

I bZU``Zi W h]b`9]bVYW\_. `D\_k `VYgW ÅX][ h  
i bX`i bVY\_UbbhYf': U\ fYf`[ YZ`c\Yb

9]bVYW\_. `D\_k `VYgW ÅX][ h i bX`i bYf`Ui Vh j ca `l bZU``cfh  
YbhZYfbh" `Dc`nY] `gi W h`NYi [ Yb`°

9]bVYW\_žY]bY`GhUXhj c``Yf`@YVYb`i bX`; Ya Y]bgW ÅZñ`Yf`YVhY  
\_Øfn`jW`Y]bYb`J cfZU``žXYf`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y  
J Yf`\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`Ui ZX]Y`DfcVY`ghY`h" `5a` `&," `5i [ i gh&\$&(ž]b  
XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[ Ybghi bXYbž`dUf`hY`Y]b` ` \$! Å\ f][ Yf`5bk c\ bYf  
gY]bYb`D\_k`gc f[ gUa`Ub`XYf`? UdY``YbghfU» Y`j cf`gY]bYa  
K c\ b\Ui g" `8]YgYg`U`hÅ[ `jW`Y`GnYbUf]c`bU\ a` `YXcW`Y]bY  
i bYfZfYi `jW`Y`K`YbXi b[ "

⇒ a`NY]hfUi a`nk`jgW`Yb`\$,`.%\$`l` \f`i bX`%)`.\$\$`l` \f`hUi W`hY`Y]b  
i bVY\_UbbhYf': U\ fnYi [ ZØ\ fYf`Ui Z`XYf`j Yfa`i h]W`VY]a` `9]b!`cXYf  
5i gdUf`\_Yb`Y]bYb`GW`UXYb`Ub`XYa` `cfXbi b[ g[ Ya` Å»`UV[ YghY``hYb  
5i hc`j Yfi fgUW`hY" `8Yf`; YgW`ÅX][ hY`k Uf`bUW`Y]bYa` `Ub[ Yb`HU[  
j c``Yf`5\_hj]`hÅhYb`ni fØW\_[ Y`\_Y\ fhž`bi f`i a`ZYgmi ghY``Ybž`XUgg`gY]b  
: U\ fnYi [ `b]W`h`a`Y\ f`]b`Y]bk`UbXZfY]Ya` `Ni ghUbX`k Uf" `8Yf  
j Yfa`Y]bh]W`Y`J Yfi fgUW`Yf``Y]»`g]W`b]W`h`V`]W`\_Yb`/ghUhhXYggYb  
YbhgW`k`UbX`Yf`i bYf`Ui Vh j ca` `l bZU``cfhž`c\ bY`g]W`i a`X]Y  
bchk`YbX][ Yb`: cfa`U]hÅhYb`ni`\_Øa`a`Yfb`cXYf`Ui W`bi`f`]b  
]f[ YbXY]bYf': cfa` `J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `ni`ØVYfbY\ a`Yb"

8 Yf`Yb hghUbXYbY`GW`UXYb`i bX`X]Y`F`YU\_h]cb  
XYf`Dc`nY]

8 Yf`GW`UXYb`Ua` `D\_k`XYg`; YgW`ÅX][ hYb`k`]fX`Ui Zfi bX`%)` \$\$  
9i fc`[ YgW`Åmh" `8]Yg]`gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y``Yf`J Yf`i gh`ZØf`XYb  
VYhfc`ZYbYb`5bk c\ bYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`Yf`YVhY`J Yf`Yhni b[  
XYg`A`]hY]bUbXYfg]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`ÅZñ`: Øf`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]gh

XUg`Y][ YbY`5i hc`a Y`f`U`g`bi f`Y]b` : cfhVYk Y[ i b[ ga ]hY`/`Yg`]gh  
HY]`]\fYf`→XYbh]h`h`i bX`A cV]`]h`h`"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`9]bVYW`\_`Uhi a [ Y`YbX`A U» bU`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZZYb`i bX`Y]b  
9fa ]h`i b[ gj YfZU`fYb`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYg`i bYf`Ui VhYb`9bhZYfbYbg`j ca  
l bZU`c`fh`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`ž`VY]`XYbYb`DYfgcbYb`c`bY  
; Yk ]ggYb`XYb`GW`UXYbgj Yfi fgUW`Yf`gd]Y`Yb`ž`k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf  
XYb`fYgdY`\_hj c`Yb`l a [ Ub[ `]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf`\_Y`f`Ui Z`9]b`YfghYf  
GW`f]h`ni f`A ]bXYfi b[ `gc`W`Yf`J cfZ`A`Y`]gh`X]Y`GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[  
i bX`X]Y`9fa i h][ i b[ `j cb`NYi [ Yb`ž`]\fY`→Zcfa Uh]cbYb`a ]hni hY]`Yb`ž  
i a `XYb`J YfUbhk cfh]W`Yb`Ui gZ]bX][ `ni `a UW`Yb`"

5ddY``Ub`X]Y`NYi [ Yb`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[  
j cb`N]j ]`W`ci fU[ Y

→XYf`6f]X[ Y`nk ]gW`Yb`XYb` : fU[ Yb`i bX`XYf`FYU]h`h`gW`k ]b[ h`Y]b  
VYXYi hYbXYf`5ddY``XYf`Dc`nY]`a ]h` `K ]f`V]hYb`NYi [ Yb`ž`X]Y  
a Ò[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`<]bk Y]gY`ni a `l bZU``Yf[ Ub[ `i bX`XYa  
J Yfi fgUW`Yf`[ YVYb`\_`ÒbbYb`ž`g]W`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf  
\$) ) \*%!' %`%\$`ni `a Y`XYb`" `9g`]gh`Y]bY`9f]bbYfi b[ `XUfUb`ž`XUgg  
YXYf`j cb`i bg`HY]`XYf`@Ògi b[ `gY]b`\_Ubb`ž`]bXYa `k ]f`Ui Za Yf`gUa  
V`Y]VYb`i bX`U`bXY`b`ž`k Ybb`k ]f`NYi [ Yb`j cb` : Y`j Yf`U`hYb  
k YfXYb`"

→Y]bYf`NY]h`XYf`l bUW`hgUa \_Y]hi bX`?i fnUha ][\_Y]h]gh`XYf`J cfZU``  
Ub`XYf`?UdY``YbghfU» Y`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y``ZØf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ž`a ]h  
XYbYb`k ]f`]a `5``hU[ `\_cbZfcbh]Yfh]g]bX`"8]Y`J cf[ `Àb[ Y`fi bX`i a `XUg  
[ YdUf`\_hY`5i hc`g]bX`Y]b`A ]Wfc`\_cga cg`XYf`[ fØ» YfYb  
[ YgY``gW`UZh]W`Yb`DfcV`Ya Y`ž`X]Y`i bg`U`Y`VYhfYZZYb`"Gc`]XUf]h`h`  
i bX`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf`\_Y`f`ni `ZØfXYfb`ž`\_`ÒbbhY`XUni  
VY]hfU[ Yb`ž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`i b[ `ØW`\_]W`Yb`J cf`\_ca a b]ggY`gY`hYbYf  
k YfXYb`i bX`XUg`Ni gUa a Yb`VYVb`]b`9]bVYW`\_`k Y]hYf`]\b`j cb  
F ØW`g]W`hbU`a Y`[ Ydf`À[ h]`gh`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY