

I a _`Y]XYgWÅ fÄb_Y`]a `: fY]nY]hVUX Ui Z[YVfc WÅ Yb. `Dc`nY]`gi WÅ h`NYi [Yb

I bVY_UbbhY`HÄhYf`VfYWÅ Yb`]b`BYhd\Yb`I a _`Y]XYgWÅ fÄb_Y`
Ui Zi bX`ghY\`Yb`6Uf[Y`X`"Dc`nY]`gi WÅ h`NYi [Yb`" dc`g]k]

*BYhd\Yb` `5a `8cbbYfghU[bUWÅ a]hhU[ž`XYb`&- ""5i [i gh`&\$&(ž
YfY][bYhY`g]WÅ`Y]b`J cfZU`ž`XYf`XUg`G]WÅ Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`]]b`Y]bYa
VY`]YVhYb`: fY]nY]hVUX`]b`BYhd\Yb`VYY]bhfÅWÅh][h`Uh`I bVY_UbbhY
HÄhYf`VfUWÅ Yb`a Y`fYfY`I a _`Y]XYgWÅ fÄb_Y`]b`XYf`9]b]WÅ hi b [`Ub
XYf`6fUi YfgXcfZYf`GhfU» Y`Ui Z`k Ug`ni `Y]bYa`8]YVghU\`ZØ\fhY`"8]Y
Dc`nY]`]gh`U`Ufa]Yfhi bX`gi WÅ h`bi b`bUWÅ`NYi [Ybž`X]Y
a Ò[`]WÅ Yfk Y]gY`k Yfhj c`Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`HÄhYf`cXYf`XYb
HUh\Yf[Ub[``]YZYfb`_ÖbbYb"*

8]Y`HUh`ZUbX`]b`Y]bYa`NY]hZYbghYf`nk]gWÅ Yb`%) .() `I`f`i bX`%+. (\$
I`f`ghUhh``b`X]YgYa`NY]hfUi a`bi`mhYb`j]Y`Y`; ÄghY`X]Y`5b[YVchY
XYg`6UXgž`k Ug`X]Y`I a ghÄbXY`XYf`HUh`i a gc`VYi bfi` \][YbXYf
a UWÅ h`"8]Y`HÄhYf`UhhYb`cZZYbg]WÅ h`]WÅ`ZfY]Y`6U`b`i bX`_cbbhYb
i b[YghÖfh`U[]YfYbž`k Ä`fYbX`X]Y`6Ygi WÅ Yf`\fY`NY]h`]a`K`UggYf
[YbcggYb`"9g`k`i fXY`Y]bY`b]YXf][Y`XfY]ghY`][Y`Gi a a`Y`6Uf[Y`X
Ybhk YbXYhž`XYf`[YbUi Y`J Yf`i gh]gh`bcWÅ`b]WÅ h`Z]bU`VYn]ZZYfh`
Gc`WÅ Y`J cfZÄ`Y`k YfZYb`: fU[Yb`ni`f`G]WÅ Yf\Y]h`]b`ÖZZYbh]WÅ Yb
9]b]WÅ hi b[Yb`Ui Z`VYgcbXYfg]b`Y]bYa`F`Ui a ž`XYf`ZØf
9bhgdUbbi b[`i bX`9f`c`i b[`[YXUWÅ h`]gh"

G]WÅ Yf\Y]hg`U[Y`]a `: fY]nY]hVUX

8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`nY]`?fYi nhU`U`h`X]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`ØVYfbca a Yb
i bX`]gh`Äi » Yfgh`U`h]`]b`XYf`Gi WÅ Y`bUWÅ`a Ò[`]WÅ Yb`NYi [Yb`
I bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&+` &#`\$`-!\$`_ÖbbYb`<]bk Y]gY
[Ya Y`XYh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`VYhcbhž`XUgg`YXYf`<]bk Y]gž`Y[U`

k]Y`_Y]b`Yf`YfgWXY]bYb`a U[ž`ni f`5i Z`_Àfi b[`XYg: U`g`VY]hfU[Yb`_ÒbbhY"8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`j YfXYi h]W`hY]bY`k UW`gYbXY`6Ygcf[b]g ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hg`U[Y`]b`: fY]nY]hY]b]W`hi b[Yb`ž`k c`6Ygi W`Yf`g]W`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`g]W`Yf`ZØ\`Yb`gc`hYb"

8]Y`5i ZvfØWXY`j cb`l a`_Y]XYgW`fÀb`_Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`k]fhgW`UZh]W`gW`ÀX`]W`ž`g]Y`VYY]bZi ggYb`Ui W`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`]b`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]\fYf`: fY]nY]h[YghU`hi b["8]Y`HÀhYf`\UVYb`b]W`h`bi f`a UhYf]Y`Y`K YfhY`[Yghc`\Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`GW`UhhYb`XYf`l`bg]W`Yf`Y]h`ØVYf`Y]bYb`C`fh[Y`Y[hž`XYf`ZØf`: fY]nY]h`i bX`9f`c`i b[`ghY`h`Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`_ÒbbYb`XUni`ZØ\`fYb`ž`XUgg`g]W`ni`_ØbZh][Y`6Ygi W`Yf`k`Yb][Yf`k`c`\`ZØ\`Yb`cXYf`G]W`Yf`Y]hgj`cf`_Y\fi b[Yb`]b`5bgdfi W`bY`a`Yb`ž`X]Y`XUg`9f`YVb]g`gW`a`À`Yfb"

8]Y`9fa`]h`i b[Yb`_cbnYbhf]YfYb`g]W`bi b`XUfUi`Zž`k]Y`X]Y`HÀhYf`]b`XUg`6UX`Y]bXf]b[Yb`_cbbhYb`i bX`cV`, VYfk UW`i b[g_Ua`YfUg`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`k]W`h][Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni a`<Yf[Ub[`XYf`HUh`]YZYfb`_ÒbbYb"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k]fX`j`Yfgi W`Yb`ž`a`]h`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`G]W`Yf`Y]hgVY\`ØfXYb`ni`gUa`a`Ybni`UfVY]hYb`ž`i`a`ni`_ØbZh][Y`À`b`]W`Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`ni`j`Yf`\]bXYfb"

K]Y`[Y`h`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`a`]h`gc`W`Yb`J`cfZÀ`Yb`i`a`3`8]Y`FYU`_]cbYb`j`Uf]]YfYb`ž`j`cb`A`YbgW`Yb`ž`X]Y`VYgcf[h`g]bX`ž`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgj`cf`_Y\fi b[Yb`]b`]fYa`@YV`]b[gZfY]nY]hVUX`ž`V]g`\]b`ni`YbYb`ž`X]Y`Yg`U`g`9]bnY`ZU`VYhfUW`hYb`i bX`X]Y`<c`Zbi b[`Ui`Z`gW`bY`gha`Ò[`]W`Y`5i`Z`_Àfi b[`gYhnYb": U`h`]gh`YXcW`ž`XUgg`YXYf`J`cfZU`X]YgYf`5fh`XUg`[YgUa`hY`l`a`ZY`X`i`bX`XUg`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[YZØ\`XYf`7ca`a`i`b]hm`VYY]bZi`ggYb`_Ubb"

⇒`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`Øb[ghYb`9bhk]W`i`b[Yb`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`XUgg`gck`c`\`6YhfY]VYf`U`g`Ui`W`6Ygi`W`Yf`XYg`6UXYg`k`UW`gUa`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`VYgcbXYfY`J`cf`_Y\fi b[Yb`hfYZZYb`ž`i`a`À`b`]W`Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"8]Y`?`f]a`]bU`dc`]nY]`k]fX`]b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`K`cW`Yb`g]W`Yf`]W`j`Yfgh`À`f`h`Df`À`gYbn`nY][Yb`i`bX`Ui`ZX]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]b`X]YgYb`ÒZZYbh]W`Yb`F`À`i`a`Yb`UW`hYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY