

I a [YghØfnhYg`GWÅ]`X`VYgWÅÅX][h`D? K .
NYi [Yb`Xf]b [YbX`[Ygi WÅh`]b`? c b n

⇒`?cbn`k i fXY`Y]b` : cfX`Xi fWÅ`Y]b`i a [YghØfnhYg`GWÅ]`X
VYgWÅÅX][h`<]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`GUUfVi f["
GWÅUXYbg\Ø\Y.`WU"" \$\$`9i fc"

: c`[Yb`Y]bYg`J Yf`_Y`f`gi bZU``g. `5 bgh]Y[`XYf
A Y`Xi b [Yb`Xi fWÅ`i b [Yg]WÅ YfhY`GWÅ]`XYf

?cbn`f`h`g`k`

⇒`?cbn`]gh`Ua` `&%":*`]'&\$\$(`Y]b`J cfZU``[YgWÅY`Ybž`XYf`Ui ZX]Y
; YZU`fYb`i b [Yg]WÅ YfhYf`J Yf`_Y`f`gnY]WÅYb`Ui Za`Yf`_gUa` `a`UWÅh`
; Y [Yb`%` . () `I` \f`k`i fXY`Y]b` \Y`V`U`i`Yf` : cfX`D?K` `VYgWÅÅX][hž`U`g
Y]b`b]WÅh`f]WÅh][`j`YfUb`_YfhYg`GWÅ]`X`Ui ZXUg` : U` \fnYi [`ZY`""`8Yf
J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]WÅ`]b`XYf`6fØW`YbghfU» Yž`bi`f`Y]bYb`GhY]bk`i`fZ
YbhZYfbhj`ca` `VY`]YVhYb`<Y]a`Uh`i`bX`K`Y]bZYgh"

GWÅÅXYb`Xi fWÅ`a`Ub [Y` \ UZhY
J Yf`_Y`f`gg]WÅ Yfi b [

8 Ug`VYgWÅÅX][hY` : U` \fnYi [`k`Uf`i`ba`]hhY`VUf`bYVYb`Y]bYa` `GWÅ]`X
UV [YghY`hž`XUg`Ui ZY]bYb`Df]j`UhdUf`_d`Uhn` \]bk Y]gh""9]b`V]g`Ub [
i`bVY`_UbbhYf`HÅhYf` \UhhY`c`ZYbVUf`XUg`5VgdYffVUbXž`k`Y`WÅYg`ni`f
G]WÅYfi`b [`XYg`GWÅ]`Xg`[YXUWÅh`k`Ufž`nYf]ggYb""8 Ug`FYgi`hUh`k`Uf
Y]bY`6YgWÅÅX][i`b [`XYg`D?K`g`Ub`a`Y` \fYfYb`GhY`Ybž`X]Y`XYb
[YgWÅÅhYb`GUWÅgWÅUXYb`j`cb`Yhk`U` "\$`9i`fc`ni`f` : c`[Y` \ UhhY"

5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`A`]h\]`ZY`XYf`^2`ZZYb`h`]WÅ`_Y]h

8]Y'Dc`nY]b'GUUFVi f['\Uh'VYfY]hg'9fa]hhi b[Yb'Ui Z[Ybca a Yb
i bX'V]hhYhi a '<]bk Y]gY'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò_Yfi b["'NYi [Ybž'X]Y'XYb
J cfZU''VYcVUW'hYh'\UVYb'cXYf'÷Zcfa Uh]cbYb'XUni '\UVYbž
k YfXYb'[YVYhYbž'g]W' i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$*) , %# %) !\$
ni 'a Y'XYb"'8Yf'J cfZU''_ÒbbhY'Ui W'UbXYfY'5i hcZU\fyfž'X]Y']b'XYf
BÀ\Y'dUf_Ybž'gYbg]V']g]YfYbž'Ui Z'X]Y'G]W'Yfi b['j cb
J Yf_Y\fgnY]W'Yb'ni 'UW'hYb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb 'J Yf_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]h

I bni fY]W'YbX'[Yg]W'YfhY'GW'X'XYf'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'F]g]_c'ZØf
5i hca cV]'Yž'gcbXYfb'_ÒbbYb'Ui W'ZØf': i » [Àb[Yf'i bX'F UXZU\fyf
[YZÀ\f'W'gY]b"'8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'a ØggYb'g]W'YfghY''Ybž'XUgg'U''Y
J Yf_Y\fgY]bf]W'hi b[Yb'cfXbi b[g[Ya À» 'j bghU''Yfhi bX
fY[Y'a À»]['[Yk UfhYhk YfXYbž'i a 'l bZÀ''Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'8Yf
J cfZU''b'?cbnk]fZh'Y]b'@]W'h'Ui Z'X]Y'K]W'h][_Y]hj cb'dfAj Ybhj Yb
A U»bU\ a Yb'ni f'9f\Ò\i b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]h]b'XYf
[YgUa hYb'FY[]cb"

; Ya Y]bgW'UZh`]W'Yf'5bgUhn'ni f'G]W'Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f

9g'k]fX'bchk YbX]['gY]bž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhž
i a 'dchYbn]Y''Y'; YZU\fybei Y''Yb'ni 'j]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'ni
VYgY]h][Yb"'5i Z_Àfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb'i bX'fY[Y'a À»][Y'?cbhfc''Yb
_ÒbbhYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg'gc'W'Y'J cfZÀ''Y']b'Ni _i bZh
j Yfa]YXYb'k YfXYb"'K À\fybX'XYf': YghhU[Y']b'?cbn'_ÒbbhY'Y]b
[fc»Yf'5bgh]Y['j cb'6Ygi W'Yfb'i bX': U\fnYi [Yb'ni gÀm`]W'Y
<YfUi gZc'fXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]h'a]h'g]W'Vf]b[Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY