

GhfY]h`]b`B Yi gg. `%- !>À\ f][Yf`j Yf`Y hnhž
' &!>À\ f][Yf`]b`< UZh

⇒B Yi gg`Yg_U`]Yfh`Y]b`GhfY]h`9]b`%- !>À\ f][Yf`k]fX`j Yf`Y hnhž
XYf`HUHj YfXÅW h][Y`ghY`h`g]W`gdÅhYf`XYf`Dc`]nY]"

⇒B Yi gg`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`JcfZU``Ui g
Y]bYa`GhfY]h`YfUi gž`XYf`]b`; Yk U`h`a`ØbXYhY"5a`5VYbX`XYg`&- "
5i [i ghgž[Y[Yb`&\$.() `l`fž`k`i`fXY`Y]b`%- !>À\ f][Yf`↑`b[Yf`A`Ubb
Ui g`XYa`f`Ub`C`dZYf`Y]bYg`A`YggYfUb[f]Zg"8]Yg[YgW`U`]b`XYf
NYbhfU`Yb`l`bhYfVf]b[i b[gY]bf]W`hi b[ž`k`c`GhfY]h][_Y]hYbž`X]Y
`Y]W`h`Yg_U`]YfYb`_ØbbYbž`b]W`hi b[Yk`Ø`b`]W`g]bX"

8]Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`ZUbX`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`%- !>À\ f][Yb`i`bX
Y]bYa`' &!>À\ f][Yb`f`UbYf`Ui`g`; Ub[Y`h`ghUhh"NYi [Yb`VYf]W`hYbž
XUgg`XYf`GhfY]h`c`ZYbVUf`Ui`g`Y]bYf`dYfgØb`]W`Yb`8]ZYfYbn
nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`VY]XYb`A`ÀbbYfb`Yb`hghUbXYb`]gh"⇒Y]bYa
i`bØVYf`Y[hYb`A`ca`Ybhj`Yf`YhnhY`XYf`À`hYfY`A`Ubb`gY]b`; Y[YbØVYf
a`]hY]bYa`A`YggYf`Ua`C`VYf`_ØfdYf" ; `ØW`_`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`k`UfYb`X]Y
J`Yf`Yhni b[Yb`XYg`%- !>À\ f][Yb`b]W`h`YVYbgVYXfc`_`]W`ž`UVYf`Yf
a`i`gghY`ni`f`6Y`UbX`i`b[`]b`Y]b`?`fUb`_Yb`U`i`g[YVfUW`h`k`YfXYb"

: `i`W`h`i`bX` : Y`ghb`U`a`Y`XYg`HUHj`YfXÅW`h][Yb

B`UW`XYa`J`cfZU``ZØW`hYhY`XYf`a`i`ha`U»`]W`Y`HÅhYf`j`cb`XYf
HUhØfh]W`_Y]h" ; `ØW`_`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`k`Uf`X]Y`²`ZYbh]W`_Y]h`b]W`h]b
; YZ`U`fž`XU`Yg`_Y]bY`<`]bk`Y]gY`XUfUi`Z[UVž`XUgg`UbXYfY`DYfgcbYb
Ub`XYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`VYhY]`][h`k`UfYb"Ni`XYa`VYghY`h
nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`VY]XYb`A`ÀbbYfb`Y]b`6Y`Ub`bhgW`UZhj`Yf`À`hb]gž`k`Ug
XUfUi`Z`_`]bXYi`hYhž`XUgg`X]Yg`_Y]b`k`]`_Øf`]W`Yf`5b[f]ZZ`k`Uf"

⇒XYf`B`UW`hž`[Y[Yb`&(.`\$`\$`l`fž`a`Y`XYhY`g]W`XYf`' &!>À\ f][Y

gY`VYf`VY]`Y]bYf`Dc`nY]k UWXY"8]YgY`GY`VghUbny][Y`Z0\fhY
i ba]hhY`VUf`ni`gY]bYf`YghbU\`a Y"8]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`k i fXYb`]b
XYf`c`[Y`j ca`?f]a]bU`_ca a]ggUf]Uh`&`]b`BYi gg`0VYfbca a Yb"
9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYb`z`k Y`WXY`k Y]hYfYb`8YhU]`g`0VYf`XYb
<]bhYf[fi bX`XYg`GhfY]hYg`i bX`X]Y`[YbUi Yb`l a gh`AbXY`XYg
5b[f]Zg`Ubg`@]W`h`_ca a Yb`k YfXYb"

8]YgYf`J cfZU`k]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`z`X]Y`a]h
XYf`i bhYfVf]b[i b[`j cb`:`0W`h`]b[Yb`i bX`A][fUbhYb`j YfVi bXYb
g]bX"K `A`fYbX`]b`j]Y`Yb`9]b]W`h`i b[Yb`j Yfgi W`h`k]fX`z`Y]b
\Ufa cb]gW`Yg`Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb`ni`Z0fXYfb`z`_0bbYb`GdUbbi b[Yb
]a a Yf`k]YXYf`Ui g`dYfg0b`]W`Yb`?cbZ`_hYb`\Yf] cf[Y`Yb`z`X]Y
i bVY`UbXY`h`ni`gW`k YfYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`i bX`]; Yk U`h
Z0fYb`_0bbYb"

K]W`h][`Z0f`X]Y`9fa]hh`Yf`k]fX`Yg`gY]b`z`XYb`[YbUi Yb`5i g`0gYf
X]YgYf`; Yk U`h`ni`Yfa]hh`Y`b`zi a `A`b`]W`Y`J cfZ`A`Y`]b`Ni`_i bZh
a 0[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"8]Y`dc`nY]`]W`Yb`A U» bU`a Yb`]b
gc`W`Yb`:`A`Yb`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`zi a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Z0f`U`Y
6Yk c`bYf`ni`[Yk `A`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`X]Y`l fgUW`Yb`j cb`GhfY]h][`_Y]hYb
VYggYf`ni`j YfghY`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY