

I b[ Yk Ò\ b`]W\ Yf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``. `5i hc  
fUa a h; `UghØf`Y]bYg`8 fc[ Yf]Ya Uf\_hg

9]b` ; +!`À\ f][ Yf` : U\ fYf`j Yfk YW\ gY`hY`J cfk`Àfhg!`i bX  
F ØW\_k`Àfhg[ Ub[ `i bX`d fU`hY`]b`X]Y` ; `UghØf`Y]bYg  
8 fc[ Yf]Ya Uf\_hYg`]b`6UX`@cVYbghY]b``B]Ya UbX`j Yf`Yhnh"

6UX`@cVYbghY]b` `9]b`i b[ `ØW\_k`]W\ Yf`J c fZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ `Ua  
GUa ghU[ žXYa ``%`5i [ i gh`&\$&( ž]b`XYf`Dc ghghfU» Yž`U`g`Y]b  
: U\ fnYi [ `]b`X]Y`9]b[ Ub[ ghØf`Y]bYg`8 fc[ Yf]Ya Uf\_hYg`fUghY``8 Yf  
, +!`À\ f][ Y` : U\ fYf`VYUVg]W\ h][ hYž`Y]bYa `UbXYfYb`5i hc`XYb`K`Y[  
žFY]`ni`a`UW\ Ybž`U`g`Yf`Y]bYb` : Y\`Yf`a`UW\ hYž`XYf`ni`X]YgYf  
i bYfk`UfhYhYb`?`c``]g]cb`ZØ\ fhY"

I a`Yhk`U`%`. \$ \$`i` \f`k`Uf`XYf`À`hYfY`A`Ubb`VYgW\`ÀZh][ hž`gY]b`5i hc  
ni`fUb[ ]YfYb```b`Y]bYf`\_`Ugg]gW\ Ybž`k`Ybb`Ui`W\`VYXUi`Yf`]W\ Yb  
J Yfk`YW\`g`i`b[ ž`XfØW\_hY`Yf`UbghY``Y`XYg`F ØW\_k`Àfhg[ Ub[ g  
j`YfgY\`Ybh]W\`Ui`Z`XYb`J`cfk`Àfhg[ Ub[ ``8]YgY`\_`Y]bYž`UVYf  
Zc`[ YbgW\`k`YfY` : Y\`YbhgW\`Y]Xi`b[ `ZØ\ fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`gY]b  
: U\ fnYi [ `i`b`\_cbhfc``]Yfh]b`X]Y` ; `UghØf`XYg` ; YgW\`ÀZh`Z` \f"  
; `ØW\_k`]W\ Yfk`Y]gY`V`]YV`VY`]X]YgYa`J`c fZU``b]Ya`UbX`j`Yf`Yhnh"

## 8 YhU]`g`XYg`J`c fZU``g

8 Yf`A`Uf\_hž]b`XYb`XYf`K`U[ Yb`Zi` \fž]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`C`fh`ZØf`X]Y  
5bk`c\`bYfž`i`bX`X]Y`?`c``]g]cb`\`ÀhY`j`]Y``gW\`]a`a`Yf`Ui`g[ Y\`Yb  
\_ØbbYbž`k`Ybb`g]W\`?`i`bXYb`ni`a`NY]hdi`b\_h`XYg`i`bZU``g`j`c f`XYf  
9]b[ Ub[ ghØf`Ui`Z[ Y\`U`hYb`\`ÀhYb``8]Y`gW\`bY``Y`F`YU\_h]cb`XYg  
: U\ fYfg`gck`]Y`gY]bY`fi` \][ Y`<`UbX`]b`Y]bYf`ghfYgg][ Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb  
j`Yf\]bXYfhYb`a`Ø[ `]W\ Y`J`Yf`Yhni`b[ Yb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`k`i`fXY`gc`Zc`fh]b`Zc`fa`]Yfhž`i`bX`Yg`Zc`[ hY`Y]bY`A`Y`Xi`b[

Ub`X]Y`ni ghÅbX][ Y` : Ø\fyfgWXY]bghY`Yž`i a` `XYb`J`cfZU`ni  
Xc\_i a` Ybh]YfYb" `Gc`WXY`A`Y`Xi b[ Yb`g]bX`GhUbXUfXj`YfZU`fYbž`  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`Å`hYfY` : U\fyf`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bX`"8`]YgY  
A`U»`bU`a`Y`X]Ybh`XYf`G]WXYf\Y]h]a` `GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`Y`f`i`bX`gc`f[`h  
XUZØfž`XUgg`dchYbn]Y`Y`F`g]\_Yb`ZfØ`nY]h][`Yf`\_Ubb`h`k`YfXYb`"9`g`]gh  
k`]W`h][`ni`Yfk`Å`bYbž`XUgg`X]Y`ghÅbX][ Y` , VYfdfØZ`b[ `XYf  
 : U\fyf`hUi` [ `]W`\_Y]h]b`gc`WXYb` : Å`Yb`j`cb`[`fc»`Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ `]ghž`  
i`a` `X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`U`Yf`J`Yf`\_Y`fghY`]bY`a`Yf`ni` [ `Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

8Yf`J`cfZU`k`]fZi`YXcW`Y]b][ Y` : fU[ Yb`Ui`Zž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni` [ `Y  
Ui`ZX]Y`i`bhYfghØ`hni`b[ `i`bX`XUg`HfU]b]b[ `ZØf`Å`hYfY`5i`hcZU`fYf`"  
J`]Y`Y`GYb]cfYb`g]bX`bcW`i]b`XYf`@U[ Yž`g]WXYf`ni`ZU`fYbž`XcW`i]gh  
Yg`i`bi`a` [ `Åb[ `]W`ž`]\bYb`VY]`6YXUfZ`<`]ZYghY`i`b[ `ni`Y`]ghYbž`i`a  
g]WXYfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`g]W`XYf`F`g]\_Yb`VYk`i`ggh`g]bX`i`bX`]a  
6YXUfZgZU`[`YY][`bYhY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`Yf[`fY]ZYbž`i`a` `]\fY`G]WXYf\Y]h  
i`bX`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`UbXYfYf`ni`k`U`fYb`"

⇒`6UX`@cVYbghY]bž`Y]bYf`GhUXh`VY`\_Ubb`h`ZØf`]\fY`fi` \][`Y  
5ha`cgd`ÅfY`i`bX`Yb[`Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`k`]fX`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`  
a`Ò[ `]WXYfk`Y]gY`U`g`K`YW`fi`ZX]YbYb`"K`Å`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]i`bX`X]Y  
ni`ghÅbX][`Yb`GhY`Yb`g]W`i`a`]h`XYa` `J`cfZU`VY`ZUggYbž`V`Y]Vh  
UVni`k`UfhYbž`c`V`X]Yg`ni`Y]bYf`VfY]hYfYb`8`g\_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y  
J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]WXYf\Y]h`i`bX`XYb`i`a` [ `Ub[ `i`a`]h`Å`hYfYb` : U\fyfb`ZØ`fYb  
k`]fX`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`i`b!U[`"XY`