

## GW k YfYf'l bZU```a $]h'9`Y_hfcfc``Yf. + \&! \rightarrow A \ f][ Yf'bUW : Y]Yf'j Yf`Yhnh$

9]b'+&! $\lambda$ \f][Yf'ghØfnh'bUW\':Y]Yf'a]h'9`Y\_hfcfc``Yf']bBcfX\UiqYb"'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'a $\lambda$ [`]W\Yb'5`\_c\c`Y]bZiqq"



BYi Y'6fØW\_YbghfU» Yž'--+' ('BcfX\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!
5a 'AcbhU[UVYbX'YfY][bYhY'g]W\Y]b'gW\kYfYf'I bZU``']b'XYf
BYi Yb'6fØW\_YbghfU» Yž'U`g'Y]b'+&!'À\f][Yf'AUbb'a]h'Y]bYa
9`Y\_hfcfc``Yf'i bhYfk Y[g'k Uf"'5i g'V]g`Ub[ii b\_`UfYb'; fØbXYb
ghØfnhY'XYf': U\fYf'i bX'j Yf`YhnhY'g]W\XUVY]'gW\kYf"'9fghY
9fa]hh`i b[Yb'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'XYf'AUbb'bUW\Y]bYf': Y]Yf
i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'Ui Z'XYf'Yf'5`\_c\c`'\_cbgi a]Yfh`\UhhY'''

 $8 ]Y `Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'l bghfi h! < U]b]WX `\ Uh'VYfY]hg'Y]bY \\ 6`i hdfcVYbYbhbU\a Y'Ub[YcfXbYhži a 'a Ò[`]WXY'l bZU``i fgUWXYb ni '_`ÀfYb"'8]Y'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'`Ui ZYb'Ui Z'<cWX hci fYbž'i a ZYghni ghY``Ybž']bk ]Yk Y]h'XYf'5`_c\c`[Ybi gg'Y]bY'Fc``Y'VY]'XYa Zc`[YbgWXk YfYb'Ghi fn'gd]Y`hY"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	U`_c\c`]gW\Yf'; Ybi gg
Cfh	BYiY'6fØW_YbghfU»Yž'+'('BcfX\UigYbž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X
J Y f`Y hnhY	%

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY