

GWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``.
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`bUW
? c``]g]cb`a]h`D_k

9f\YV`]WYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z@UbXghfU» Y`]b`6ØW_YVi f[`!
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`5_hi Y`Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb
ni a `J cfZU``GWUi Yb`G]Y`g]W`XYb`5fh]_Y`Yhnh`Ub`

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b`6ØW_YVi f[

5a `GcbbhU[a cf[Yb`YfY][bYh`g]W`]b`XYf`6ØW_YVi f[Yf
; Ya Uf_i b[`Fi gVYbX`Y]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``žVY]`XYa `Y]b
+, !Å\ f][Yf`5i hcZU\ fYf`i bX`Y]b`), !Å\ f][Yf`A chcffUXZU\ fYf
VYhY`][h`k UfYb`"8Yf`i bZU``YfY][bYh`g]W`Ui Z`XYf`@UbXYghfU» Y
() \$`]b` : U\ fhf]W`hi b[`E`i YhnYb`

8Yf`À`hYfY`5i hcZU\ fYf`Ui g`GY[[YVfi W` \UhhY` [Y[Yb`%\$(\$`i \ f
j Yfgi W`hž`Y]bYb`j cf`]\a `ZU\ fYbXYb`D_k`ni `ØVYf\c`Ybž`XUVY]`UVYf
Y]bYb`A chcffUXZU\ fYf`ØVYfgY\Ybž`XYf`g]W`VYfY]hg`ja
, VYf\c`j cf[Ub[`VYZubX`"8i fW`Y]b`5i gk Y]W`a Ub`Ø] Yf`_cbbhY`XYf
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`Y]bYb`Ni gUa`a Ybghc`»`a]h`XYa `A YfW`XYg
j Yf\]bXYfbž`ghØfnhY`YXcW`Ui Z`XYb`; fØbghfY]Zyb`i bX`j Yf`YhnhY
g]W`gWk Yf`"9f`k`i fXY`i a [Y\YbX`]b`XUg`?`]b`_i a `GWUi a Vi f[
[YVfUW`h`

8]Y`F`Y`hi b[g!`i bX`6Yf[i b[gUfVY]hYb`nc[Yb`g]W`V]g`ni a `ZFØ\Yb
BUW`a]hU[\]bž`k Ug`ni `GdYffi b[Yb`Ui Z`XYf`@`) \$`ZØ\ fhY`"9]b
5VgW`Yddi bhYfbY\`a Yb`VUf[`XUg`VYgW`ÅX][hY`A chcffUX`

8]Y`ni ghÅbX][Yb`6Y\`ØfXYb`i bhYfgi W`Yb`bi b`X]Y` [YbUi Yb
I a ghÅbXY`XYg`i bZU``gž`i a `X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]W`_Y]hYb`ni ` _`ÀfYb`"9g
]gh`k]W`h][ž`]b`gc`W`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`UW`hgUa`ni `ZU\ fYb`i bX`Ui Z

UbXYfY`JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\`a Yf`ni `UW`hYbž`i a `I bZ`Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

I bZU``nY]hdi b_h

I bZU``cfh

JYf`YmhY`DYfgcb.

GcbbhU[ž`%\$"(\$`I `f
6ØW_YVi f[Yf`; Ya Uf_i b[
Fi gVYbXž`@UbXYghfU»Y`(`) \$
), !`A`f][Yf`A chcffUXZU`fYf

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY