

GWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b` ; UXYVi gWk .
J]Yf`J Yf`YhnhY`i bX`GdYffi b[`XYf`6%\$(

⊖` ; UXYVi gWk`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Y]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``
a]h(` J Yf`YhnhYb`"8YhU)`g`i bX` : c`[Yb`XYg`J cfZU``g`]a `5fh]_Y``

⊖`XYf`_Y]bYb`GhUXh` ; UXYVi gWk`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Ua`BUWka]hhU[
XYg`&\$"5i [i gh&\$&(`Y]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``žXYf`a Y\ fYfY
J Yf`YhnhY`ZcfXYfhY`"l a`%*`.%\$`l` \f`_Ua`Yg`Ub`Y]bYf`k]Wk]h[Yb
?fYi ni b[`ni f`?c``]g]cb`nk]gWkYb`nk Y] : U\fnYi [Yb`"9]b
- &!`Å\ f][Yf` : U\ fYf`VYUVg]Wk]h[hYž`X]Y`6i bXYgghfU» Y`%\$(`ni
VYZU\ fYbž`U`g`Yf`a]h`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb`D?K`Ui Z`XYf
l a [Y\i b[gghfU» Y`ni gUa`a Ybgh]Y» "

Hfchn`XYf`i b[`Ui V`]WkYb`9fZU\ fi b[`XYg`Å`hYfYb` : U\ fYfg`ZØ\ fhY`XYf
Ni gUa`a Ybghc» `ni`gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYb` : c`[Yb`"9f`Yf`]h`XUVY]
Yf\YV`]WkY`J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`k Å\ fYbX`gY]bY` , &!`Å\ f][Y`A]hZU\ fYf]b
`Y]Wk]h] Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`"6Y]XY`k i fXYb`i a [Y\YbX`a]h`Y]bYa
FYhhi b[gk U[Yb`]b`X]Y`<Y`]cg`_]b]_`GWk Yf]b[YVfUWk hž`i a`Xcfh
a YX]n]b]gWk`j Yfgcf[hini`k YfXYb`"8]Y`VY]XYb`⊖`gUggYb`XYg
UbXYfYb` : U\fnYi [gž`Y]b`' %!`Å\ f][Yf`A Ubb`i bX`Y]b`&- !`Å\ f][Yf
A Ubbž`_Ua Yb`VYbZU``g`a]h`Y]Wk]hYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`XUj`cb"

8]Y` : c`[Yb`ZØf`XYb`J Yf_Y\ f

8Yf`l bZU``\UhY`k Y]hfY]WkYbXY` : c`[Yb`ZØf`XYb`J Yf_Y\ f]b`XYf
l a [YVi b[``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`a i gghY`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf` ; fØ» Y`XYf
l bZU``ghY``Y`i bX`XYg`5i ghf`]hg`j cb`6Yhf]YVgghcZZYb`X]Y` : U\fvU\ b
ZØf`Yhk U`%ž) `Ghi bXYb`gdYffYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\ fhY`ni`Yf\YV`]WkYb`GhUi g
i bX`J YfnØ[Yfi b[Yb`]a`J Yf_Y\ fž`XU`X]Y`l a`Y]hi b[`ZØf`j]Y`Y
5i hcZU\ fYf`b]Wk]h] cf\YfgY\ VUf`k Uf`"8]Y`6Yf[i b[`XYf`VY]XYb
ZU\ fi bhUi [`]WkYb` : U\fnYi [Y`ghY``hY`Y]bY`ni gÅhn`]WkY

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUfž'XU'Y]bY'ZUW [YfYW hY'9bhgc f[i b['XYf
Ui g[YhfYhYbYb': 'Øgg][_Y]hYb'g]WXYfni ghY''Yb'k Uf"

8]Y' < Ò\Y'XYg'YbhghUbXYbYb'GUW gW UXYbg'k i fXY'Ui Zfi bX
&\$"\$\$\$'9i fc'[YgWÀmh"'8]Yg'nY][hž'k]Y'hYi Yf'gc'WXY'I bZÀ''Y'ZØf
U''Y'6YhY']][hYb'k YfXYb'_ØbbYbž'gck c\''b'6Yni ['Ui ZX]Y
: U\fnYi [fYdUfUhi fYb'U'g'Ui W'Ui Z'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gWXYb'?cghYb'ZØf
X]Y'J Yf'YmhYb"

9fZU\ fi b[Yb'i bX'DfÀj Ybh]cb

8Yf'J cfZU''k]fZh'Y]b'@]W h'Ui Z'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'XUg
: U\fyb'ja' '5'hYf'a]h'g]W'Vf]b[Yb'_Ubb"'A YbgWXYbž'X]Y'ØVYf', \$
>\fY'U'h'g]bXž'j YfZØ[Yb'cZh'ØVYf'Y]bY''Ub[Y': U\fdUfU]gž'k Ug
]\bYb'\Y'ZYb'_Ubbž'j]Y'Y'J Yf_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb'ni 'VYk À'h][Yb"
8YbbcW'ib]a a h'X]Y'FYU_h]cbgZÀ\][_Y]h'a]h'XYa' '5'hYf'hYbXYbn]Y''
UVž'k Ug'ni 'f]g_UbhYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ZØ\fyb'_Ubb"'8]Yg'a UW h
XYi h]Wž'k]Y'k]W h]['Yg']ghž'X]Y'Y][YbYb': À\][_Y]hYb'fYU'gh]gW
Y]bni gWÀmhYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU''g'fYW hY]h]['Ui ZU'hYfbUh]j Y
HfUbgdcfha Ò['W_Y]hYb'i a ni ghY][Yb"

Ni gÀh'W'gh'Yg'k]W h][ž'k]Y'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgVY\ØfXYb']b'gc'WXYb
G]hi Uh]cbYb'Ui Z'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'ja' 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'fYU []YfYb"'6Y]
XYfUfh][Yb'i bZÀ''Yb'gc''hYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'5i Z_Àfi b['ØVYf
J Yf_Y\fgfY[Yb'i bX'ni f': ØfXYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h']b'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'Yf[f]ZYb'k YfXYb"'5i Z_Àfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb'_ØbbhYb
[Yn]Y'h'Ub'À'hYfY'J Yf_Y\fg hY]'bY\ a Yf'[Yf]W hYh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'Y][YbYb'_ØfdYf'WXYb'; fYbnYb'i bX'X]Y'XUa]h
j YfVi bXYbYb'F]g]_Yb'ni 'gWÀfZYb"

≠g[YgUa h'nY][h'XYf'I bZU''b'; UXYVi gWž'k]Y'k]W h]['Yg']ghž
gck c\''X]Y'Y][YbY'G]WXYf\Y]h'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'XYf'UbXYfYb
J Yf_Y\fg hY]'bY\ a Yf'ja' '5i [Y'ni 'VY\U'hYb"'8]Y'dcg]h]j Y'B UW f]W h
]ghž'XUgg'hfc'h'XYf'GW k YfY'XYg'I bZU''g'U''Y'6YhY']][hYb'a]h
'Y]W hYb'V]g'gW k YfYb'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'XUj cb_Ua Ybž'i bX'a Ub'_Ubb
\cZYbž'XUgg'g]Y'VU'X'j c''ghÀbX]['[YbYgYb"'≠'XYf'Nk]gWXYbnY]h
V'Y]Vh'X]Y'B c'hk YbX][_Y]h'ni f'GYbg]V']g]Yfi b['ZØf'X]Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b['Y]bYg'YXYb': U\fyfgž'i bUV\Àb[]][j ca' '5'hYfž

nYbhfU`ži a `gc`WXY`hfU[]gWXYb`9fY][b]ggY`]b`Ni `i bZ`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

DYfgdY`_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y`J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`]b` ; UXYVi gW`g]bX`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]WXYf`5i Zfi Z`X]Y
J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h`Yfbgh`ni `bY`a Yb" Jcf`U`Ya `À`hYfY`5i hcZU`fYf
a ØggYb`g]WXYf`F]g]_Yb`VYk i ggh`gY]b`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g
<]ZYghY`i b[Yb`cXYf`U`hYfbUh]j Y`J Yf`_Y`f`ga]hY`i]b`6YhfUWKh
n]Y`Yb" J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h]g]b]h]Uh]j Yb`_ØbbhYb`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY
Fc`Y`XUVY]`gd]Y`Ybž`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYg`6Yk i ggh`gY]b`ZØf`g]WXYfYfYg
: U`fYb`ni `gW`UZZYb`i bX`XUb`_`VYggYfYf`5i Z`Àfi b[`I bZ`Y`k]Y
X]YgYb`ni `j Yf`Y]bXYfb"

I fgUWXYb`ZØf`J Yf`_Y`f`gi bZ`Y`Y`]b

8 Yi hgW`UbX

8]Y`I fgUWXYb`ZØf`J Yf`_Y`f`gi bZ`Y`Y`g]bX`j]Y`Z`h][`i bX`cZi`_ca d`YI "
@Ui h`Y]bYf`GhUh]gh]_`XYg`GhUh]gh]gWXYb`6i bXYgUa hYg`g]bX
`Ài Z[Y : U`_hcfYb`a YbgW`]WXYg`J YfgU[Ybž`i bUb[Ya YggYbY
; YgW`k]bX][_Y]hž`5`_c`c`!`i bX`8fc[Yb`cbgi a `gck]Y`hYW`b]gWXY
A `Àb[Y`Ub : U`fnYi [Yb" `a `X`f`&\$&&k i fXYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX
ØVYf`&ž* `A]`]cbYb`J Yf`_Y`f`gi bZ`Y`Y`YfZUgghž`k cVY]`Yhk U" "\$\$\$
A YbgWXYb`]\f`@VYb`j Yf`cfYb`i bX`a Y`f`U`g' "\$\$\$\$\$j Yf`Yhnh
k i fXYb"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`5gdY`_h]gh`XYf`5bgh]Y[`XYf
I bZ`Y`Y`i bhYf`À`hYfYb`J Yf`_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a Yfb" 8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g
[Ygi bX`Y]h]WXYb`9]bgW`f`Àb`_i b[Ybž`k]Y`GY`ghØfi b[Yb`cXYf
j Yfa]bXYfhYa `FYU`_h]cbgj Yfa Ø[Ybž`_Ubb`XUg`I bZU`f]g]_c
Yf`_Ø`Yb" 8]YgY`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`k]fX`Ui W`]b`XYb`F]W`h]b]Yb`ni f
J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfhž`i a `df`Àj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU`a Yb`ni
ZØfXYfb"

J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h]gga U» bU`a Yb`i bX`]`fY

K]f`_gUa`_Y]h

⊖'8 Yi hgW\`UbX' []Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]W\Y' ⊖]h]Uh]j Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b [XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h''9]bY'gc`W\Y'A U» bU\ a Y']gh'X]Y 9]bZØ\fi b ['j cb'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b [Yb']b' [YZ\`fXYhYb 6YfY]W\Yb'gck]Y'X]Y'9]bf]W\hi b ['j cb'Y][YbYb': U\ fghfY]ZYb'ZØf : i » [Åb[Yf'i bX'F UXZU\`fYf''8]Y'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a g'ZØf J Yf_Y\`f'i bX'X][]hU'Y' ⊖ZfUghfi _hi f'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'X]Y A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h']b'XYb''YhnhYb'⊘\fYb'ni Y]bYa' F ØW_[Ub['XYf'GW\k Yfj Yf'YhnhYb'i bX'HcXYgZÅ''Y [YZØ\fh \UVYb''Gc'gUb_'X]Y'NU\''XYf'J Yf_Y\`fghchYb'j cb'ØVYf'&\$\$\$\$'j b XYb'%- +\$Yf'⊘\fYb'Ui ZYhk U'' "\$\$\$\$'j b'XYb''YhnhYb'⊘\fYb"

Ni gÅhn']W\`k]fX'X]Y'5i Z_`Åfi b ['XYf'J Yf_Y\`fghY]'bY\ a Yf'Xi fW ?Ua dU[bYb'i bX'GW\i 'i b [Yb' [YZØfXYfh''8]YgY'gc''Yb]bgVYgcbXYfY'Øb[YfY': U\ fYf'i bX'GYb]cfYb'YffY]W\Ybž'i a 'XUg 6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'g]W\YfYg': U\ fYb'ni 'gW\ÅfZYb''8]Y'5_nYdhUbn'i bX K]f_gUa _Y]h'gc`W\Yf'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'Yb hgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y ni _ØbZh][Y'FYXi _h]cb'j cb'J Yf_Y\`fgi bZÅ''Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY