

GY[Y`gWk]ZZ'g]b_h]a 'J Y[YgUW_Yf' < UZYb '
: Yi Yfk Y\ f']a '9]bgUhn°

⇒ 'J Y[YgUW_Yf' < UZYb 'gUb_'Y]b'GY[Y`Vcch' [`ØW_]Wk Yfk Y]gY
[UV`Yg'_Y]bY'J Yf`YhnhYb''8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f']g]Wk YfhY`XYb
9]bgUhn"



5a 'J Y[YgUW_Yf' < UZYb ž'6fYa Yb!J Y[YgUW_ž'8Yi hgWk`UbX'!
⇒ 'J Y[YgUW_Yf' < UZYb']b'6fYa Yb']gh'Ua': fY]hU[a cf[Yb'Y]b
GY[Y`gWk]ZZ[Ygi b_Ybž'XcWk`Yg'[UV'[`ØW_]Wk Yfk Y]gY'_Y]bY
J Yf`YhnhYb''; Y[Yb', 'l \ f'a Y`XYhY`X]Y' < UZYba Y]ghYf]b'XYb'J cfZU`ž
i bX`X]Y`K UggYfgWk i hndc`nY]`k i fXY`U`Ufa]Yfhž'i a`ni`ØVYfdfØZYbž
cV'g]Wk`bcWk`DYfgcbYb'Ub'6cfX`VYZUbXYb''

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'Y]`hY`ni f'GhY`Y'i bX`hUi Wk hY`XUg`Yhk U'g]YVYb
A YhYf`Ub[Y' < c`nVcch'UVž'_cbbhY`YXcWk`gWk bY`ZYghghY`Ybž'XUgg
b]Ya UbX'a Y\ f'Ub'6cfX`k Uf''8Yf'9][YbhØa Yf`XYg'GY[Y`VcchYg
k i fXY`YffY]Wk hi bX`d`UbhYž'XUg'[Ygi b_YbY`GWk]ZZ'Ua`GUa ghU[
\VYb'i bX`ni`Y]bYf`K YfZi`hfUbgdcfh]YfYb`ni`UggYb''9]b
i b[`ØW_]Wk Yf'J cfZU`ž'XYf`c`bY`DYfgcbYbgWk UXYb'[`]a dZ]Wk

YbXYhY°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	5a `J Y[YgUW_Yf`< UZYbž'6fYa Yb!J Y[YgUW_ž 8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W\ Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["XY