

I bZU``Z'i W\ h'Ui Z'DUf\_d`Uhn.'NYi [ Yb  
[ Ygi W\ h']b`D]fa UgYbg

: U\fnYi [ gW\UXYb`]b`D]fa UgYbg.: fUi `Z]bXYh'\f`5i hc  
VYgW\ÅX][ hij cf''<]bk Y]gY`ni `I bZU``a ]h: `i W\h'YfVYhYb`

I bZU``Z'i W\ h']b`D]fa UgYbg. `Y]b`5i Zfi Z'ni f  
A ]h\ ]`ZY

D]fa UgYbg' `5a `A ]hk cW\ž'XYb`\$+ "\$, "&\$&( ž'YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ `Ui Z  
XYa `DUf\_d`Uhn`XYg`<Y`a Yh]b!; Y`ÅbXYg`Y]b`J cfZU``ž'XYf`X]Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'Ui Z`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h'i bX`XUg`J Yf\U`hYb`j cb  
5i hcZU`fYfb`Yb\_h`'9]bY`(+!`Å\`f][ Y: fUi `Ui g`A ØbW\k Y]`Yf`U`X`F`"  
YbhXYW\_hY`i a`%\*.`\$`I` \`f`Y]bYb`Yf\YV`]W\ Yb`GW\UXYb`Ub`]fYa  
5i hcž`U`g`g]Y`ni`]fYa`gW\k UfnYb`5i X]`5`(`ni fØW\_\_Y`fhY"

8 Yf`J cfZU``]a`8 YhU]`

6Y]`XYf`5b\_i bZhighY`hY`X]Y: U\fyf]b`ZYghž`XUgg`]f: U\fnYi [ `Ub  
XYf`]b\_Yb`J cfXYfgY]hYž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ua`?chZØ[ Y`i bX`Ub`XYf  
: U\fyfhØfž`ghUf\_`VYgW\ÅX][ h'k Uf`'8 Yf`GUW\gW\UXYb`k ]fX`Ui Z  
i b[ YZÅ\`f`&) \$\$`9i fc`[ YgW\Åhnh`C ZZYbg]W\ h]W\`U`hY`Y]b`UbXYfYg  
5i hc`VY]a`'9]b!`cXYf`5i gdUf\_Yb`b]W\ h`X]Y`b`chk YbX][ Y`Gcf[ ZU`h  
k U`hYb`UggYb`i bX`k Uf`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`5i X]`[ Yghc» Yb"  
6YXUi Yf`]W\Yfk Y]gY`a Y`XYhY`g]W\`XYf`J Yfi fgUW\Yf`b]W\h`'8]Yg  
k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`Ui Z`

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`J Yf\_Y`f`gg]W\ Yf\Y]h

I bZU``Z'i W\ hYb`g]bX`b]W\ h`bi f`Åf[ Yf`]W\ ž`g]Y`VYY]bhfÅW\h][ Yb`Ui W\

XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`2 ZZYbh]Wk\_Y]h`b`X]Y`J Yf\_Y`fgg]Wk Yf`Y]h`>XYf`  
J Yf\_Y`fghY]`bY`a Yf`]gh`[ YgYhn`]Wk`j YfdZ]Wk hYhž`gY]bY`DYfgcbU`]Yb`  
]a` : U`Y`Y]bYg`GWk UXYbg`ni` \]bhYf`UggYb``8 Ug`≠ bcf]YfYb`X]YgYf`  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `Ub`b`gWk Yfk`j]Y[ YbXY` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`VYhfc ZZYbY`  
DYfgcb` \UVYb``8 Yf`J cfZU``]b`D]fa` UgYbg`]gh`b]Wk`h`]gc`]Yfh`gc`Wk`Y`  
 : A`Y`[ Y`ØfYb`ni`f`hÀ[`]Wk Yb`FYU`]hÀh`Ui`Zi`bgYfYb`GhfU» Yb`i`bX`  
j YfgYhnYb`X]Y`VYhfc ZZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`]b`Y]bY`VY`UghYbXY`G]hi`Uh]cb`

## 5ddY``Ub`X]Y`NYi`[ Yb`

8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`D]fa` UgYbg` \Uh`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[ Yb`  
Ui`Z[ Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`V]hhYhi`a`A`h\]ZY`XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[ ``NYi`[ Ybž`  
X]Y`Ua`A`]hkh`cWk`nk`j]gWk Yb`%%.\$`\$`i`bX`%\*`.'`\$`I` \f`Yhk`Ug`  
J YfX`ÅWk]h[ Yg`VYcVUWk hYh` \UVYb`cXYf`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYa`  
J cfZU``]YZYfb`\_ØbbYbž`k`YfXYb`[ YVYhYbž`g]Wk`i`bhYf`XYf`  
HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$`\*`'`%!)`&\$!`\$`cXYf`dYf`9!A`U]`Ub`  
**d]d]fa` UgYbg4 dc`]nY]`f`d`XY`ni`a`Y`XYb``Gc`Wk`Y`<]bk`Y]gY`  
\_ØbbhYb`b]Wk`h`bi`f`XYa`i`bZU``cdZYf` \Y`ZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XUZØf`  
gcf[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`j`YfUbhk`cfh]Wk`Y`DYfgcb`ni`f`FYWk`YbgWk`UZh`  
[ Ync[ Yb`k`]fX`**

## : Un]h`

8]YgYf`J cfZU``Yf]bbYfhi`bg`U`Y`Ub`X]Y`K`]Wk]h[ \_Y]hj`cb`  
[ Y[ YbgY]h[ Ya`f`YgdY\_hi`bX`J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `]a`GhfU» Ybj`Yf\_Y`f`  
>XYf`Y]bnY`bY` : U`fYf` \Uh`X]Y`J YfdZ]Wk`h`i`b[ ž`g]Wk`i`]a` : U``j`cb`  
GWk`ÅXYb`ni`a`Y`XYb`i`bX`XYb`GWk`UXYb`ni`fY[ i`]YfYb``8`i`fWk`XUg`  
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYb`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`\_Ubb`j`]Y``Y]Wk`h`XUg`  
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`Y]bY`g]Wk`YfYfY`J Yf\_Y`fgi`a`[ YVi`b[ `Yf` \Ø`h`  
k`YfXYb`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY