

GWk YfYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'K UW hVYf[!
5fnXcfZ. '%+!>Ä\ f][Yf'j Yf`Yhnh

↳'K UW hVYf[!5fnXcfZ'k i fXY`Y]b '%+!>Ä\ f][Yf'?`Y]b_fUXZU\ fYf
VY]`Y]bYa `J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh"8YhU]`g'ni a
JcfZU``"

9]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``\ Uh'g]W'Ua `8cbbYfghU[žXYa `&- "
5i [i gh&\$&(ž)a `VYgWUi `]WYb'K UW hVYf[!5fnXcfZ`YfY][bYh"8]Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'f]W hYh'g]W'Ui ZY]bYb '%+!>Ä\ f][Yb
↳ [YbX`]WYbžXYf'a]hY]bYa `?`Y]b_fUZhfUX`ibhYfk Y[g'k Uf'i bX`]b
Y]bY`f]g_UbhY`G]hi Uh]cb`[Yf]Yh"l a `*.`&\$`l \f`_Ua `Yg]a
?fYi ni b[gVYfY]W`XYf'5`hYb`@UbXghfU» Y`i bX`XYf'5XYbXcfZYf
GhfU» Y`ni `Y]bYa `JcfZU``žXYf'b]W'h'bi f'gY]bY` ; Ygi bX\Y]hž'gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`J Yf_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h]b`XYf`FY[]cb]b`XYb` : c_i g'fØW`hY"

8Yf'† b[Y` : U\ fYf`VYa Yf_hY`XUg'd`Øhn`]W`Y`5VVfYa gYb`Y]bYg
: U\fnYi [Yg]j cf`\a `ni `gdÄh"l a `Y]bY`?c``]g]cb'a]hXYa
jcfUi gZU\ fYbXYb'5i hc`ni `j Yfa Y]XYbžYbhgW`cgg`Yf'g]W`ž'bUW
`]b_g`Ui gni k Y]WYb"↳`Y]bYa `i b[`ØW`]WYb`A ca Ybh'gh]Y» `Yf
`YXcW`a]hY]bYa `Ybh[Y[Yb_ca a YbXYb`D_k`ni gUa a Ybž'k Ug
XUni `ZØ\ fhYž`XUgg`Yf'j ca `A chcfUX`Z]Y``8]YgY`9bhgWY]Xi b[ž`X]Y
]b`XYf`<]hnY`XYg`A ca Ybhg[YhfcZZYb`k i fXYž`UhhY
gWk Yfk]Y[YbXY` : c`[Yb"8Yf'↳ [YbX`]WY`Yf`]hh'gc`gWk YfY
J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`XUgg`Y]bY`i a [Y\YbXY`a YX]n]b]gWY`J Yf'gcf[i b[
bchk YbX][`k i fXY"

8]Y`a YX]n]b]gWY`F YU_h]cb

B UW`XYa `l bZU``k i fXY`XYf`%+!>Ä\ f][Y`gcZcfh'a]hY]bYa
F Yhhi b[ghfUbgdcfhk U[Yb`]b`Y]b`?fUb_Yb\Ui g[YVfUW`h"8]Y
GWk YfY`gY]bYf`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`YfZcfXYfhY`Y]bY`ghUh]cbÄfY

6Y\UbX'i b[žk Ug'X]Y'9fbgh\UZh][_Y]h'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'i bhYfghfY]W\h"
Gc`WY'I bZÄ`Yž']bgVYgcbXYfY'a]h'† b[Yb': U\fyfbžk YfZYb'cZh
: fU[Yb'ni f'J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'i bX'5i Z_`Äfi b['Ui Z''8]Y'Dc`nY]
k Uf'i a [Y\YbX'j cf'Cfhž'i a 'X]Y[YbUi Yb'I a ghÄbXY'XYg'I bZU`g
ni '_`ÄfYb"

8 Ug'ni ghÄbX][Y'J Yf_Y\fg_ca a]ggUf]Uh'&\Uh'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb
ØVYfbca a Ybž'i a '\YfUi gni Z]bXYbžk]Y'Yg'ni 'X]YgYf'[YZÄ\`f]WYb
G]hi Uh]cb'_ca a Yb'_cbbhY"Gc`WY'J cfZÄ`Y'g]bX'hfU[]gWž'i bX'g]Y
Yf]bbYfb'i bg'XUfUbžk]Y'k]W\h]['Y]bY'Ui Za Yf_gUa Y': U\fk Y]gY
i bX'XUg'6YUW\hYb'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y'b'g]bX"i ð'Y]bYa 'a Y\f'XYbb
Y'[YgWÄZh][Yb'J Yf_Y\fgfUi a '_Ubb'Y]b'A ca Ybh'XYf
I bUi Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'_UhUghfcd\U'Y': c`[Yb'\UVYb"

8]Y'6Y\ÖfXY'k]fX'[YbUi 'i bhYfgi WYbžk Y`WY': U_hcfYb'ni
X]YgYa 'I bZU`VY][YhfU[Yb'\UVYbž'i a 'a Ö[']WYfk Y]gY
dfÄj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ZYgmi 'Y[Yb''8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'ØVYf'X]Y
; YZU\fyb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f']gh'Y]b'YggYbn]Y`Yf'GWf]h'i]b'XYf
J Yf_Y\fgV]'Xi b[žVYgcbXYfg'ZØf'† b[Y': U\fyfž'X]Y
a Ö[']WYfk Y]gY'k Yb][Yf'9fZU\fi b['VYg]hnYb"

ð'XYf'F Y[]cb'k]fX'X]YgYf'J cfZU`g]WYf'j]Y'Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf
G]WYf\Y]h'i]a 'J Yf_Y\f'Ubghc» Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'i bhYf'9'hYfb'j cb
đ [YbX']WYb"K UW\hVYf[!5fnXcfZ']gh'Y]bY'fi \][Y'; Y[YbXžk c
a Ub'gY'hYb'j cb'gc`WYb'gW\k YfYb'I bZÄ`Yb'\Öfhž'k Ug'X]YgYb
J cfZU`i a gc'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf'a UW\h"

9]b'gc`WYg'9fY][b]g'gc`hY'YXcW`b]W\h'bi f'U`g']gc`]YfhYf'J cfZU`
VYhfUW\hYh'k YfXYb"9f'ghY\h'i]b'Y]bYa '[fÖ» YfYb'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[
a]h'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'i bX'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['U`Yf
J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf"GW`i ggYbX']W`Y[h'Yg'Ub'i bg'U`Ybž'X]Y
GhfU» Yb'g]WYfYf'ni 'a UWYbž']bXYa 'k]f'[Y[YbgY]h][Y
F ØW_g]W\hbU\ a Y'ØVYb'i bX'XUg'N]Y`j YfZc`[Ybž'I bZÄ`Y'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY