

I bVY_UbbhY`ghY\`Yb` ; fUV`]W\ hYf`Ui Z
: f]YX\cZ`]b`G]Yb` `NYi [Yb`[Ygi W\ h°

⊕`G]Yb`k i fXYb`]b`XYf`BUW\h`ni a`%) "\$, "&\$&(`a Y\ fYfY
; fUV`]W\ hYf`[Yghc\`Yb`"NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]"

9]b`hfUi f][Yf`J cfZU```Ui Z`XYa` : f]YX\cZ`]b
G]Yb

9]b`_Øfn`]W\`Ui Z`Y]bYa` : f]YX\cZ`]b`G]Yb`Ui Z[YhfYhYbYf`8]YVghU\`
k]fZh`Y]b`GW\`U[`]W\h`Ui Z`XYb`K Yfhj`cb` ; YXYb`_cV`Y`_hYb`ZØf
HfUi YfbXY"

8 Yf`8]YVghU\` `i bX`X]Y`<]b hYf[fØbXY

⊕`XYf`BUW\hj ca`%("`Ui Z`XYb`%) "5i [i gh`&\$&(`Yb`hk YbXYhYb
V]g`Ub[`i bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`j`cb`Y]bYa` : f]YX\cZ`]b`)) +) , `G]Yb
a Y\ fYfY` ; fUV`]W\ hYf`j`cb`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb` ; fÅVYfb`"K Å\ fYbX
Y]b][Y` ; fUV`]W\ hYf`j`c`ghÅbX][` [Yghc\`Yb`k i fXYb`žk i fXYb`UbXYfY
hY]`k Y]gY`Yb`hZYfbh`"8 Yf`[YgW\`ÅnhY`GW\UXYb`VY`Åi`Zh]g]W\`Ui Z
Y]bYb`XfY]ghY``][Yb`6YhfU[`žk Ug`ZØf`Y]bY`gc`W\Y`5fhj`cb`8]YVghU\`
VYUW\h`]W\`]gh"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`cb` ; fUV`]W\ hYfb`ZØf`X]Y
HfUi Yf`_i` `hi f

; fUV`]W\ hYf`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bZUW\Y` ; Y[YbghÅbXYž`gcbXYfb
gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`k]W\h][Y`F`c``Y`]b`XYf`HfUi Yf`_i` `hi f`"G]Y`gma`Vc`g]YfYb
; YXYb`_Yb`i bX`XYb`F`YgdY`_h`[Y[YbØVYf`J`Yfg`hc`fVYbYb`": Øf`j`]Y`Y
5b[Y\Øf][Y`g]bX`X]YgY`@]W\hYf`Y]bY`A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]hž`] \fY`HfUi`Yf

Ui gni XfØW_Yb`i bX`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`ni `]\fYb`j YfgbcfVYbYb`@]YVYb
Ui ZfYWX hni Yf\U`hYb``8Yf`8]YVghU\`gc`WX Yf`@]WX hYf`_Ubb`XU\Yf`U`g
VYgcbXYfg`gW`a Yfn\UZh`Ya dZ bXYb`k YfXYb`i bX`Øgh`]b`XYf
; Ya Y]bgWX UZh`6YghØfni b[`Ui g"

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`A]h\]`ZY

8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`≠Uf!CVYfghY]b`fi Zh`X]Y`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`ni f
A]h\]`ZY`Ui Z`NYi [Ybž`X]Y`j YfXÅWX h][Y`5_h]j]hÅhYb`VYa Yf_hicXYf
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`J cfZU``\UVYbž`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]WX`VY]
XYb`Øfh]WX Yb`6Y\ØfXYb`ni `a Y`XYb``≠XYf`<]bk Y]g`_Ubb`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`HÅhYf`ni `ZUggYb`i bX`k Y]hYfYb`8]YVghÅ`Yb
j cfni VYi [Yb"

; Ya Y]bgWX UZh`]WX Y`Gc`]XUf]hÅh`]b`gWX k YfYb
NY]hYb

8]YgYf`J cfZU``\Uh`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgWX UZh]j cb`G]Yb`VYhfcZYb`[Ya UW`h"
8]Y`5bk c\bYf`g]bX`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž`j YfghÅf`_h`Ui ZX]Y`f]YX\cZgUb`U[Y
ni `UWX hYb``8Ug`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb
; YXYb`_cV`Y`_hYb`k ÅWX ghž`i bX`j]Y`Y`A YbgWX Yb`g]bX`VYfY]hž
Y]bUbXYf`]b`X]YgYf`gWX k]Yf][Yb`NY]hni `i bhYfghØhYb``9g`k]fX
Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`XYf`8]YVghU\`_Ui WX`8]g_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`GW`i hn
gc`WX Yf`CfhY`i bX`; Y[YbghÅbXY`UbFY[h"

: Un]h

8Yf`8]YVghU\`j cb`; fUV`]WX hYfb`]b`G]Yb`nY][hž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`CfhY
XYg`; YXYb`_Ybg`b]WX h]j cf`?f]a]bU`]hÅh`[YgWX Øhnh`g]bX``8]Yg
VYhf]Zh`b]WX h`bi f`X]Y`a UhYf]Y`Yb`K YfhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`X]Y
Ya ch]cbU`Yb`i bX`_i`hi fY`Yb`K YfhYž`X]Y`a]h`gc`WX Yb`; YghYb`XYg
; YXYb`_Ybg`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX``9g`V`Y]Vhni `cZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`HÅhYf
gWX bY``[YZUgg`h`k YfXYb`i bX`XUgg`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgWX UZh`]\fY
HfUi Yff]hi U`Y`k Y]hYf\]b`i b[YghØfh`dZY[Yb`_Ubb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY