

GYW g'A ÀbbYf'bUW'gdY\_hU\_i`ÀfYa  
6UbXYbX]YVghU\`']b'Hfc]gXcfZ  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb°

GYW g'i b[ Uf]gWY'A ÀbbYf'k i fXYb']b'Hfc]gXcfZ'bUW'Y]bYa  
6UbXYbX]YVghU\`']b'Y]bYa '@VYbga ]hhY`[ YgWÀZh  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb"



⇒a`?'fW hU`ž')', (\$'Hfc]gXcfZž'8Yi hgW'UbX!'`b'Y]bYa  
@VYbga ]hhY`[ YgWÀZh'Ub'XYf'GhfU»Y' ⇒a`?'fW hU`']b'Hfc]gXcfZ  
\_Ua`Yg'Ua`A ]hk cW UVYbX'ni`Y]bYa`gdY\_hU\_i`ÀfYb  
6UbXYbX]YVghU\`"'GYW g'A ÀbbYfž'U`Y`nk ]gWYb`&( 'i bX'' )`Ź\`fYb  
i bX`c`bY`ZYghYb`K`c`bg]hn']b'8Yi hgW'UbXž'k i fXYb']cb'XYf  
Dc`]nY]'Ui`Z`Zf]gWYf`HUh`YfhUddh`'; Y[ Yb`%,`.'`\$`i` \`f`VYcVUW`hYhY  
Y]bY'Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`Y`A ]hUFVY]hYf]bž'k ]Y`ZØbZXYf'A ÀbbYf`K`UFYb'Ui`g  
XYb`FY[ U`Yb`bU`a`Yb`i bX`]'b`Fi`W\_g`À`W`Y`ghcd`ZhYb`"5bgW`Y»YbX  
ZØW`hYhYb`g]Y`ni`Y]bYa`?'ca`d`]nYbž'XYf']b'Y]bYa`D\_k`Ui`ZXYa  
?i bXYbdUf\_d`Uhn`k`UfhYhY"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`fYU[ ]YfhY`gcZcfhi bX`bU\ a `X]Y` ; fi ddY`j cf`Ai Z[ `ZYghž  
 Ui W\`XUg`j Yfk YbXYhY` : U\fnYi [ `k i fXY`g]W\Yf[ YghY`h" `a `Ni [ Y  
 XYf`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`i [ UV`Yg`< ]bk Y]gY`XUfUi Z`XUgg`X]YgY`A`ÀbbYf  
 a`Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`Ui W\`ZØf`nk Y]`k Y]hYfY`@UXYbX]YVghA`Y`]b  
 XYa`gY`VYb`8]gW`i bhYf`j YfUbhk cfh]W\`gY]b`\_ÖbbhYb" `8]Y  
 a`i`ha`U» `]W\Yb`8]YVY`k i fXYb`Y]bYa` `< UZh]W\hYf`j cf[ YZØ`fhž`XYf  
 l bhYf`gi W\`i b[ g\UZh`UbcfXbYhY" `Bi b`a`ØggYb`g]Y`g]W\`k Y[ Yb`XYg  
 J YfXUW\hg`XYg`6UbXYbX]YVghU`g`j YfUbhk cfhYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	8]YVghU`
C fh	`a `? ]fW\hU`ž) ` , ( \$`Hfc]gXcfZ`8Yi hgW\`UbX
: YghbU`a`Yb	*

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY