

GYb]cf]b`Ui g`C ghghY]bVY\_`[ YZi bXYb`  
2 ZZYbh`]W\`\_Y]hgZU\ bXi b[ `k ]fX`VYYbXYh

GYb]cf]b`Ui g`C ghghY]bVY\_`j Yfa ]gghž`k i fXY`[ YZi bXYb`i bX`]bg  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`[ YVfUW`h": U\ bXi b[ `k ]fX`ni fØW\_`[ Ync[ Yb"

*F UhnYVi f[ `fchgt*

5a `&+"`5i [ i gh&\$&( `k i fXY`]b`C ghghY]bVY\_`\_Y]bY`GYb]cf]b  
j Yfa ]gghž`k Ug`5b`Ugg`ni f`6Ygcf[ b]g`[ UV`i bX`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY  
Gi W\U\_h]cb`Ui g`ØghY"8]Y`ØZZYbh`]W\Y: U\ bXi b[ `k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX  
j YfØZZYbh`]W`hž`i a `<]bk Y]gY`Ui g`XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ni`gUa a Y`b

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Uf`ZØf`X]Y`5b[ Y\Øf][ Yb`i bX`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY  
Ub[ YgdUbbhž`XYbb`XUg`K c\`XYf`À`hYfYb`8Ua Y`ghUbX`Ui ZXYa  
Gd]Y"J]Y`Y`VYgcf[ hY`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`g]W`ž  
i a`X]Y`Gi W\Y`ni`i bhYfghØhnYbž`k Ug`Y]bY`K Y`Y`XYf`Gc`]XUf]h`h  
nY][ hY"8UVY]`]gh`Yg`b]W`h`U`h`Å[ `]W`ž`XUgg`GYb]cfYb`d`Øm`]W  
j YfgW`k ]bXYbž`i bX`X]YgY`G]hi Uh]cbYb`VYf[ Yb`]a a Yf`Y]b[ Yk ]ggYg  
F]g]\_c"

## 8]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW\`XYf`GYb]cf]b

8]Y`Gi W\ a U» bU\ a Ybž`X]Y`Ua`YfghYb`HU[ `XYf  
J Yfa ]gghYba Y`Xi b[ `Y]b[ Y`Y]hY`k i fXYbž`i a ZUggYb`gck c\`X]Y  
Dc`]nY]`U`g`Ui W\`<]Zgcf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb" A ]h`nU\`fY]W\Yb  
9]bgUhm\_f`ÄZhYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`i a [ YVi b[ `bUW\`XYf`j Yfa ]gghYb`: fUi  
gi W\hYbž`\cZ`hY`a Ub`Ui Z`Y]bY`gW`bY`Y`9bhXYW`i b[ "`GW\]`XYf`i bX  
5i Zfi ZY`]b`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb`hfi [ Yb`ni f`J YfVfY]hi b[ `XYf`: U\ bXi b[  
VY]`i bX`a cV`]g]YfhYb`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`XYf`F Y[ ]cb"

5a `5VYbX`XYg&,"`5i [ i gh`k i fXY`X]Y`GYb]cf]b`gW\`Y»`]W`Ub`XYf

;`]bXYf'5i'#8ca\cfgh'nk]gWXYb'CghghY]bVY\_'i bX';`]bXY  
Ui Z[ YZi bXYb"'8]Yg'VfUWxhY'9f'Y]WxhYfi b[ 'ZØf'U''Y'6YhY']][ hYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'X]Y': Ua ]'Y'i bX': fYi bXYž'X]Y'i b[ YXi 'X][ 'Ui Z  
BUWxf]WxhYb'ØVYf'\fYb'J YfV'Y]V[ Yk UfhYh'\UhhYb"

8]Y'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yb'Gi WXYbXYb'j cf'Cfhž'X]Y'j b'XYf'BA\Y'k UfYbž  
gd]Y'hYb'Y]bY'YbhgWXY]XYbXY'Fc''Y'VY]XYf'YfZc'[ fY]WXYb  
K ]YXYfYbhXYW\_i b[ "'9g'nY][ h'g]Wxž'k ]Y'k ]Wxh][ 'X]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gWXYb'XYf'Dc`nY]'i bX'XYf'N]j ]'VYj Ò`\_Yfi b[  
]b'\_f]h]gWXYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'j]gh"

## 8]Y'F ØW\_bU\ a Y'XYf': U\ bXi b[

BUW'XYa 'dcg]h]j Yb'5i g[ Ub[ 'XYf'Gi WXY'k i fXY'X]Y'j cf\Yf  
j YfØZYbh]WxhY': U\ bXi b[ 'ni fØW\_[ Ybca a Ybž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhYž  
XUgg'X]Y'U'Ufa ]YfhY'^2 ZZYbh]Wx\_Y]h'bi b'YbhgdUbbYb'\_ccb'hY"'8]Y  
Dc`nY]'VYXUb\_hY'g]Wx'Ui gXfØW\_]Wx'ZØf'X]Y'VfY]hY'i b'hYfghØhni b[  
i bX'X]Y'gWx bY''Y'J YfVfY]hi b[ 'XYf' bZcfa Uh]cbYb"'8]YgY'5fh'XYf  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'j]gh]'b'BchZÄ''Yb'j cb'i bYfa Ygg`]WXYa 'K Yfh"

8]Y'GYb]cf]b'k i fXY'ni f'a YX]n]b]gWXYb'i bhYfgi Wxi b[ 'j b'Y]b  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g[ YVfUWxhž'k Ug]b'gc'WXYb': Ä''Yb'Y]bY  
GhUbXUfXdfcnYXi f']ghž'i a 'g]WXYfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'\_Y]bY  
[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WXYb'DfcV'Ya Y'j cf`Y[ Yb"'A UbWxa U''\_Ubb'Yg'Xi fWx  
Gc'WXY'J cfZÄ''Y'YfZc'XYf']Wx'gY]bž'XYb'; Ygi bX\Y]h]gni ghUbX'XYf  
VYhfcZZYbYb'DYfgcbYb'[ YbUi 'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb"

Æg[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]YgY'9d]gcXY'b]Wxh'bi f'X]Y'; YZU\ f'i bX  
; YZU\ fYbž'X]Y'a ]h'XYa 'J YfgWx'k ]bXYb'Y]bYf'Ä'hYfYb'DYfgcb  
Y]b\Yf[ Y\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wxž'k Y'WXY'dcg]h]j Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Y]bY  
; Ya Y]bgWxUZh'\UVYb'\_Ubbž'k Ybb'Yg'XUfi a '[ Y\hž]b'gWx'k ]Yf][ Yb  
l a ghÄbXYb'ni gUa a Ybni \_ca a Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY