

I bZU`ZØW h][Yf`Ui Z`XYf': `i W h. 'K Y]» Yg
K c\ba cV]`fUa a h'dUf_YbXYg'5i hc °

9fa]hh`Yf`XYf'? fY]gdc`nY]VY\ØfXY`F`Y]b!`fY]g`BYi`gg`gi`W`Yb
bUW`Y]bYa`': U`fYfž`XYf`Y]bYb`dUf_YbXYb`K`U[`Yb
Ub[`YZU`fYb`i`bX`g]W`Yb`hZYfb`h`U`h"



⇒b`XYf'; UggYž'(%) %) `; fYj`YbVfc]W`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`5a
ZfØ\Yb`GcbbhU[`a`cf[`Yb`_Ua`Yg`Ui`Z`XYf`GhfU»Y`⇒b`XYf'; UggY`ni
Y]bYa`I`bZU`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`i`bVY`_Ubb`hYf': U`fYf`Y]b`dUf_YbXYg
5i`hc`fUa`a`hY`i`bX`g]W`XUbb`Y]bZUW`Ui`g`XYa`GhUi`V`a`UW`hY""8]Y
Dc`nY]`k`i`fXY`]bZcfa`]Yfh`i`bX`]gh`bi`b`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`XYa
ZØW h][`Yb`': U`fnYi`[`"

9fghYb`9f_Yb`bhb]ggYb`ni`Zc`[`Y`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`VY]`XYa
I`bZU`ZU`fnYi`[`i`a`Y]b`k`Y]»Yg`K`c\ba`cV]`XYf`A`Uf_Y`K`YghZU`]Už
VUg]YfYbX`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`': cfX`HfUbg]hž`XUg`Ui`g`F]W`hi`b[`K`Y`Yf
GhfU»Y`Z`\f`i`bX`]b`F]W`hi`b[`6fi`bbYbghfU»Y`XUj`cbfUghY""NYi`[`Yb
k`YfXYb`[`YVYhYbž`g]W`ni`a`Y`XYb`i`bX`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`[`YVYb`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``
C fh	⊖`XYf'; UggYž(%) % `; fYj YbVfc]Wł ž 8 Yi hgWł`UbX

6Ygi Wł Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY