

I b ZU```]b `Ni ZZYb\Ui gYb. `GhUXhVU\b `i bX D_k `_c``]X]YfYb ` `NYi [Yb `Xf]b[YbX [Ygi W\h

⇒ Ghi hh[Ufh!Ni ZZYb\Ui gYb _Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'I bZU`` nk]gW\Yb'Y]bYa 'DYi [Ych'i bX'Y]bYf'GhUXhVU\b"'NYi [Yb k YfXYb' [Ygi W\h'°

±0 'XYb 'ZfØ\Yb 'A cf[Ybghi bXYb 'YfY][bYhY 'g]W\ ']b 'Ghi hh[Ufh! Ni ZZYb\Ui gYb 'Y]b 'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf'I bZU``ž'XYf'gck c\`
J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'U`g'Ui W\ '`c_U`Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'Ui Z'XYb'D`Ub'f]YZ"
9]b'((!'À\f][Yf': U\fYf'Y]bYg'DYi [Ych'k Uf'[Y[Yb'\$)"%)'I\f
i bhYfk Y[gž'U`g'Yf'Ub'XYf'9]ba ØbXi b['ni f'@i Xk][gVi f[Yf'GhfU»YY]bYb'Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'a]h'Y]bYf'GhUXhVU\b'\UhhY''8Yf': U\fYf\\UhhY'ni j cf'X]Y': fUb_YbghfU»Y'VYZU\fYb'i bX'j Yfgi W\hYž'bUW\`]b_g'UVni V]Y[Ybž'k Ug'ni 'X]YgYf'?c``]g]cb'ZØ\fhY"

8]Y'GhUXhVU\bž'X]Y']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf'@]b]Y'I +']b'F]W\hi b[
A ÒbW\ZY`X'i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'\UhhY'XYb'Ni gUa a Ybghc»'b]W\h
j Yf\]bXYfb'_ObbYb"'8Yf'5i ZdfU``'ZØ\fhY'ni '`Y]W\hYb'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
VY]'XYa '5i hcZU\fYfž'XYf'XUfUi Z\]b'j cb'FYhhi b[g_fÀZhYb']bg
?fUb_Yb\Ui g'[YVfUW\h'k i fXY"'; `ØW_`]W\Yfk Y]gY'\UbXY`hY'Yg'g]W\
bi f'i a '`Y]W\hY'J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž'gcXUgg'_Y]bY'gW\k Yfk]Y[YbXYfYb
: c`[Yb'ni 'VY_`U[Yb'g]bX"

GWXUXYbibX'9fa]hhib[Yb

5_hi Y```Yfa]hhY`h`X]Y`J Yf_Y\fgdc`]nY]ž'i a `X]Y`[YbUi Yb`l a ghÀbXY XYg`J cfZU``g`ni '_`ÀfYb"'\D`X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['g]bX`X]Y
9fa]hh`Yf`Ui Z`XYf`Gi W\Y`bUW\`a Ò[`]W\Yb`NYi [Ybž'X]Y`XYb`l bZU``
VYcVUW\hYh`\UVYb"`NYi [Yb`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž'g]W\`i bhYf`XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`Ž (-+%%, --\$(%\$\$`ni 'a Y`XYb"'\XYf'<]bk Y]g
`ObbhY`k Yfhj c```gY]bž'i a `Y]b``UfYfYg`6]`X`XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg`ni
Yf\U`hYb"

8 Yf'J cfZU``'j YfXYi h`]W\\h'X]Y'; YZU\fYbž'X]Y']a 'GhfU\\Ybj Yf_Y\f VYghY\Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ub'9]ba ØbXi b[Ybž'k c'j YfgW\]YXYbY J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'Ui ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb"'6YgcbXYfg'ZØf': U\fYf j cb'DYfgcbYb_fUZhk U[Yb']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'VY]'5VV]Y[Yj cf[Àb[Yb\Ai\\YfghY'Jcfg]W\\h'k U`hYb'ni '`UggYbž'i a 'XYfUfh][Y'I bZ\A``Y'ni j Yfa Y]XYb"

±b 'Ghi hh[Ufh'i bX'UbXYfYb 'GhÀXhYb'[]Vh'Yg']a a Yf'k]YXYf'6Yf]W\hY ØVYf'?c``]g]cbYb 'nk]gW\Yb 'GhfU» YbVU\bYb'i bX'5i hcg"'8]YgY J cfZÀ``Y'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'[YZÀ\f`]W\ž'gcbXYfb'_ÒbbYb'Ui W\'ni Yf\YV`]W\Yb 'GhÒfi b[Yb']a 'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb 'BU\j Yf_Y\f'ZØ\fYb"

8 Y hU 1`a

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y