

G]W\ YfYf`i bhYfk Y[ g. `Dc`]nY ]  
; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb `V]YhYh`DYXY`YW\HfU]b]b [ ZØf`GYb]cfYb `Ub

8]Y`Dc`]nY]; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`V]YhYh]a `Gca a Yf`\_cghYb`cgY  
DYXY`YW\HfU]b]b [ g`ZØf`GYb]cfYb`Ubž i a `G]W\Yf\Y]h i bX  
: U\ fZYi XY`ni `ZØfXYfb"



; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`Dc`]nY]; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`ÀXh  
GYb]cfYb`ni `Y]bYa ` \_cghYb`cgYb`DYXY`YW\HfU]b]b [ `Y]bž`XUg`]a  
Gca a Yf`Ub[ YVchYb`k ]fX``8]YgY`GW\i `i b [ `f]W\hYh`g]W\`Ub  
A YbgW\Yb`UV`\* \$`đ\`fYb`i bX`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`G]W\Yf\Y]hž`F`ci`h]bY  
i bX` : fYi XY`VY]a `FUXZU\`fYb`ni `ZØfXYfb``8]Y`?`i fgY`Z]bXYb`Ub  
a Y\`fYfYb`HYfa ]bYb`ghUhh`Ua` ) ``ž`b]ž`%\*``ž``ž`%+``ž``ž`&&``ž``ž`i`bX  
&(```ž``ž`Yk Y]`g]`cb`%\$`V]g`%` `i` \`f"

⇒`\_`Y]bYb`; fi`ddYb`j`cb`a`Ul]a`U`nY\`b`HY]`bY\`a`Yfb`k`YfXYb`X]Y  
GYb]cfYb`d`fU]`]gbU\` [ YgW\i`h`i`j`ca`g]W\YfYb`5i`ZghY][`Yb`V]g`ni  
j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`6`fYa`ghYW\`b]\_`Yb``5i`W\`5`hU[`gdfcV`Ya`Yž`k`]Y`XUg

f]W\h[ Y`F YU[ ]YfYb`Ui Z`d`Om`]W\Y`<]bXYfb]ggY`cXYf`XUg: U\ fYb  
Ui Z`cgYa`i bhYf[ fi bXž`ghY\Yb`Ui ZXYa`Dfc[ fUa a " `b hYfYgg]YfhY  
\_ÒbbYb`g]W\`dYf`9!A U]`Uba Y`XYbž`k cVY]`X]Y`J Yf[ UVY`XYf`D`ÀhnY  
bUW\`9]b[ Ub[ gXUhi a`YfZc`[ h`8]Y`HY]`bU\ a Y`YfZc`[ h`Ui Z`Y][ YbY  
; YZU\ fž`i bX`Y]b`5bgdfi W\`Ui Z`Y]bYb`D`Uhn`VYghY\`h`b]W\`h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; Y`gYb_]fW\Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY