

I bZU``nk]gW\Yb`D_k`i bX`GhUXhVU\b. NYi [YbUi Zfi Z`]b`K`Y]`]a XcfZ`

Ghi hh[Ufh!K`Y]`]a XcfZ`B`UW\`Y]bYa`I bZU``nk]gW\Yb`D_k`i bX`GhUXhVU\b`k`YfXYb`NYi [Yb`[Ygi`W\h`"GW\AXYb.`" "\$\$\$\$`9i`fcz`%`@Y]W\hj`Yf`YmhY`"

5a`GcbbhU[ž`XYb`%, "5i [i gh&\$&(ž`_Ua`Yg`]b`Ghi hh[Ufh!K`Y]`]a XcfZ`ni`Y]bYa`J`Yf`_Y\fgi`bZU``ž`XYf`Y]bY`@Y]W\hj`Yf`YmhY`i`bX`Yf\YV`]W\Yb`GUW\gW\UXYb`ni`f`c`[Y`UhhY`"9]b`" `!`Å\`f][Yf`A`Ubbž`XYf`a`]h`Y]bYa`GYUh`5fcbU`i`bhYfk`Y[g`k`Ufž`VYŽ` \f`[Y[Yb`%)`.\$`I` \f`X]Y`:`Ò\`]W\ghfU`»`Y`i`bX`k`c`h`Y`Ub`XYf`?`fYi`ni`b[`ni`f`K`Y]`]a XcfZYf`GhfU`»`Y`UVV]Y[Yb`"8`UVY]`a`]ggUW\hYhY`Yf`c`ZYb`VUf`XUg`fchY`@]W\h`XYf`5a`dY`ž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc`»`a`]h`XYf`GhUXhVU\b`]b]Y`I`*`ZØ\`fhYž`X]Y]b`XYf`[`Y]W\Yb`F`]W\hi`b[`Z` \f`"

6Y]`XYa`Ni`gUa`a`YbdfU``k`i`fXY`X]Y`" `*`!`Å\`f][Y`6Y]ZU\`fYf]b`XYg`:`U\`fYfg`Y]W\hj`Yf`Ymh`i`bX`ni`f`I`bhYfgi`W\i`b[`]bg`?`fUb`_Yb\`Ui`g`[YVfUW\h`";`ØW`_]W\Yfk`Y]gY`k`i`fXYb`_Y]bY`XYf`Yhk`U`&\$`:`U\`f[`ÀghY`]b`XYf`GhUXhVU\b`j`Yf`Ymh`"8`Yf`I`bZU``\`UhhY`Y`XcW\`ni`f`c`[Yž`XUgg`XYf`GhUXhVU\b`j`Yf`_Y\`f`ZØf`Yhk`U`Y]bY`Ghi`bXY`Y]b[YghY``h`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghYž`k`À\`fYb`X`X]Y`I`bZU``Ui`ZbU\`a`Y`i`bX`X]Y`6Yf[i`b[`XYg`:`U\`fnYi [g`Xi`fW\ [YZØ\`fh`k`i`fXYb`"

8`Y`hU]`g`ni`a`I`bZU``\`Yf[`Ub[

8`Yf`:`U\`fYf`XYg`GYUh`5fcbU`k`Uf`Ui`g`F`]W\hi`b[`6&-`)`[Y`_ca`a`Ybž`U`g`XYf`I`bZU``d`Ugg]YfhY`"`,`VYf`X]Y`[YbUi`Yb`I`a`gh`Àb`XYž`X]Y`ni`XYf`A`]ggUW\hi`b[`XYg`F`ch]W\hg`ZØ\`fhYbž`[]Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h`bcW\`_Y]bY`XYhU]``]YfhYb`≠`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\`Uh`Y]bY`I`bhYfgi`W\i`b[Y]b[Y`Y]hYž`i`a`XYb`[YbUi`Yb`<`Yf[Ub[`XYg`J`cfZU``g`ni`_`ÀfYb`"

8]Y`J Yf_Y\fgdc`nY]`gi W`h`bi b`bUW`NYi [Yb`XYg`I bZU`gž`X]Y
a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`k`Y]hYfY`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`XYa`J`cfZU``[YVYb`_`ÒbbYb`
8]YgY`k`YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`
Ž`(-`+`%%,`-`-\$`(%\$`\$`ni`a`Y`XYb`"Gc`W`X`Y`gc[YbUbbhYb`
NYi [YbUi`Zfi`ZY`g]bX`k`]W`h][ž`XU`g]Y`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`I`a`gh`AbXY`Y]bYg`
I`bZU`g`VYggYf`ni`j`YfghY`Yb`i`bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`k`Y]hYfY`
fYW`h]W`X`Y`G`W`f]hY`Y]bni`Y]hYb`"

K]W`h][_Y]h`XYf`J`Yf_Y`f`gg]W`X`Yf`Y]h

I`bZ`Y`k`]Y`X]YgYf`k`YfZYb`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`
J`Yf_Y`f`gg]W`X`Yf`Y]h]b`i`fVUbYb` ; YV]YhYb` ; YfUXY`Ub`?fYi`ni`b[Ybž`
k`c`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`J`Yf_Y`f`ggghf`Òa`Y`Ui`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYbž`]gh`
VYgcbXYfY`J`cf]W`h][YVchYb`"8]Y`A`]ggUW`hi`b[`j`cb`
J`Yf_Y`f`gnY]W`X`Yb`_`Ubb`c`Z`h`ni`g`W`k`Yfk`]Y[YbXYb` : c`[Yb`Z`Ø`fYbž`
b]W`h`bi`f`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`6YhY`][hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`Ø`f`UbXYfY`
J`Yf_Y`f`ghY`]b`Y`a`Yf`"9]b`ni`g`Å`h`n`]W`X`Yg`F`]g]_`c`ghY`h`X]Y`Df`Å`gYbn`
j`cb`Ò`ZYb`h`]W`X`Yb`J`Yf_Y`f`ga`]hY`b`k`]Y`G`h`U`X`h`V`U`b`Yb`X`Uf`ž`X]Y`VY`
Y]bYa`I`bZU``b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`b`g`U`gg`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`Yb`fY[i`Å`fYb`
J`Yf_Y`f`ghUf`_`VY]b`hf`Å`W`h][Yb`_`ÒbbYb`"

8Yf`J`cfZU``]b`G`hi`h`h[Ufh`K`Y]`]a`X`cfZ`]gh`Y]bY`9f]bbYfi`b[`XUfUbž`
XUgg`Y`XYf`J`Yf_Y`f`ghY`]b`Y`a`Yf`Y]bY`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`[Y[YbØVYf`
UbXYfYb`U`h` : U`f[`À`ghY`ž`5i`hcZU`fYf`i`bX`GdUn]Yf[`À`b[Yf`a`ØggYb`
VYgcbXYfg`k`UW`gUa`g`Y]bž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`X`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Z`XYb`G`hfU`»`Yb`ni`
Yf`Ø`Yb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`k`]fX`k`Y]hYf`Y]b`]`fY`?`cb`hf`c`Yb`]b`XYf`
I`a`[YVi`b[`]bhYbg]j`]YfYbž`i`a`gc`W`X`Y`J`cfZ`Y`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`i`bX`
X]Y`9]b`U`hi`b[`XYf`J`Yf_Y`f`gfY[Y`b`ni`Z`Ø`fXYfb`"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbXY` ; YXUb`_`Yb`ni`f` J`Yf_Y`f`gg]W`X`Yf`Y]h

8Yf`I`bZU``]b`G`hi`h`h[Ufh`nY][hž`k`]Y`g`W`bY`g]W`X`Y]bY`U`h`Å[`]W`X`Y`
G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`Y]bY`[YZ`Å`f`]W`X`Y`@U[Y`j`Yfk`UbXY`b`_`Ubb`"8Yg`U`V`]gh`
Yg`k`]W`h][ž`XUgg`g`ck`c`l`5i`hcZU`fYf`U`g`Ui`W`X` : U`f[`À`ghY`ghYhg`
Ui`Za`Yf`gUa`g]bX`i`bX`X]Y`[Y`hYbXYb`J`Yf_Y`f`gj`cf`g`W`f]ZhYb`
fYgdY`_`h]YfYb`"G`W`X`Y`»`]W`X`[Y`h`Y`g`b]W`h`bi`f`i`a`dYfg`Ø`b`]W`X`Y`

G]W\Yf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h] j]Y'Yf'UbXYfYfž'X]Y
g]W\]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\ f'VYk Y[Yb"

<]bhYf[fi bX]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Yž'X]Y'Xi fW\A]ggUW\hi b['j cb'J Yf_Y\ fgnY]W\Yb
j Yfi fgUW\h'k YfXYbž'g]bX'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'G]W\Yf\Y]hgd'fcV'Ya ']b
i fVUbYb'; YV]YhYb"8]Y'GhUXh'Ghi hh[Ufhž'U`g'k]W\h][Y'A Yhfcdc`Y']b
8Yi hgW\`UbXž'\Uh]b'XYb`YhnhYb'đ\ fYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f
J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Yf[f]ZZYb"8Uni '[Y\ ÖfYb
XYf'5i gVUi 'j cb'FUXk Y[Yb'i bX'X]Y'Cdh]a]Yfi b['j cb
5a dY'Ub'U[Yb" @Ui h'GhUh]gh]_Yb'XYg'GhUh]gh]gW\Yb
6i bXYgUa hYg']gh'X]Y'NU\`XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Y']b'XYi hgW\Yb
GhÄXhYb']b'XYb`YhnhYb'đ\ fYb'YXcW\`h'f'c'h'X]YgYf'A U» bU\ a Yb
b]W\h'g][b]Z]_Ubh'[Ygi b_Yb"8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y
< YfUi gZc'fXYfi b[Yb'Ub'X]Y'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'k Y]hYf\]b
VYghY\Yb"

8]Y'9bhk]W\i b['ÖZZYbh]W\Yf'J Yf_Y\ fga]hhY`ž'k]Y'XYf
GhUXhVU\`b]b]Y'i *ž'\Uh'XUg'N]Y'ž'XYb'đX]j]Xi U'j Yf_Y\ f'ni
fYXi n]YfYb'i bX'gc'X]Y '@ Zhe'U]hÄh]b'XYb'GhÄXhYb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"
8YbbcW\`_ca a h'Yg']a a Yf'k]YXYf'ni '[YZÄ\`f]W\Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ub'fYi ni b[Ybž'k c'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y
J Yf_Y\ fghfÄ[Yf'Ui ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb"đ'Ghi hh[Ufh'k]fX'VYf]W\hYhž
XUgg'gc`W\Y'fYi ni b[Yb'cZi`f]h]gW\Y'Di b_hY'g]bXž'Ub'XYbYb'j]Y'Y
GW\bY`j Yf_Y\ fga]hhY`ž'k]Y'6i ggY'i bX'GhUXhVU\`bYbž']b'XYb
bcfa U`Yb'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\ f']bhY[f]Yfh'g]bX"

GhUh]gh]gW\Y'8 UhYb'ni f'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\Yf\Y]h']b
Ghi hh[Ufh

ə 'đ\ f'&\$&' k i fXYb']b'Ghi hh[Ufh'ØVYf'%) "\$\$\$'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Y
j YfnY]W\bYhž'a]h'Yhk U'&"\$\$\$\$'J Yf`YhnhYbž'k]Y'8 UhYb'XYg'**5a hg**
ZØf'GhUh]gh]_i bX'K U\`Yb'Ghi hh[Ufh'nY][Yb"GW\Ähni b[Yb
ni Zc`[Y'g]bX'i bZÄ``Y'Ub'5a dY'b'i bX'?fYi ni b[Ybž'k]Y'YbYf'Ua
, "'5i [i ghž'ZØf'Y]bYb'g][b]Z]_UbhYb'HY]'X]YgYf'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb

j YfUbhk cfh]W"8]Y\Ài Z[ghYb' l fgUWYb'ZØf' l bZÀ`Y'g]bX'XUVY]
5V`Yb_i b['i bX'ØVYf\Ò\hY'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hž[YZc`[hij cb
A]ggUW hi b[Yb'j cb'J Yf_Y\fgnY]WYb"

6YgcbXYfg]a 'i fVUbYb'FUi a 'g]bX': i » [Àb[Yf'i bX'F UXZU\ fYf
\Ài Z[' [YZÀ\ fXYh"@Ui h'XYfgY`VYb'Ghi X]Y'g]bX': i » [Àb[Yf'VY]
J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ`Yb'ØVYfd fcdcfh]cbU`VYhfcZZYbž'k Ug'X]Y
Bch k YbX][_Y]h'ZØf'a Y\ f'6Yk i gghgY]b' i bX'GW i 'i b[gdfc[fUa a Y
]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f' i bhYfghfY]W h"8]YgY'Dfc[fUa a Y'n]Y`Yb'XUfUi Z
UVž'XUg'J Yf\U`hYb'XYf'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'ni 'j YfVYggYfb' i bX'X]Y
G]WYf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

J Yf_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb']b
Ghi hh[Ufh

8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['j cb'Ghi hh[Ufh\U`hY]bY'F Y]\Y'j cb' ð]h]Uh]j Yb
ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h]b'XYf'GhUXh']bg'@YVYb
[Yfi ZYb"Ni 'XYb'A U» bU\ a Yb' [Y\ÒfYb'X]Y' ðghU`Uh]cb'j cb'bYi Yb
5a dY`Ub`U[Ybž'X]Y'Y]b[Yf]W hYh'k i fXYbž'i a ']bgVYgcbXYfY
: i » [Àb[Yfb' i bX'F UXZU\ fYfb'a Y\ f'G]WYf\Y]h'ni 'V]YhYb""8]Y
GhUXh'ZØfXYfh'Ui W'X]Y'J Yfk YbXi b['j cb
J Yf_Y\ fgØVYfk UW i b[ghYW bc`c []Yž'i a 'F ch]W h] YfghÒ» Y`VYggYf
ni 'YfZUggYb' i bX'ni 'U\ bXYbž'k Ug'dchYbn]Y`XUni 'VY]hfU[Yb
_ÒbbhYž'X]Y'NU\`XYf' l bZÀ`Y'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'9`Ya Ybh'XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]hggfhU hY []Y']gh'X]Y
5i Z_`Àfi b['XYf'6Øf[Yf'ØVYf'g]WYfYg': U\ fj Yf\U`hYb"GW i `Yb' i bX
; Ya Y]bXYcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'UfVY]hYb'ni gUa a Ybž'i a
J Yf_Y\ fgYfn]Y\ i b['ni 'ZØfXYfb""8]YgY'Dfc[fUa a Y'i a ZUggYb' i bhYf
UbXYfYa '5i Z_`Àfi b[gj YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž'VY]'XYbYb'J Yf_Y\ fggW i hn
i bX'XUg'_cffY_hY'J Yf\U`hYb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'hYa Uh]g]Yfh
k YfXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY