

# I bZU`Z'i W\ h]b '9fVUW\ . '6Yhfi b\_YbYf : U\ fYf'dfU`h'[ Y[ Yb '<Ui g

9]b'VYhfi b\_YbYf': U\ fYf'ZØW\ hYhY 'bUW\ 'Y]bYa 'I bZU`]b  
9fVUW\ "'Dc`]nY]'gW\ bUddh'XYb'J YfUbhk cfh]W\ Yb'a ]h'ØVYf'&  
Dfca ]`Y"

⊕'XYf'GhUXh'9fVUW\ '\_Ua 'Yg'Ua 'ZfØ\Yb'GUa ghU[ a cf[ Yb'ni 'Y]bYa  
J cfZU`ž'XYf'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'XYf'Dc`]nY]'Ui Z'g]W\ 'nc[ "'I a  
\$.() 'I \f'a Y'XYhY'Y]b'5bk c\ bYf'Ui g'XYa 'GhUXhY]'F]b[ ]b[ Ybž  
XUgg'Y]b': U\ fnYi [ '[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'9]b[ Ub[ ghfYddY'gY]bYg'<Ui gYg  
[ YZU\ fYb'k Uf'i bX'g]W\ 'UbgW\ ]Y» YbX'j ca 'I bZU`'cfh'YbhZYfbhY"  
Ni bÅW\ gh'k Uf'i b\_Ufž'i a 'k Y'W\ Yg': U\ fnYi [ 'Yg'g]W\ '\UbXY'hYž  
i bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'a UW\ hY'g]W\ 'gcZcfh'Ui Z'XYb'K Y[ 'ni a '9]bgUmcfh"

6Y]' \fYf'5b\_i bZi'hfUZyb'X]Y'6YUa hYb'Ui ZX]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ fž'X]Y'Ub  
Y]bYa 'i bZU`VYgW\ ÅX][ hYb'J c`\_gk U[ Yb'fU K Ě'UfVY]hYhY"'8Yf  
: U\ fYf'XYg'K U[ Ybg'k i fXY'XUVY]'VYcVUW\ hYhž'k ]Y'Yf'j Yfgi W\ hYž  
Y]bYb'VYgW\ ÅX][ hYb'F Y]ZYb'ni 'k YW\ gY'b"'5i Z[ fi bX'XYf  
Yf\YV']W\ Yb'GW\ ÅXYb'Ub'XYa 'JK 'i bX'XYb'I a ghÅbXYb'XYg  
J cfZU`g'k Uf'gW\ bY`'\_Ufž'XUgg'Yg'g]W\ 'k U\ fgW\ Y]b']W\ 'i a 'XUg  
: 'i W\ hZU\ fnYi [ '\UbXY'hY"

## 8YhU]`g'ni a 'I bZU`ZU\ fYf

8]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'Yf[ UVYbž'XUgg'XYf': U\ fYfž'Y]b'' (!Å\ f][ Yf  
A Ubbž'ghUf\_'VYhfi b\_Yb'k Uf'i bX'Y]bYb'6'i hU`\_c\c'k Yfh'j cb'ØVYf  
&'Dfca ]`Y'Ui Zk ]Yg"'8]Yg']gh'Y]b'XYi h]W\ Yg'⊕X]n'XUZØfž'XUgg'Yf  
b]W\ h'ZU\ fhØW\ h][ 'k Uf'i bX'gca ]h'Y]bY'Yf\YV']W\ Y'; YZU\ f'ZØf  
UbXYfY'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]bY\ a Yf'XUfghY`hY"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'nc[ 'XUfUi Z]b  
Y]bY'6'i hdfcVY'j cb']\ a 'Y]b'i bX'VYgW\ 'U[ bU\ a hY'gY]bYb  
: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b"'8]Y'fYW\ h]W\ Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'XYb': U\ fYfž'XYf

g]W\`i bYf`Ui Vhj ca `l bZU``cfh`YbhZYfbh`UhhYž`ghY\Yb`bi b`VYj cf"

8]Y`[ YbUi Yb`GW\`AXYbž`X]Y`Ua `: U\fnYi [ `YbhghUbXYb`g]bXž  
\_cbbhYb`bcW\`b]W\`h`VYn]ZZYfh`k YfXYb``8YbbcW\`]gh`\_`Ufž`XUgg  
X]YgYf`J cfZU``b]W\`h`bi f`fYW\`h]W\`Y`: c`[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`: U\fyf`\UVYb  
k ]fXž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`k Y]hYfY`: fU[ Yb`\]bg]W\`h]W\`XYf  
J Yf`\_Y\fgg]W\`Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`Ui žk ]fZh``K ]Y`cZh`YfZ\`fh`X]Y  
Dc`nY]j cb`: U\fyfbž`X]Y`hfchn`5`\_c\c`[ Ybi gg`Ua `GhfU»Ybj Yf`\_Y\f  
hY]`bY\`a Yb`i bX`gc`b]W\`h`bi f`g]W\`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`UbXYfY  
[ YZ\`fXYb3

8]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`ni f`[ YbUi Yb`l bZU``i fgUW\`Y`i bX`X]Y  
j c``gh`ÅbX][ Y`5i Z`\_Åfi b[ `XYg`J cfZU``g`XUi Yfb`Ub``8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hhYh  
U`Y`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`a `Ø[ `]W\`Yfk Y]gY`a Y\`f`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `X]YgYa  
J cfZU``\UVYbž`g]W\`ni `a Y`XYbž`i a `@]W\`h]bg`8i b`\_Y`ni `Vf]b[ Yb``ϕ  
NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`; YZU\`fYb`XYg  
5`\_c\c`\_cbgi a g]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf`\_Y\f`]a a Yf`a Y\`f`]b`XYb  
J cfXYf[ fi bX`fØW`hž`]gh`YXYf`J cfZU``X]YgYf`5fh`Y]b`K YW`fi Z`ZØf`X]Y  
; YgY``gW`UZž`j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c``a ]h`5`\_c\c``i a ni [ Y\`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY