

I bZU``]b`K`c`ZghY]b.: U\ fYf`Z`ØW\ hYh`b UW\ GUW\ gW\ UXYb`Ub`[ YdUf\_hYa`5i hc

9]b`i`bVY\_UbbhYf: U\ fYf`VYgW\ÅX][ hY`Y]b`[ YdUf\_hYg`5i hc`]b`K`c`ZghY]b`i`bX`ZØW\ hYhY""<]bk`Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY][ Ygi`W\h`

9]b`J`cfZU``]b`K`c`ZghY]b`gcf[ h`ZØf`5i`ZFY[ i`b[.`5a`]: fY]hU[ VYgW\ÅX][ hY`Y]b`i`bVY\_UbbhYf`J`Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\`a`Yf`Y]b`[ YdUf\_hYg`5i hc`]b`XYf`<`Ui`dhghfU»`Y""8`Yf`J`cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ž`U`g`XYf` : U\ fYf`k`À\ fYbX`XYg`F`Ub[ ]YfYbg`XUg`c`fXbi`b[ g[ Ya`Å»`UV[ YghY``hY` : U\ fnYi [ `XYf;`YgW\ÅX][ hYb`h`ci`W\]YfhY""5bgW`]Y»`YbX`VY[ ]b[ `XYf` I`bZU``]`Yfi`fgUW\Yf`XUg`J`YfVfYW\Ybž`i`bYf`Ui`Vh`j`cb`XYf`I`bZU``ghY``Y`ni`ZØW\hYb`"

8]Y`;`YgW\ÅX][ hYž`X]Y`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi`b`\_`h`b]W\h`ja` : U\ fnYi [ k`Ufž`\_`ÖbbhY`]b`[ fc»`Y`GW\k`]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`[ YfUhYbž`XU`g]Y`bi`b`a`]h`XYb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`XYg`GW`UXYbg`i`a`[ Y\Yb`a`i`gg""8]Y`HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`g]W\`XYf: U\ fYf`b]W\h`i`a`X]Y`F`Y[ i`]Yfi`b[ `XYg`GW`UXYbg`[ Y\_`Øa`a`Yfh`\`Uhž`\_`Äggh: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`gY]bY`5Vg]W\hYb`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `XYf`J`Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\`a`Yf`Ui`Z\_`ca`a`Yb`"

### 8]Y`F`c``Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`@Ui`hYfYW\_Yb`b]a`a`h`bi`b`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`X]YgYa`J`cfZU``Ybh[ Y[ Yb""6Øf[ Yfž`X]Y`a`Ö[ `]W\Yfk`Y]gY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`\UVYb`cXYf`XYb`I`bZU``VYcVUW\hYh`\UVYbž`k`YfXYb`[ YVYhYbž`g]W\`ni`a`Y`XYb""8]Yg`\_`ÖbbhY`Y]bY`k`]W\h][ Y`F`c``Y`gd]Y`Ybž`i`a`X]Yb`J`Yfi`fgUW\Yf`ni`f`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `ni`n]Y\Yb`i`bX`i`a`g]W\Yfni`ghY``Ybž`XUgg`J`Yf\_Y\ fgfY[ Y`b`Y]b[ Y\U`hYb`k`YfXYb`" 8]Y`?`cbhU`\_`hbi`a`a`Yf`Ui`hYh`\$`\*`'`,`&!`-`%%`\$`"

8]Y`gW\`bY``Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhYb`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`\_`ÖbbhYb`

YbhgWXY]XYbX'gY]bži a 'k Y]hYfY'J cfZÄ`Y`X]YgYf'5fh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"  
I bZÄ`Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf'g]bX`b]WKh`Y]bn][ Ufh][ ži bX`XUg'i bYf`Ui VhY  
J Yf`UggYb`XYg'i bZU`c`fhg']gh`Y]b`J Yf\U`hYbž`XUg`b]WKh`bi f  
[ YgYhnYgk ]Xf][ ' ]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y  
J Yf`\_Y`fg[ Ya`Y]bgWkUZhi bhYf[ fÄVh"

Gc`WXY`J cfZÄ`Y`a UWkYb`XYi h]Wkž`k ]Y`k ]Wkh][ `Yg`]ghž`]b  
J Yf`\_Y`fgg]hi Uh]cbYb`j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c``ni `UbXY`b""8 Ug  
G]WXYf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b`]b`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `\_ÖbbhY`\]Yfj cb`X]fY`h  
VYhfcZYb`gY]bži bX`Y`a Y`f`5i Za`Yf`gUa`\_Y]hgc`WXYb`G]hi Uh]cbYb  
[ YgWkYb`\_h`k ]fXž`XYghc`[ fÖ» Yf`]gh`X]Y`7`UbWkž`XUgg`5i hcZU`fYf  
g]Wk`]\fYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `VYk i gghYf`k YfXYb"

⇒K`c`ZghY]b`k i fXYb`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`X\`fYb`]a`a`Yf  
[ YgWkÄZh][ Yfž`k Ug`XUg`F]g]\_c`j`cb`I bZÄ`Yb`Yf\Ö`h`8]Y`a`Y]ghYb  
J Yf`\_Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf`g]bX`VYa`Ø`hž`g]WXYf`ni`ZU`fYbž`YXcWk`[ ]Vh  
Yg`]a`a`Yf`k ]YXYf`5i gbU`a`Ybž`k ]Y`XYf`U`\_hi`Y`Y`J cfZU``nY][ h`8]Y  
GhUXh`\Uh`j`cb`]\fYf`GY]hY`Ui`g`VYfY]hg`A`U» bU`a`Yb`ni`f`9f\Ö`i`b[  
XYf`J Yf`\_Y`fgg]WXYf\Y]h]b`6YhfUWkhi[ Ync[ Ybž`UVYf`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `V`Y]Vh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5gdY`\_h"

CV`X]YgYf`J cfZU``ni`Y]bYa`I`a`XYb`\_Yb`VY]`XYb  
J Yf`\_Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yfb`ZÖ`fYb`k ]fXž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb""9g`]gh  
YbhgWXY]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`U`\_hj`k`YfXYb`i`bX`b]WKh`bi`f  
ni`gY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`\UbXY`bž`k`Ybb`g]Y`NYi`[ Yb`j`cb  
J Yf`\_Y`fgj`YfghÖ» Yb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY