

I bZU``Z`i W\h']b'; Y`XYfb.'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h bUW\'FUXZU\fYf]b

J Yfg]WX Yfi b[ggWX i hn i b X Dc]nY]UfVY]h]a : c_i g. : U\ffUXi b ZU ``]b ; Y `XYfb

; Y`XYfb fb hgŁ

8Yf'l bZU``\Yf[Ub['i bX'YfghY'9fa]hh`i b[Yb

9]b') -!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'Ui g'; Y`XYfb'Zi \f'a]h'gY]bYa 'V`Ui Yb
FYbUi `h'7`]c'X]Y'GhfU» Y'BcfXk U``'Ybh`Ub['i bX'k c``hY'bUW\fYW\hg
]b'XYb'<UU[gW\Yf'K Y['UVV]Y[Yb"'+b'X]YgYa 'A ca Ybh'_Ua 'Y]bY
'\b[Y'FUXZU\fYf]b\z'X]Y'g]W\'Ybh[Y[Yb'XYf'JcfgW\f]Zh'Ui Z'XYa
`]b_ggY]h][Yb'FUXk Y['VYk Y[hY\z']b'X]Y'9]ba ØbXi b["'6Y]'XYf
?c``]g]cb'ghØfnhY'X]Y': fUi \z'k\A\fYbX'XYf'D_k 'XYg'A UbbYg'Y]bYb
GW\UXYb'Ub'XYf'A chcf\Ui VY'Yf`]hh"'Hfchn'XYg'Ni gUa a Ybghc» Yg
`Y]ghYhY'XYf': U\fYf'<]`ZY\z'XcW\'X]Y'FUXZU\fYf]b'YbhgW\]YX'g]W\\z'

c\bY']\fY'?cbhU_hXUhYb'ni '\]bhYf`UggYbž'a]h']\fYa :: U\ffUX'j cb
XYf`I bZU``ghY``Y'ni 'ZU\fYb"'Gc`W\Yg'J Yf\U`hYb'_Ubb'fYW\h`]W\Y
?cbgYei YbnYb'bUW\'g]W\'n]Y\Ybž'XU'J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf
j YfdZ`]W\hYh'g]bXž'bUW\'Y]bYa 'I bZU```\#\Zcfa Uh]cbYb
Ui gni hUi gW\Yb"

9]bYi hgWXY FUXZU\fYf]b]a : c_i g XYf Gi WXY

 $8]Y Dc`]nY] \land Uhi a <]bk Y]gY Ui Z'X]Y F UXZU \land fYf]b `[YVYhYbž'X]Y `U`g.$

- k Y]V`]WX
- %* \$ 'V]g'%*) 'Wa '[fc»
- jcb'gW\`Ub_Yf':][if
- a]h'[YVfcWXYbYa '8Yi hgWX 'gdfYWXYbX'i bX
 Ui g`ÀbX]gWXYa '9fgWXY]bi b[gV]`X

VYgWXf]YVYb'k]fX"'8]YgY'6YgWXfY]Vib['_ÒbbhY'VY]'XYf

⇒XYbh]Z]n]Yfib['XYf': fUi'\Y`ZYbž'X]Y'g]WX']a '5bgWX`i gg'Ub'XYb
I bZU``YbhZYfbh'\Uh"

6YXYi hi b['XYf'JYf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'X]Y; Ya Y]bgWXUZh

8]YgYfJcfZU```\YVh`XYb`\c\Yb`6YXUfZ'Ub`g]W\YfYfYb

JYf_Y\fgVYX]b[ib[Yb`\Yfjcfž']bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`FUXZU\fYf`]b

Y]bYa ii fVUbYb`I a ZY`X"`5b[Yg]W\hg`XYf`]a a Yf`[fÒ»YfYb

6Y`]YVh\Y]h'j cb`: U\ffÀXYfb`U`g`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Y

: cfhVYk Y[ib[ga]hhY``k]fX`Yg`]a a Yf`k]W\h][Yfž`XUgg`gck c\`
5i hcZU\fYf`U`g`Ui W\`FUXZU\fYf`g]W\`Ub`X]Y`JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b`\U`hYbž
i a `X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni `[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa i h][h'U``Y

JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfž`I bZU``ghY``Yb'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c```ni

VY\UbXY`b'i bX`]a `: U``Y`Y]bYg'JcfZU``g'<]`ZY`ni ``Y]ghYb"

GWX i ggZc [Yfi b[

Gc``hYb'G]Y' = DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XYb'VYgU[hYb'JcfZU```cXYf'X]Y

FUXZU\fYf]b`\UVYbž'k]fX`Ya dZc\`Ybži a [Y\YbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]; Y`XYfb`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&, '%'%\)\$`ni '_cbhU_h]YfYb" 8]Y`5i Z_`Àfi b['gc`W\Yf': À``Y`]gh`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y JYfUbhk cfh`]W_Y]h`]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f`ni 'ghÀf_Yb`i bX`X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h`U``Yf`JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf`ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY