

Hf]W_X]YVY`]b`DZcfn\Y]a .`NYi [YbUi Zfi Z bUWk`? YhhYbfUi V`]b`GØXk YghghUXh

⇒DZcfn\Y]a`GØXk YghghUXh`k i fXY`Y]bY` : fUi`C dZYf`Y]bYg
Hf]W_X]YVghU\`g" <]bk Y]gY`ni`XYf`HUh`i bX`HÄhYf]b` [Ygi Wk`h`

DZcfn\Y]a` \Uh`Ua`A`cbhU[bUWk`a`]hhU[`Y]bYb`VYXUi Yf`]Wk`Yb
J`cfZU``ni`j`YfnY]Wk`bYb`ž`XYf`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf`_gUa`_Y]h`XYf`Dc`]nY]`Ui`Z
g]Wk`n]Y`\h`i`bX`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`Y]bY`K`Ufbi`b[`XUfghY``h`⇒XYf`NY]h
nk`]gWk`Yb`%*`.\$\$`i`bX`%+`.\$\$`i` \f`C dZYf`Y]bYg`Hf]W_X]YVghU\`g`ni
k`YfXYb`ž`YfY][`bYhY`g]Wk`]a`6YfY]Wk`XYf`U\`bghfU»`Y`i`bX`XYf
6`Y]Wk`ghfU»`Y"9]bY`U\`bi`b[`g`cgY` : fUi`k`i`fXY`j`cb`Y]bYf
i`bVY`_UbbhYb`HÄhYf]b`Ub[`Ygd`fc`Wk`Yb`ž`X]Y`]\f`j`cf[`UV`ž`Y]bY`?`YhhY
gWk`Yb`_Yb`ni`k`c``Yb"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Yb`hk`]W_Y`hY`g]Wk`gWk`bY`ž`U`g`X]Y`HÄhYf]b`XYf
DUgg`Ub]b`X]Y`?`YhhY`i`a`XYb`<`U`g`Y[`hY`i`bX`]a`Zc`[`Yb`XYb
A`ca`Yb`hž`c`b`Y`XUgg`X]Y` : fUi`XUg`k`]f`_]Wk`j`Yfgh`Ub`X`ž`ni`Y]b`Ya
k`Uf`hY`b`XYb` : U\`fn`Yi` [`Y]`hY"8`UVY]`k`Uf`X]Y`i`bVY`_UbbhY`b]Wk`h`U``Y]b
]a`5i`hc`k`Uf`Yb`k`Y]hY`fY`DYfg`cb`Yb`Ub`k`Yg`Yb`X"8`Ug` : U\`fn`Yi` [`Z` \f
XUf`Ui`Z`]b`]b`f`]Wk`hi`b[`GhUX`ha`]hhY`XUj`cb`ž`k`Ä`f`Yb`X`X]Y` : fUi
fYU`]g]Yf`hY`ž`XUgg`X]Y`?`YhhY`j`Yfg`Wk`k`i`b`XYb`k`Uf"8`Yf`J`Yf`i`gh`XYf
?`YhhY`]gh`VYgc`b`XYfg`Äf[`Yf`]Wk`ž`XU`XYf`[`Yb`Ui`Y`K`Yf`h`ni`fnY]h`bc`Wk
b]Wk`h`ZYgh[`YghY`h`k`Yf`XYb`_`c`bb`hY"

8`Y`hU]`g`ni`f`HÄhYf]b

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\Uh`VYfY]hg`9fa`]hh`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z[`Yb`ca`a`Yb`i`bX`gi`Wk`h
Xf]b[`Yb`X`b`UWk`NYi`[`Yb`ž`X]Y`a`Ö[`]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`k`Y]hY`fY
⇒Zc`fa`Uh]cb`Yb`ni`XYf`HÄhYf]b`c`XYf`XYa`j`Yfk`Yb`XYhYb` : U\`fn`Yi` [
[`YVYb`_`Ö`bb`Yb"8]Y`6Yg`Wk`fY]Vi`b[`XYf`i`bVY`_UbbhYb`]gh`k`]Y`Zc`[`h`

- 7U"") :>U\fy`U`h
- GWX`Ub_Y`GhUhi f
- GWXk UfnYž`Ub[Y`< UUFYž`ni gUa a Yb[YVi bXYb`ni `Y]bYa NcdZ
- 5i ZU`YbX`j]Y`Y` ; c`XnA`bY

8]Y`i b[Yk Ò\`b`]WXY`A Yh\cXY`XYf`HÀhYf]bž`g]WXY`U`g`\]ZgVYfY]h`ni dfÅgYbh]YfYbž`i a `XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`DUggUbh]b`ni `[Yk]bbYbž`]gh Y]b`[i hYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`J cf[Y\Yb`gk Y]gY`j cb`Hf]W_X]YVYb`"8]YgY A Yh\cXYb`g]bX`cZhfUZZ]b]Yfh`i bX`n]Y`[Yf]WXYhYhž`k Ug`a UWXYhYg`ZØf X]Y`6Øf[Yf`gWk]Yf][ž`dchYbn]Y`Y`6YhfØ[Yf`ni `Yf`_YbbYb`"8]Y Dc`]nY]`DZcfn\Y]a !BcfX`\Uh`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`ØVYfbca a Yb`i bX X]Y`GdfYWXYf`ZcfXYfb`Xf]b[YbX`U`Y`6Øf[Yf`Ui Zž`k UWXYgUa `ni `gY]b i bX`j YfX`WXYh][Y`5`_hj]h`hYb`i a [Y\YbX`ni `a Y`XYb`"

DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY`[YVYb`_ØbbYbž`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]WXY i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+&`%`%`*!`&%%`ni `a Y`XYb`"9g`]gh YbhgWXY]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWXYUZh`ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhž`i a gc`WXY`J YfVfYWXYb`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb`i bX`XYb`HÀhYfb`XUg`< UbXk Yf_ ni `Y[Yb`"8Yf`J cfZU`nY][hž`k]Y`k]WXYh][`Yg`]ghž`Ui Zi bgYfY I a [YVi b[`ni `UWXYhYb`i bX`Ui Za Yf`_gUa `ni `gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b VY`YVhYb`GhfU» Ybž`]b`XYbYb`Hf]W_X]YVghA`Y`\Ai Z][Yf`j cf`ca a Yb _ØbbYb`"

8 Ug`J Yf\U`hYb`j cb`Hf]W_X]YVYb`_Ubb`Y]WXYh`U`g`[Yk Ò\`b`]WXY Ub[YgY\Yb`k YfXYbž`XcWXY`gc`hY`YXYa `VYk i ggh`gY]bž`XUgg`\]bhYf Y]bYa `j Yfa Y]bh]WXY`ZfYi bX`]WXYb`5b[YVch`cZhf`_f]a]bY`Y 5Vg]WXYhYb`ghYW_Yb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`UddY`Y]Yfh`Ub`U`Y`6Øf[Yfž`gc`WXYb 6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`a]h`Y]bYf`[Yk]ggYb`J cf]g]WXYh`ni `VY[Y[bYb`i bX`g]WXY ghYhg`XYf`Y][YbYb`G]WXYf\Y]h`VYk i ggh`ni `gY]b`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY