I bZU``]b`A UhhWk ck .`@]b]YbVi g`i bX`D? K
dfU``Yb`ni gUa a Yb`!`a Y\ fYfY`J Yf`YhnhY

6Y]`Y]bYa `I bZU``nk]gWYb`Y]bYa `@]b]YbVi g`i bX`Y]bYa `D?K
]b`A UhhWk ck `_Ua `Yg`ni `J Yf`YhnhYb``8YhU]`g`i bX`5i Zfi Zni f
NYi [Yba Y`Xi b["

*BYi VfUbXYbVi f[`9]b`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYf`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``\Uh`Ua `&"
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž[ Y[ Yb`%+. \$\$`I \fž`X]Y`5i Za Yf`gUa _Y]h`XYf
6Y\ÖfXYb`Ui Zg]Wk [Ync[Yb``5b`XYf?fYi ni b[ `]b`A UhhWk ck `]a
@UbX_fY]g`J cfdca a Yfb!FØ[ Yb`_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `XfUa Uh]gWYb
Ni gUa a Ybghc» `nk ]gWYb`Y]bYa `@]b]YbVi g`XYg
J Yf`Y\fgj YfVi bXg`J cfdca a Yfb!FØ[Yb`fU`J FŁi bX`Y]bYa `D_k "
8]YgYf`J cfZU``\Uh`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh]b`i ba ]hY`VUFYf`BÄ`Y`VYhfcZZYb"*

8Yf`I bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk ž`U`g`Y]b`) \$!`Ä`f][ Yf`6i gZU`fYf`X]Y
J cfZU`fhgghfU» Y`]b`F`]Wk hi b[`GWk UfVY`VYŽ` \f"
: fi ghf]YfYbXYfk Y]gY`gWk ÄhnhY`X]Y` -!`Ä`f][ Y`: U`fYf]b`Y]bYg`GYUhž
X]Y`Ui g`F`]Wk hi b[ `; fUa h]hn`\_Ua ž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZU`gWk`Y]b``G]Y
d`UbhYž`bUWk``]b_g]b`F`]Wk hi b[`GWk UfVY`UVni V]Y[Ybž`ØVYfgU\
XUVY]`YXcWk`gck c`\`XUg`J cfZU`fhggWk`]X`U`g`Ui Wk`XYb
\YfUbbU\YbXYb`@]b]YbVi g``8]Yg`ZØ`fhY`]b`XYf`: c`[Y`ni `Y]bYa
\YZh][Yb`5i ZdfU``ž`XYf`gck c`\`a UhYf]Y``Y`U`g`Ui Wk`dYfgcbY``Y
GWk`ÄXYb`j Yfi fgUWk`hY"

J Yf`Yhni b[gZÄ``Y`i bX`HfUbgdc fh`]bg
? fUb`\_Yb` \Ui g

BUWk`XYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc» `fi hgWk`hY`XYf`D_k`]b`XYb
GhfU» Yb[fUVYb`i bX`k Uf`b]Wk`h`a Y`f`ZU`fVYfY]h``GWk`bY``k`i fXYb
FYhhi b[gX]YbghY`U`Ufa]Yfhž`i bX`gck c`\`X]Y`: U`fYf]b`XYg`D_k`U`g

Ui W\`fY`6Y]ZU\`fYf]b`k i fXYb`Y]W`h j Yf`Ymh`8]Y`VY]XYb`8Ua Ybž
ni gUa a Yb`a ]h\`fYb`nk Y`?]bXYfbž`X]Y`[`ØW`]W`Yfk Y]gY
i bj Yf`Ymh`V`]YVYbž`k i fXYb`ni f`a YX]n]b]gW`Yb`6Y`Ub`X`i b[ `]bg
?fUb`\_Yb`U`i g`bUW`GhfU`gi bX`[ YVfUW`h`8Yf`6i gZU\`fYf`gY`Vgh
V`]YV`i bj YfgY\`fhž`k Ug`]b`Y]bYf`gc`W`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`dcg]h]j Yg
@]W`h`VYhfUW`hYh`k YfXYb`\_`Ubb`"

⇒ @]b]YbVi g`VYZUbXYb`g]W`ni a`NY]hdi b`\_h`XYg`l bZU``g`XfY]
: U\`f[ `AghY`"l bhYf`]\`bYb`k Uf`Y]bY`))!`Å\`f][Y`: fUi ž`X]Y`Xi fW`X`Yb
\`Yžh][ Yb`5i ZdfU``bUW`j`cfbY`[ YgW`Yi XYfh`k i fXY`i bX`g]W`
gW`k YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ni nc["G]Y`a i gghY`a]h`Y]bYa
F`Yhhi b[ g\`i VgW`fUi VYf`]bg`?`]b`\_i a`bUW`; fY]Zgk U`X
hfUbgdcfh]Yfhk YfXYbž`k Ug`X]Y`8f]b[ `]W`\_Y]h\`fYf`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
i bhYfghfY]W`h`Hfchn`XYf`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`XYg`GW`fYW`gž`XYb`XYf
l bZU``a]h`g]W`VfUW`hYž`nY][h`g]W`XUg`[ YgUa hY`F`Yhhi b[ghYUa
dfcZ`gg]cbY``i bX`[ i h`j`cfVYfY]hYh`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`5gdY`_h]gh`XUg`GW`]W`_gU``j`cb
nk Y]`GW`i`\_]bXYfž`X]Y`g]W`YVYbZU``g`]a`6i g`VYZUbXYb`"8]YgY
?]bXYfž`X]Y`Ui g`XYf`l a [YVi b[`j`cb`A`UhhW`ck`gh]Ua a Ybž`\_`cbbhYb
V]g`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi b`_h`b]W`h`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`k YfXYb`"9g`k]fX
Y`XcW`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`g]Y`i bj Yf`Ymh`V`]YVYb`i bX``]YVYf
gY`Vghgh`AbX][`bUW`<`Ui gY`[]b[Ybž`VYj`cf`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]Y]bhfUZ`"b
X]YgYa`Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[`fi ZYb`X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`X]Y`9`hYfb`X]YgYf
?]bXYf`XUni`Ui Zž`g]W`VY]XYf`Dc`]nY`]b`GUggb]hn`ni`a`Y`XYb`ž`i`a
?`Uf`Y]h`ØVYf`XYb`Nk ]gW`YbZU``i bX`XUg`K`c`\`]\`fYf`? ]bXYf`ni
Yf`U`hYb`"

2 _`cbca ]gW`Y`5i gk ]f`_i b[Yb`XYg`l bZU``g

8]Y`j Yfi fgUW`hYb`GW`AXYb`g]bX`YVYbZU``g`VYUW`h]W`"8Yf
; YgUa hgUW`gW`UXYb`k ]fX`Ui ZYhk U`&) "\$\$\$`9i fc`[ YgW`Åhnhž`k Ug
Ui Z`X]Y`Z]bUb]Y``Yb`6Y`Ughi b[Yb`]\]bk Y]ghž`X]Y`gc`k`c`\`X]Y
VYhfcZY`bYb`DYfgcbYb`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`J Yfg]W`Yfi b[g[YgY``gW`UZhYb
Yfk UfhYb`a`ØggYb`"Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`Å``Y`k YfZYb`j]Y`Y`: fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y
J Yf`\_Y\`fgØVYfk UW`i b[ `i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`Ub`?`fYi`ni`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`
6YgcbXYfg`]b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j]Y`Y`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `j`cb
J Yf`\_Y\`fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h]a`a`Yf`a`Y\`f]b`XYb`J`cfXYf[fi bX`fØW`Ybž`]gh

Yg'hfU[]gWkžXUgg'i bZÄ`Y`X]YgYf'5fh'k Y]hYf\]b'j cf_ca a Yb"

8]Y`FY`Yj Ubn`X]YgYg'i bZU`g`[ Y`h`ØVYf`X]Y`i ba ]hhY`VUfYb
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`GWkÄXYb`\]bUi g``9f`X]Ybh`U`g
YfbØWk hYfbXY`9f]bbYfi b[ `Ub`X]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]hž
J Yf`\_Y`fgj cfgWk f]ZhYb`Yfbgh`ni `bY`a Yb`i bX`X]Y`Y][YbY
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`ghYhg`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU» Y`ni `U`hYb``8 U`X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb
k Y]hYf\]b`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`J cfZU`gUa a Y`bž`k YfXYb`g]Y
a Ò[`]WkYfk Y]gY`GWk f]hhY`i bhYfbY`a Ybž`i a `Ä`b`]WkY`i bZÄ`Y`]b
XYf`Ni \_i bZh`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb``9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`X]YgY
9bhk]W`i b[ Yb`X]Y`G]WkYf`Y]h`Ub`GhfU» Yb_fYi ni b[Yb
VYY]bZi ggYb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY