Gi Wk U_h]cb`]b` ; c`XVYf[ `i bX`GWk Yf]b .
Dc`]nY]`V]hhYh`i a `<]bk Y]gY`ni `J Yfa]gghYb

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gi Wk h`k Y]hYf\]b`]b` ; c`XVYf[ `i bX`GWk Yf]b`bUWk
nk Y]`j Yfa ]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`a ]h\]`ZY`j cb`FYhhi b[g\i bXYb
i bX`<i VgWk fUi VYfb"

8]Y`Gi Wk Y`bUWk`nk Y]`j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`]b`XYb`FY[]cbYb
; c`XVYf[ `i bX`GWk Yf]b`]a a h`Y]bYb`]bhYbg]j Yb`J Yf`Ui Z`GY]h
XYa`A ]hU[ `XYg`&`"5i [i gh&\$&(`]gh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`]bhYbg]j `U_h]j ži a
X]Y`VY]XYb`j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`ni `Z]bXYb`"Hfch`j ]Y`Yf
6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`i bX`i a ZUggYbXYf`A U» bU\ a Yb`_cbbhY`V]g`Ub[`Y]b
dcg]hj Yg`9f[ YVb]g`Yfn]Y`h`k YfXYb"

8]Y`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY`XYf`Dc`]nY]`g]bX`a ]h`a Y`fYfYb`gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb
9]b`Y]hYb`j cf`Cfh`i`gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`FYhhi b[ g\i bXYghUZY` `J]Yf!
HcfY `Uhg]Wk`]a `; YV]Yh; c`XVYf[`Yb[ U[ ]Yfhž`k c`X]Y`Gi Wk Y
VYgcbXYfg`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh`]gh`DUfU`Y`XUni`k]fX`X]Y
FYhhi b[g\i bXYghUZY` `BcfXY`VY `]b`GWk Yf]b`Y]b[YgYhnhž`i a
gÅa h`]Wk Y`A Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`Ui gni gWk ØdZYb`"8Yf`9]bgUhn`X]YgYf
<i bXY`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`k Yfhj c`ž`XU`g]Y`Xi fWk`]\fYb
Ui »Yf[Yk Ø\b`]Wk Yb` ; Yfi Wk gg]bb`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`g]bXž`< ]bk Y]gY`ni
Z]bXYbž`X]Y`ZØf`XUg`a YbgWk`]Wk Y`5i [Y`b]Wk h`Yf`\_YbbVUf`g]bX"

HYWk b]gWk Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ `Xi fWk`XYb
Dc`]nY]\i VgWk fUi VYf

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]Wk h[Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`Gi Wk cdYfUh]cb`]gh`XYf
9]bgUhn`XYg`Dc`]nY]\i VgWk fUi VYfg`XYf`@UbXYgdc`]nY]`A YW`_YbVi f[!
J cfdca a Yfb`"8]YgYf`Z]Y[h`XYfnY]h`ØVYf`XYa `; YV]Yh]j cb
; c`XVYf[ `i bX`k ]fX`VU`X`Ui Wk`]a `bØfX`]Wk Yb`HY]`j cb`GWk Yf]b
U_h]j `k YfXYb`"8]Y`< Ø\Y`i bX`G]Wk h`XYg`<i VgWk fUi VYfg

Yfa Ò[`]WXYb`Y]bY`[ fc» ZÀW][ `Y` , VYfk UWxi b[ `XYg` ; YV]Yhg`i bX
_ÒbbhYb`XUni`VY]hfU[YbžX]Y`J Yfa ]gghYb`gW`bY`Yf`ni`Z]bXYb`

8]Y`I a ghY`i b[`Ui Z`X]YgY`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`nY][hž`k ]Y`Yfbgh`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`Y]b[ YgW`Ành`k ]fX`"GY]h`6Y[ ]bb`XYf`Gi W`U_h]cb`[ UV`Yg
V]g`Yf`_Y]bY`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`G]W`hi b[Yb`cXYf`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z`XYb
J YfV`Y]V`XYf`j Yfa ]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`"I a gc`Xf]b[`]WXYf`k]fX`Y]b
5i Zfi Z`Ub`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[.`K Yf`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`U`h`cXYf`X]Y
j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`[YgY`Yb`U`hž`k]fX`Xf]b[ YbX`[YVYhYbž`g]W`
VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`ni`a`Y`XYb`"8]Y`?cbhU`_hUi ZbU`a`Y`\_Ubb`Yb`hk`YXYf`
ØVYf`XYb`B`chfi Z`%`\$`cXYf`Xi fW`Y`XY`UbXYfY`Dc`nY]X]YbghghY`Y`
YfZc`[ Yb`"Ni`g`Àh`]W`ghY`h`X]Y`C`b`]bYk`UW`Yž`YffY]W`VUf`ØVYf`X]Y
<ca`YdU[ Y`XYf`@UbXYgcd`nY]`A`!J`ž`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b["

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf` ; YgY`gW`UZh`]b`gc`W`Y`b 9]bg`ÀhnY`b

ϕ`gc`W`Y`b`G]hi Uh]cbYb`nY][h]g]W`c`Zhž`k ]Y`k]W`h][ `X]Y
I`bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`]gh`" ; YfU`X` : U`_Yž`XYf`9fghY
Dc`nY]`U`i`dh`\_ca`a`]ggUf`i`bX`Dc`nY]ZØ`fYf`j`ca`8]Ybgh`]b`XYf`
9]bgUhm`Y]hghY`Y`F`cghcW`ž`U`h`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`XUni`Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž
]`fY`I`a`[YVi`b[ `Ui`Za`Yf`\_gUa`ni`VYc`VUW`hYb`"A`UbW`a`U`_Ubb`Y]b
_Y]bYg`8YhU]ž`XUg`j`]Y`Y]W`hi`bVYXYi`hYbX`YfgW`Y]b`hž
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b`"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`]gh`VYa`Ø`h`i`bX`i`bYfa`ØX`]W`ž`U`Y`j`YfZØ[VUfYb
F`Yggci`fW`b`ni`a`cV]`]g]YfYbž`i`a`X]Y`j`Yfa`]gghYb`DYfgcbYb
gW`bY`gha`Ò[ `]W`ni`Z]bXYb`"»XY`A`]bi`hY`n`À`hž`i`bX`X]Y`<c`Zbi`b[ž
X]Y` ; Ygi`W`hYb`YVYbX`ni`Z]bXYbž`V`Y]Vh`ghYhg`]a`J`cfXYf[fi`bX`"

Gi`W`U_h]cbYb`k`]Y`X]YgY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`c`[]gh]gW`Y
<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Ya`ch]cbU`Ui`Zk`Ø`Y`bXY
9]bg`ÀhnY`ZØf`X]Y`5b[Y`Øf][ Yb`XYf`J`Yfa`]gghYb`i`bX`X]Y
9]bgUhm`f`À`ZhY`gY`Vgh`9g`]gh`k`]W`h][ž`XUgg`X]Y` ; YgY`gW`UZh`]b
gc`W`Y`b`NY]hYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`À`h`i`bX`g]W`[Y[YbgY]h][`i`bhYfghØhnhž
i`a`XYf`Dc`nY]`VY]`]`fYb`6Ya`Ø`i`b[ Yb`ni`Y`ZYb`"

8]Y`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`X`Y`b`VY]XYb`j`Yfa`]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`V`Y]Vh`Y]bY

VYXYi hYbXY`5i Z[ UVY`ZØf`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]b` ; c`XVYf[`i bX`GWk Yf]b`
5`Y`VYhY]`][ hYb`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`i bX`<Y`ZYf`gYhnYb`U`Yg`XUfUbž
i a`Y]bYb`gWk bY`Yb`i bX`YfZc`[fY]Wk Yb`5VgWk`i gg`X]YgYf
gWk`Yf][ Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`YffY]Wk Yb`"

5_hi Y`Y`Gi Wk a U» bU\ a Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]

8]Y`Dc`nY]`]b`A YW`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb`ZØ\ fhi a ZUggYbXY
Gi Wk U_h]cbYb`Xi fWk ži a`X]Y`VY]XYb`j Yfa`]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`ni
Z]bXYbž`X]Y`gY]h`XYa`&`"5i [ i gh`&\$&(`U`g`j Yfa`]ggh[Y`hYb`"BYVYb
XYb`FYhhi b[ g\i bXYghUZZY`b`J]Yf!HcfY`i bX`BcfXY`VY`k`]fX
Ui Wk`Y]b`Dc`nY]\i VgWk fUi VYf`Y]b[YgYmhž`XYf`a`]h\`ZY`j`cb
K`Åfa`YV]`X\_Ua`YfUg`X]Y`I a`[ YVi b[ `UVgi Wk`h`Gc`Wk`Y`A U» bU\ a Yb
g]bX`]b`XYf`Dc`nY]`VY`Ubbhi bX`k`YfXYb`fY[ Y`a`Å»][ `VY]
J Yfa`]gghYb`Z`Yb`[Ybi mhž`i a`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`:`ÅWk`Y`gWk bY`Yf`i bX
YZZ]n]Yb`hYf`ni`YfZUggYb`"8]Y`9]bVYn]Y\i b[ `j`cb`GdYn]U`]ghYb`ž`k`]Y
XYb`FYhhi b[ g\i bXYghUZZY`b`ž`nY][`h`X]Y`9fbgh\UZh][`_Y]h`XYf
G]hi Uh]cb`i bX`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`Yb`h`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`X]Y`J Yfa`]gghYb`ni
Z]bXYb`"

6]g`Ub[ `c`b`b`h`Yb`X]Y`Gi Wk a U» bU\ a Yb`ž`X]Y`g]Wk`gck`c`\`Ui`Z
gh`Å`X]gWk`Y`U`g`Ui`Wk`Ui`Z`Å`b`X`]Wk`Y` ; YV]Y`hY`Y`f`gh`f`Y`W`Y`b`ž`h`f`c`h`n
]b`hY`bg]j`Yf`6`Ya`Ø\i b[Yb`b]Wk`h`ni a`5i Z]bXYb`XYf`j`Yfa`]gghYb
DYfgcbYb`ZØ`fYb`"C`Zh]g]bX`gc`Wk`Y`9]bg`Å`h`n`Y`nY]h`_`f]h]gWk`ž`X`U`a`]h
Zc`f`hg`Wk`fY]hYb`XYf`N`Y]h`X]Y`7`U`b`W`b`ž`J`Yfa`]gghYb`ni`Z]bXYb`ž`g]b`_`Yb`"
8]Y`²`ZZYb`h]Wk`_`Y]h`k`]fX`Y`fa`i`h][`hž`U`_`hj`i`b`U`Wk`5`b`\`U`hgdi`b`_`hYb`ni
gi`Wk`Yb`i`bX`<]bk`Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`k`Y]hYfni`[`YVYb`"

8 Yf`I a [ Ub[ `a]h`j Yfa ]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`]b

8 Yi hgWk`UbX

≠`8`Yi`hgWk`UbX`k`]fX`XYf`I`a`[`Ub[`a`]h`j`Yfa`]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`Xi`fWk
_`UfY`F`]Wk`h]b]Yb`[`YfY[`Y`h`Hmd]gWk`Yfk`Y]gY`k`]fX`VY]`Y]b`Ya
J`Yfa`]gghYb`ZU`gWk`bY`gha`Ø[`]Wk`Y]bY`DYfgcbYb`gi`Wk`a`Y`Xi`b[
Ui`g[`Ygd`fc`Wk`Yb`ž`X]Y`≠`Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`Ø`VYf`X]Y`j`Yfa`]gghY`DYfgcb
Yb`h`Å`h`8]Yg`\_`Ubb`Xi`fWk`X]Y`Dc`nY]ž`UVYf`Ui`Wk`Xi`fWk`5b[`Y\`Øf][`Y
YfZc`[`Yb`"≠`gVY`gcb`XYfY`VY]`:`Å`Yb`ž`]b`XYbYb`VY`ZØ`fWk`hY`h`k`]fX`ž`X`Ugg

X]Y`j Yfa ]gghY`DYfgcb`]b` ; YZU\`f`gY]b`\_`ÒbbhYž`k YfXYb
gW`bY`gha Ò[`]W`Gi W`U\_h]cbYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`bi hnh`a cXYfbY`HYW`b]_ž`i a`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`XYf
Gi W`a U»bU`a Yb`ni`Yf\`Ò\`Yb`"Gc`_ca a Yb`bYVYb`gdYn]Y`Yb
Gi W`i bXYb`Ui W`8fc`\bYb`i bX`K`Àfa YV]`X_Ua YfUg`ni a`9]bgUhn"
GhU]gh]_Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`]b`XYb`a Y]ghYb` : À`Yb`X]Y`j Yfa]gghY
DYfgcb`]bbYf\`U`V`XYf`YfghYb` (, `Ghi bXYb`[YZ`bXYb`k]fXž`k Ug`XYb
9]bgUhn`ni g`Àhn`]W`Yf`F`Yggci fW`b`VYgcb`XYfg`]b`XYf`5bZUb[gd\`UgY
k]W`h][ `a UW`h` ð`Y]b][ Yb` ; Y]ghYfb`k ]fX`YXcW`Ui W`XYi h]W`ž
XUgg`X]Y`Gi W`Y`Xi fW`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y : U_hc`fYb`VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][h
k]fXž`k ]Y`gW`k Yf`ni [`Àb[ `]W`Y ; YV]YhY`cXYf`k]Xf][Y
K YhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb"

GhU]gh]_Yb`ni`j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`]b 8Yi hgW`UbX

@Ui h`XYa`i`6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h`fb?`5L`[ UV`Yg`]a`_`f`&`\$`&`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`]bg[YgUa`h` ("`-\$`fY[]ghf]YfhY`J`Yfa]gghYbZ`Y`8]Y
a Y]ghYb`X]YgYf` : À`Y`VYhfUZ`b`š [YbX`]W`Y`i bX`9fk UW`gYbYž`X]Y
j cfØVYf[Y`YbX`UVhUi W`hYb`cXYf`Ui Z[ fi bX`ZUa`]`ÀfYf`?`cbZ]_hY
cXYf`dgmW`]gW`Yf`DfcV`Ya Y`k Y[[]b[Yb`8]Y`5i Z`Àfi b[ gei`cHY`ZØf
j Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb`]Y[h`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`VY]`ØVYf`-`\$i`ž`k Ug`X]Y
9ZZ]n]Ybn`XYf`Gi W`a U»bU`a Yb`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

ð`Y]bYa` ; fc»hY]`XYf` : À`Y`k YfXYb`j Yfa ]gghY`DYfgcbYb`]bbYf\`U`V
j cb`k Yb][ Yb`HU[Yb`[ YZ`bXYbž`XYbbcW`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W` : À`Y`ž`X]Y
A`cbUhY`cXYf`\_`fY`gd`ÀhYf`i b[ Y`Ògh`V`Y]VYb`"8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg
g]W`5b[ Y`Øf][Y`i bX` : fYi bXY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`k YbXYbž`gd]Y`h`Y]bY
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`F`c`Y]a`J`Yf`Ui Z`XYf`9fa]h`i b[ Yb`i bX
Gi W`U\_h]cbYb`"8Ug`6YXØfZb]gž`XYb`J`YfV`Y]V`j Yfa]gghYf`DYfgcbYb
ni`\_`ÀfYbž`V`Y]Vh`ghUf\_ž`i bX`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm`k]fX`cZ`h]b`X]Y`Gi W`Y
a]h`Y]bVYnc[ Ybž`i a`Y`XYb`a`Ò[`]W`Yb`<]bk`Y]g`ni`bi`hn`Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY