

G]ddYfgZY`X. 'HfUbgd c fhYf`k Y[ Yb  
ZY\`YbXYf'; i fhY`i bX`J Yfg]W\Yfi b[  
gh)``[ Y`Y[ h°

⇒b`G]ddYfgZY`X`ZØ\ fhY`Y]bY`? cbhfc`Y`k Y[ Yb  
G]W\Yf\Y]hg[ i fhj YfghØ» Yb`ni f`Nk Ub[ gYbhghYa dY`i b[ `Y]bYg  
: U\fnYi [ g`c\ bY`J Yfg]W\Yfi b[ ggW\i hn"



< Ui dhghfU» Yž`\* +, %' `G]ddYfgZY`Xž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`⇒  
G]ddYfgZY`X`\UVYb`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[ i fhY`Ua `A ]hkcW\ a ]hhU[ `ZØf`Y]bYb  
i bYfk UfhYhyb`Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`[ Ygcf[ h`9]b`HfUbgd c fhYf`k i fXY`b  
XYf`< Ui dhghfU» Y`Ub[ Y\U`hYbž`k Y]`X]Y`⇒gUggYb`b]W\h  
Ub[ YgW\bU`h`k UfYb`"6Y]`XYf`? cbhfc`Y`YbhXYW\_hY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Y]b  
k Y]hYfYg`gW\k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYg`DfcV`Ya .`XUg: U\fnYi [ `k Uf`k Y[ Yb  
ZY\`YbXYa `J Yfg]W\Yfi b[ ggW\i hn`ni f`Nk Ub[ gYbhghYa dY`i b[  
Ui g[ YgW\ f]YVYb`"

8]Y`6YUa hYb`fYU[ ]YfhYb`gcZcfh`i bX`YbhghYa dY`hYb`X]Y`Ua h`]W\Yb  
?YbbnY]W\Yb`X]fY\_hj cf`Cfh`8]Y`K Y]hYfZU\fh`XYg: U\fnYi [ g

k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX`i bhYfgU[ hž`i bX`XYf': U\fnYi [ gW`ØggY`k i fXY  
dfÅj Ybh]j `g]WXYf[ YghY``h`9]b`\_`UfYf`< ]bk Y]gž`XUgg`G]WXYf\Y]hi bX  
FY[ Y`\_cbZcfa ]hÅh`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`\ÒWghY`Df]cf]hÅh`\UVYb`°

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
I fgUWXY	; i fhj Yfghc» ž`ZY`\YbXYf`J Yfg]WXYfi b[ ggWxi hn
C fh	< Ui dhghfU» Yž`* +, %' `G]ddYfgZY`Xž 8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY