

I bZÄ`Y`i bX`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb.`9]b  
hi fVi `YbhYg`K cWXYbYbXY`]b`@]a Vi f[

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`Y]bYb`gWk YfYb`Ni gUa`a Ybgbc»`Ui Z  
XYa` : U\ ffUXk Y[ ž`Y]bY`[ YZÄ\ f`]WXY`? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ `i bX  
Y]bYb`F c`Yfi bZU``]b`@]a Vi f[ "

@]a Vi f[ `fbhgŁ

8]Y` ; YZU\ fYb`XYg`5`hU[ g.`J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y  
i bX`? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`]a` : c`\_i g

⇒ XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb`\_Ua`Yg]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`@]a Vi f[ `ni`a Y\ fYfYb  
J cfZÄ`Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZdchYbn]Y`Y` ; YZU\ fYb`]a`5`hU[ ` \ ]bk Y]gYb"  
8]YgY`9fY][ b]ggY`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`gWk bY`Yg`ni`I bZÄ`Yb`i bX  
[ Yk U`hhÄh][ Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`\_ca`a Yb`\_Ubbž`k cXi fWk  
b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`i ba`]hY`VUf`6YhY][ hYb`VYhfcZZYb`g]bXž`gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZi]bg[ YgUa`h`

J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZU``]a`GhUXh[ YV]Yh`j cb`@]a Vi f[

⇒ XYf`BUWk h`j cb`GUa`ghU[ `Ui Z`GcbbhU[ ž`Ua`&% " ' \* ` ' ] & \$ & ( ž  
YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`Y]b`J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ub`XYf`? fYi ni b[ `K`Y]Vi f[ Yf  
GhfU» Y#k YghYfk U`XghfU» Y`]b`@]a Vi f[ ``9]b`5i hcZU\ fYfž`XYf`XYb  
J cfhf]hh`\UhYž`k c`hY`]b`F]Wk hi b[ `5`hY`@U\ bVfØW`Y`k Y]hYfZU\ fYbž  
U`g`Y]b`F c`YfZU\ fYf`j cb`XYf`K`Y]Vi f[ Yf`GhfU» Y`\_ca`a YbX`X]Y  
J cfZU\ fh`a`]ggUWk hYhY``9g`\_Ua`ni`Y]bYf`? c``]g]cbž`VY]`XYf`XYf  
F c`YfZU\ fYf`ghØfnhY`i bX`]bg`? fUb`\_Yb`U`i`g`Y]b[ Y`Y]ZYfh`k YfXYb  
a`i`gghY``8Yf`5i hcZU\ fYf`Yf`]h`Y]Wk hY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb``8]YgY  
G]hi Uh]cb`j YfXYi`h]Wk h`X]Y`K`]Wk h[ `\_Y]h`XYf`9]b`U`hi b[ `j`cb  
J Yf`\_Y\ fYfY[ Y`bž`i`a`gc`Wk Y`[ YZÄ\ f`]Wk Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`ni

j Yfa Y]XYb"

9]b': U\ ffUXi bZU``n]Y\ h'k Y]hYfY'? fY]gY

6YfY]hg'Ua 'GUa ghU[ žXYa '&\$"'ž`]'&\$&( ž\_Ua 'Yg'Ui ZXYa  
@U\bfUXk Y[ 'j]b'Fi b\_Y!8Y\fb'ni 'Y]bYa ': U\ffUXi bZU``Nk Y]  
FUXZU\fyfž'Y]b'A Ubb'i bX'Y]bY': fUi žX]Y'bYVYbY]bUbXYf'Z \fybž  
gh]Y»Yb'ZfcbhU'a ]h'Y]bYa 'Ybh[ Y[ Yb\_ca a YbXYb'FUXZU\fyf  
ni gUa a Yb"6Y]XY'A ÀbbYf'Yf']hYb''Y]W\hY'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'i bX  
k i fXYb'j cf'Cfhj Yfgcf[ h'Gc`W\Y'I bZÀ``Y'Ui ZFUXk Y[ Yb  
j YfXYi h]W\Yb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'XYb  
5VghUbX'ni 'UbXYfYb'J Yf\_Y\fgH]Y'bY\ a Yfb'ni 'k U\fybžVYgcbXYfg  
]b'i bØVYfg]W\h]W\Yb'?i fj Yb"

Jcb': fYi bXgW\UZh'ni'; Yk U'h.'9]b'JcfZU``]b  
XYf'; UfhYb\_c`cb]Y

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf'JcfZU``YfY][ bYhY'g]W\Ua  
GUa ghU[ UVYbX'f&\$"'ž`]'&\$&( Ł]b'Y]bYf'; UfhYb\_c`cb]Y]b'6UX  
7Ua VYf[ "'Nk Y]'BUWVUfbž'X]Y'ni bÀW\gh'[ Ya Y]bgUa '5`\_c\c`  
\_cbgi a ]YfhYbž[ Yf]YhYb'j]b'Y]bYb'GhfY]h'8Yf')'!À\f][ Y  
6YgW\i`X][ hY'Ui g'XghY]b'gW\i [ 'XYa'(-!À\f][ Yb'; YgW\ÀX][ hYb  
Ui g'6UX'7Ua VYf[ 'gW\]Y»`]W\Y]bY'6]YfZUgW\Y'ØVYf'XYb'?cdŽ  
k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'D`Uhnk i bXY'ZØ\fhYž'X]Y]a '?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'VY\UbXY'h  
k YfXYb'a i gghY"8]YgYf': U``k ]fZi: fU[ Yb'ni f'; Yk U'h]b'XYf  
BUWVUfgW\UZh'Ui Zi bX'nY][ hž'k ]Y'gW\bY''Y]b'[ YgY``[ Yg  
6Y]gUa a YbgY]b'j]b'Yg\_U]YfYbXY'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb  
i a gW`U[ Yb'\_Ubb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgg]W\Yfi b[

8]YgY'9fY][ b]ggY'\YVYb'b]W\h'bi f']bX]j ]Xi Y''Y'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb  
\Yfj cfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb  
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U»bU\ a Yb'j]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"8]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž  
gck c``]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f'U'g'Ui W\]a 'gcn]U'Yb'I a [ Ub[  
a ]hY]bUbXYf'j cfg]W\h][ 'i bX'fYgdY\_hj c``ni 'gY]bž']gh]j cb'nYbhfU`Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ ži a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'U''Yf'ni '[ Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"8]Y

Öfh]WYb'6Y\ÖfXYb'i bX'; Ya Y]bgWUZh]b]h]Uh]j Yb'g]bX'[ YZcfXYfhž  
dfÄj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a 'gc`W`[ YZÄ`f`]WYb  
G]hi Uh]cbYb'j cfni VYi [ Yb'i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'Zøf`G]WYf\Y]h'ja  
5`hU[ 'ni 'ghÄf\_Yb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY