

# J UbXU`]ga i g`]b`D]fa UgYbg. NYfgd`]hhYfhYg`GWX ]YVYXUWX`Y]bYg`6A K

GUWX VYgWAX][ i b[ `Ub`6A K` ]b`D]fa UgYbg. `NYi [ Yb`[ Ygi WXh`  
GWX ]YVYXUWX`nYfgd`]hhYfh` `< ]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`YfVYhYb"

## J UbXU`]ga i g`]b`D]fa UgYbg. `9]b` : U``j`c b GUWX VYgWAX][ i b[ `gcf[ h`ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[

*D]fa UgYbg`f`hgk*

⊕`XYf`YmhYb`K`cWX`Y`\_Ua`Yg`]b`D]fa UgYbg`ni`Y]bYa`J`cfZU`ž`XYf`  
b]WX`h`bi`f`XYb`X]fY`\_h`VYhfc`ZYbYb` : U`fnYi [ VYg]hnYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WX`  
X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`]b`XYf`I`a [ YVi`b[ `Yf`YV`]WX`VYi`bfi` \][`h`U`h`9]b`  
& ) !`Å`f][`Yf`A`Ubb`ghY`hY`Ua`GcbbhU[ ž`XYb`\$(`"\$,`"&\$&(`ž`i`a`'&&.`\$\$`  
I`f`gY]bYb`Xi`b`\_Yb` ) !Yf`6A`K` ]b`XYf` : fØVY`g[ UggY`UV`"5`g`Yf`Ua`  
A`cbhU[ a`cf[ Ybž`XYb`\$)`"\$,`"&\$&(`ž`i`a`'\$+.`(\$`I`f`ni`gY]bYa`5i`hc`  
ni`fØW`\_Y`f`hYž`V`ch`g]WX` ]\`a`Y]b`g`WX`c`W`Y`f`Yb`XYg`6`]X.`XUg[ `Å`gYfbY`  
GWX ]YVYXUWX`gY]bYg` : U`fnYi [ g`k`Uf`nYfgd`]hhYfh"

## I fgUWX`Y`i`b`X`a` Ò[ `]WX`Y`J`YfX`Å`WX`h][`Y`

⊕`i`ba` ]hhY`VUfYa`I`a`ZY`X`XYg`VYgWAX][`hYb` : U`fnYi [ g`ZUbX`XYf`  
A`Ubb`Y]bY`\_Y]bYž`a`Ugg]j`Yb`GWX`bUdgZ`UgWX`Yž`X]Y`U`g`a`Ò[`]WX`Y`  
I`fgUWX`Y`ZØf`X]Y`GWX`Å`XYb`]b`6YhfUWX`h[`Ync[`Yb`k`]fX`"9g`]gh`i`b`\_Ufž`  
c`V`Yg`g]WX`i`a`Y]bYb`[`Yn]Y`hYb`J`UbXU`]ga`i`g`UbXY`h`c`XYf`c`V`XYf`  
GWX`UXYb`j`]Y`Y]WX`h`Xi`f`WX`Y]b`i`b[ `ØW`\_]WX`Yg`A`]gg[`Yg`WX`]W`  
Yb`hgh`UbX`"Gc`WX`Y`J`cfZ`Å`Y`\_Ø`b`Yb`Y`X`c`WX`XUg`G]WX`Yf`Y]hg[`Y`ZØ`Å`]b`  
XYf`B`UWX`VUfgWX`U`Z`h`gh`Uf`\_`VYY]b`Zi`ggYb"

5i Zfi Z'ni f'A ]h\ ]`ZY'i bX'a Y\ f'G]W\ Yf\Y]h']b  
XYf'; Ya Y]bXY

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'D]fa UgYbg'\Uhi a '<]bk Y]gY'Ui g'XYf'6Yj O`\_Yfi b[  
[ YVYhYb"NYi [ Yb'cXYf'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y' bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa  
JcfZU``\UVYbž'gc`Yb'g]W' i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$\*' ' %) &\$!\$  
cXYf'dYf'9!A U]'Ub'd]d]fa UgYbg4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY'a Y`XYb"8]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'a ]h'XYf'Dc`]nY]\_Ubb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX  
gY]bž'i a 'gc`W\Y'J UbXU`]ga i gU\_hY'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]h]a 'K c\b[ YV]Yh'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"

8]Y'5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8]YgYf'JcfZU``]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'\_cb\_fYhYf': U``j cb  
GUW\VYgW\AX][ i b[ ž'gcbXYfb'k ]fZi'Ui W': fU[ Yb'ni f'G]W\Yf\Y]h  
i bX'ni a 'gcn]U`Yb'Ni gUa a Yb\U'h]b'D]fa UgYbg'Ui Z'8]Y'6Øf[ Yf  
g]bX'[ YZcfXYfhž'k UW\gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'g]W\ZØf'Y]bY'g]W\YfY  
BUW\VUfgW\UZh'Y]bni gYhYb"8Yf'JcfZU``\Uh'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf  
J UbXU`]ga i g'i bX'XYggYb'?cbgYei YbnYb']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY  
[ YgW\ÅfZž'XYbb'gc`W\Y'HUHyb'YfnYi [ Yb'5b[ ghi bX'A ]ggfUi Yb  
i bhYf'XYb'5bk c\bYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY