

HfU[]gW\ Yf 'A c hc ffUXi bZU``']b
K]hnYb \ Ui gYb. : U\ fYf'gh]fVh'bUW\ '7fUg\

⇒ 'K YffU!A Y]» bYf! ? fY]g'YfY][bYhY'g]W\ 'Ua '%+"\$) "&\$&) 'Y]b
h0X`]W\ Yf 'A c hc ffUXi bZU``'Ui ZXYf'@ (* ('VY]'K]hnYb \ Ui gYb"



K]hnYb \ Ui gYb ž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX '!5a 'GUa ghU[ž'XYa '%+" 'A U]
&\$&) ž'YfY][bYhY'g]W\ 'Y]b hfU[]gW\ Yf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``'Ui ZXYf
@UbXghfU» Y'@ (* (ž'0gh]W\ 'j cb'K]hnYb \ Ui gYb!K YbXYfg\Ui gYb"
; Y[Yb '\$- . () 'I \ f'k i fXY'Y]b 'A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf'h0X`]W\ 'j Yf'Ymhž'k Ug
Y]bYb 'i a ZUb[fY]W\ Yb '9]bgUhn'j cb'F Yhhi b[g_fÄZhYb'ni f': c`[Y
\UhY" 'I bhYf'XYb '<Y`ZYfb'k UfYb 'XYf'GhUXhVfUbX]bgdY_hcf'gck]Y
X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ fYb'Ui g'K YbXYfg\Ui gYb' i bX'K Yf'Yg\Ui gYbž
Yf[Àbnh'Xi fW\ 'F Yhhi b[g_fÄZhY'XYg'K YffU!A Y]» bYf! ? fY]gYg' i bX
Y]bYb 'F Yhhi b[g\i VgW\ fUi VYf"

⇒ 'Ni [Y'XYf'9fa]hhi b[Yb 'cfXbYhY'X]Y'GhUUhgUbK U'hgW\ UZh'Ubž
XUg'j Yfi bZU``hY 'A c hc ffUX 'XYg'CdZYfg'g]W\ Yfni ghY``Yb" '8]Y
[YbUi Yb' i a ghÄbXY'XYg' i bZU``g'g]bX'XYfnY]h'bcW\ 'i b_`Uf' i bX

; Y[YbghUbX`k Y]hYfYf`l bhYfgi WXi b[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``
C fh	K]hnYb\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	%

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY