U`Y
J Yf_Y\ fghY`bY\`a Yf`j cfg]W`h][`g]bX" `8Yf`l bZU`j YfXYi h]W`hž`k]Y
k]W`h][`Yg]ghž`X]Y`J Yf_Y\ fgfY[Y`b`ghf]_`h`ni `VYZc`[Yb`i bX`YXYfnY]h
Ui Za Yf_gUa `ni `gY]b"

8 U`X]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`bcW`UbXUi Yfbž[]Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h
_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`l fgUW`Yb`XYg`l bZU`g`cXYf
ØVYf`XYb`i; Ygi bX\`Y]hgni ghUbX`XYf`6YhY`][hYb" `8]Y`2 ZYb`h]W`_Y]h
k]fX`[YVYhYbž; YXi `X`ni `UVYbž`k `A\`fYbX`X]Y`ni gh`AbX][Yb
6Y\`ØfXYb`U`Y`l a gh`AbXY`dfØZYb"

K Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUg`ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh3

l bZ`Y`X]YgYf`5fh`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`hfU[]gW`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc ZYbYb`i bX
XYfYb`i: Ua `j]Ybž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`gc f[Yb`Ui W`ZØf`Y]b`Yf\`Ø`hYg
G]W`Yf\`Y]hg[YZØ`Y`b`XYf`i; Ya Y]bgW`UZh" `9g`k]fX`\`Ai Z][`XUfØVYf
X]g_i h]Yfhž`k]Y`X]Y`J Yf_Y\ fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h] YfVYggYfh`k YfXYb`_Ubb
i bX`k Y`W`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`[Yhfc ZYb`k YfXYb`gc`hYbž`i a `gc`W`Y
J cfZ`Y`b`Ni `i bZ`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb" `5bk c`bYf`_ØbbhYb
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`ØVYf`ni g`Ah`n]W`Y`i; YgW`k]bX][`_Y]hg`cbhfc`Yb`cXYf

VYggYfY'6Y'Yi W\hi b['YbhUb['XYf'6' (%&'bUW\XYb_Ybž'i a 'XUg
F]g]_c'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"'8]g_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h
_ØbbhYb'bUW\X]YgYa 'JcfZU''g]W\Yf'W\Ub': U\fh'Ui ZbY\ a Yb'i bX
ni ': YgdfÅW\Yb'ZØ\ fYbž'X]Y'Y]bY'dcg]hj] Y'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf
FY[]cb'VYk]f_Yb'_ØbbhYb"

<]bhYf[fi bX]bZcfa Uh]cb'ni

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ''Yb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ''Y'g]bX'Y]bY'XYf'\Åi Z[ghYb'I fgUW\Yb'ZØf
J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'i bX'HcXYgZÅ''Y']a 'XYi hgW\Yb'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\ f"'@Ui h
XYa 'GhUh]gh]gW\Yb'6i bXYgUa hi[UV'Yg']a 'ſ\ f'&\$&&'Yhk U'&ž+
A]''cbYb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ''Yž'k cVY]Y]bY'\c\Y'8i b_Y'n]ZYZf
i bj YfnY]W\YbYh'6Y]bU\Yi bZÅ''Y'i a ZUggh"'8]Y'\Åi Z[ghYb
I fgUW\Yb'g]bX'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgW\fy]hi b[Ybž'XUg': U\ fYb
i bhYf'5`_c\c'!'cXYf'8fc[YbY]bZi gg'gck]Y'5V`Yb_i b['Xi fW\
Ga Ufhd\cbYg"

8 Ug'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'J Yf_Y\ f'i bX'X][]hU`Y'ſZfUghfi _hi f
\Uh]b'XYb''YhnhYb'ſ\ fYb'j YfgW\]YXYbY'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[f]ZYZbž
i a 'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"'8Uni 'nÅ\`Yb'i bhYf
UbXYfYa 'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'ſZfUghfi _hi fž'j YfghÅf_hY
?cbhfc''Yb'Xi fW\`X]Y'Dc']nY]i bX'X]Y'5i Z_`Åfi b['XYf': U\ fYf"'Hfchn
X]YgYf'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'5bnU\`XYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ''Y'Ui Z
Y]bYa 'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'B]j YUi "

GhUh]gh]_Yb'ni f'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h

B UW\`XYb'bYi YghYb'8 UhYb'[UV'Yg']a 'ſ\ f'&\$&&]b'8Yi hgW\`UbX
&"- +\$'J Yf_Y\fgchYž'k cVY]X]Y'NU\''ja 'J Yf['Y]W\`ni 'XYb
J cf'U\ fYb'fY'Uh]j 'ghUV]'k Uf"'ſhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY'nY][h'Y]bY
@Ub[nY]hVYhfUW\hi b[ž'XUgg'X]Y'NU\`XYf'J Yf_Y\fgchYb']b'XYb
'YhnhYb'ſ\ fnY\ bH'Yb'hYbXYbnY]''[Ygi b_Yb']ghž'k Ug'Ui Z
j YfVYggYfhY': U\ fnYi [hYW\bc`c []Yb'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb
ni fØW_ni ZØ\ fYb']gh"

ſ\ f

5bnU\`XYf

5bnU\`XYf

5bnU\`XYf

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`` J Yf`YhnhYb HchYb
Y

&\$&\$	&ž* `A]``]cbYb	' ("\$\$\$\$	&" +%-
&\$&%	&ž) `A]``]cbYb	' ' "\$\$\$\$	&") * &
&\$&&	&ž+ `A]``]cbYb	' ') "\$\$\$\$	&"- +\$

8]Y`ghÀbX][Y` , VYfk UWxi b[`Xi fW` J Yf_Y\fg_Ua YfUg`i bX`X][]hU`Y
GmghYa Y`\Uh]b`j]Y`Yb`GhÀXhYb`ni `Y]bYa `FØW_[Ub[`XYf
; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgWfY]hi b[Yb`VY][YhfU[Yb"Ni gÀh`Wk`[]Vh
Yg`ja a Yf`a Y\f` ð]h]Uh]j YbžX]Y`Xyb`9]bgUhn`j cb` : U\ffÀXYfb`i bX
ÖZZYbh`]WkYb`J Yf_Y\fga]hhY`b`ZØfXYfbž`i a `X]Y`5bnU\`XYf`D?K g
Ui ZXYb`GhfU»Yb`ni `fYXi n]YfYb`i bX`gca]h`X]Y`G]WkYf\Y]h`ni
Yf\Ø\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY