

GWk YfYf'I bZU``']b'DUXYfVc fb. 'HUI]ZU\ fYf
j Yf`Y hnhž'VY]XY`5i hc g'Hc hU`gW UXYb

I bZU``']b'DUXYfVc fb. 'GWk YfY`J Yf`Y hni b[Yb`ZØf`HUI]ZU\ fYf
bUW`K YbXYa UbØj Yfž`nk Y]: U\fnYi [Y`Hc hU`gW UXYbž
&\$"\$\$\$`9I F`GW UXYb"

I bZU``']b'DUXYfVc fb. ; YZÀ\ f`]W Yg
K YbXYa UbØj Yf`gc f[h`ZØf`J Yf`Y hni b[Yb`i bX
Hc hU`gW UXYb

DUXYfVc fb!A Òb_Y`c \`fb hgŁ

9]b`I bZU``ž`XYf`Ua`GUa ghU[UVYbX`[Y[Yb`&% (\$`I \`f`]b'DUXYfVc fb
ghUhhZUbXžj YfXYi h]W h`X]Y; YZU\ fYb j cb`f]g_UbhYb
: U\fa UbØj Yfb"9]b`&%!`À\ f][Yf: U\ fUbZÀb[Yf`Ui g`9`gYbž`XYf`a]h
gY]bYa`6A K`X]Y`DUXYfVc fbYf`GhfU» Y`Ybh`Ub[`Z \`fž`j Yfgi W hY`Ub
Y]bYf`?fYi ni b[`Y]bYb`[YZÀ\ f`]W Yb`K YbXYa UbØj Yfž`k Ug`ni
Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`Ni gUa`a Ybghc» `a]h`Y]bYa`HUI`]ZØ\ fhY"8Yf
J cfZU``[YgW U\`Ub`XYf`?fYi ni b[`6cfW YbYf`GhfU» Y`#
DUa`d`cbUghfU» Yž`U`g`XYf`↑ b[Y: U\ fYf`ni b`ÀW gh`bUW`fYW hg
UVVc[`i bX`XUbb`d`Òh`]W`gY]bY`9bhgW Y]Xi b[`ÀbXYfhY"

: c`[Yb`ZØf`XYb`HUI]ZU\ fYf`i bX`XYb`↑ b[Yb
5i hc ZU\ fYf

8Yf`Ni gUa`a Ybghc» `UhhY`[fUgg]YfYbXY: c`[Yb`ZØf`XYb
&(!`À\ f][Yb`HUI]ZU\ fYfž`XYf`Y]bY`6Y]bZfU_hi`f`Yf`]h"8]Yg`]gh`Y]bY
gWk YfY`J Yf`Y hni b[ž`X]Y`cZi`a]hYf\YV`]W Yb`GWa YfnYb`i bX
Y]b[YgW fÀb`_hf`A`cV`]h`h`Y]b\Yf[Y\`h"8Yf`HUI]ZU\ fYf`a i gghY

i a [Y\YbX'a]h'Y]bYa 'FYhhi b[gk U[Yb']b'Y]b'DUXYfVc fbYf
?fUb_Yb\Ui g'[YVfUW'hk YfXYbž'k c'Yf'VY\UbXY'h'k i fXY''8Yf
6A K !: U\fyf'V']YV'j cb'gWk YfYb'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'k Y]h[Y\YbX
j YfgWcbhž'a i gghY'YXcW'YVYbZU'g'Àfnh]W'j Yfgcf[h'k YfXYbž'XU
Yf'Y]W'hYfY'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'XUj cbhfi ["

; YgUa hZf]YXYb gW UXYb 'i bX
J Yf_Y\fgY]bgW fÀb_i b[Yb

5b'VY]XYb': U\fnYi [Yb'YbhghUbX'Y]b'Yf\YV']W'Yf'HchU'gW UXYbž
XYggYb'K Yfh'Ui Z'WU''&\$"\$\$\$'9i fc' [YgW'Àhnh'k]fX''8]YgY
GW'ÀX][i b[Yb'VYXYi hYb'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bYb'k]fhgW UZh]W'Yb'J Yf'i gh
ZØf'X]Y'VYhY']][hYb': U\fyfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'6Y'Ughi b['ZØf'X]Y
J Yfg]W'Yfi b[''8Yf'i bZU''VfUW'hY'ni XYa 'ZØf'XYb'fYgh]W'Yb
J Yf_Y\f'Ub'XYf'i bZU''ghY''Y'Y]bY'Y]bghØbX][Y'GdYffi b['XYf'GhfU» Y
a]h'g]W'ž'k Ug'Y]bY'k]W'h][Y'J Yf_Y\fgUXYf']b'DUXYfVc fb
fY[Y'fYW'h'U\ a 'Y[hY'i bX'X]Y'DYbX'Yf'J Yf_Y\fgnY]hYb'Yf\YV']W
j Yf'Àb[YfhY"

: U\ fj Yf\ U'hYb 'i bX 'J Yf_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]h

8]YgYf'J cfZU''ZØ\fhni 'XYf'Xf]b[YbXYb': fU[Y'ØVYf'XUg
: U\ fj Yf\ U'hYb'† b[Yf': U\fyf'i bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'a Y\ f
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'; YZU\fyb'j cb'ja di 'g]j Yb
: U\fybhgW'Y]Xi b[Yb'ni 'gW'UZZYb''9g'gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'Y]bY
ni bY\ a YbXY'DfcV'Ya Uh]_ 'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Yb.'I bZÀ''Yž'X]Y'Xi fW
i bVYXUW'hYg'cXYf'ØVYfZc fXYfhYg': U\ fj Yf\ U'hYb'YbhghY\Yb"
J Yf_Y\fgVY\ØfXYb'i bX'@Y\ f'ÀZhY'_ØbbhYb'ØVYf'Y[Ybž'k]Y'g]Y
X]Y'5i gV]Xi b['† b[Yf': U\fyf'j YfVYggYfb'_ØbbYbž'i a 'gc'W'Y
[YZÀ\ f']W'Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'_ØbZh]['ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

: Un]h

≠g[YgUa h'nY][h'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU''b'DUXYfVc fb'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y
; YZU\fyb'j cb'f]g_UbhYa ': U\ fj Yf\ U'hYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'XUa]h
j YfVi bXYbYb'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb''9g'gh'k]W'h][ž
Ui g'gc'W'Yb'J cfZÀ''Yb'ni ''YfbYb'i bX'j YfghÀf_h'Ui Z

J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'\]bni k Y]gYbž'i a 'Ä\b`]W\Y'I bZÄ`Y'ni
j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`Y
: U\fdU_h]_Yb'ni 'gW\ÄfZYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY