

J YfXÄW h][ Yf`F Y]gYVi g`]b`9fZi fh.  
GdfYb [ ghc ZZU`Ufa `Yb hdi ddh`g]WÄ `U`g  
: Y\`U`Ufa

Dc`nY]\_cbhfc`Y`j YfXÄW h][ Yf`F Y]gYVi g`]b`9fZi fh`H\Øf]b [ Yf`  
Dc`nY]`Xi fW`gi W`h`6i g`bUW`GdfYb [ ghc ZZ`c`bY` : i bXž  
&(!`Ä`f][ Yf`GdUb]Yf`Yb`h`UghYh"

J YfXÄW h][ Yf`F Y]gYVi g` [ Yghc ddh. `? Y]bY  
GdfYb [ ghc ZZY` [ YZi bXYb

≠`Y]bYf`VYY]bXfi W`\_YbXYb`Ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`k`i`fXYb`Yi`hY`]b  
9fZi fh`dc`nY]`]W`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`Yf [ f]ZZYbž`i`a`Y]bYb`j`YfXÄW h][ Yb`  
F Y]gYVi g`ni`\_cbhfc`YfYb`"8Yf`6i`g`k`Uf`Ui`ZXYa`K`Y [ j`cb  
H\Øf]b [ Yb`bUW`<`YggYb`i`bX`k`i`fXY`Ui`Z [ fi`bX`j`cb`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb  
ØVYf`a`Ø [ `]W`Y`gdYb [ ghc ZZ] YfXÄW h][ Y` ; Y [ Ybgh`bXY`Ub`6cfX  
 [ Yghcddh"

8]Y`H\Øf]b [ Yf`Dc`nY]`fYU [ ]YfhY`gW`bY`"i`bX`ZØ`fhY`Y]bY  
 [ fØbX`]W`Y`i`bhYfgi`W`i`b [ `Xi`fW`"9]b`&(!`Ä`f][ Yf`GdUb]Yf`ghUbX  
ni`bÄW`gh]a`J`YfXUW`hž`X]Y`j`YfXÄW h][ Yb` ; Y [ Ybgh`bXY`VY]`g]W`ni  
\UVYb`";`ØW`\_]W`Yfk`Y]gY`\_cbbhY`bUW`Y]bYf`]bhYb]g]j`Yb  
8i`fW`gi`W`i`b [ `XYg`6i`ggYg`Xi`fW`Y]b`GdfYb [ ghc ZZgi`W`i`bXYhYUa  
i`bX`8Y`UVcf]Yfi`b [ g\_fÄZhY`XYg`H\Øf]b [ Yf`@UbXYg\_f]a`]bU`Ua`hg  
ZYgh [ YghY`h`k`YfXYbž`XUgg`\_Y]bY`GdfYb [ ghc ZZY`j`cf`UbXYb`k`UfYb"

C V k c`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`"Ui`ZXYb`YfghYb`6`]W`\_VYi`bfi` \][ YbX`k`]f\_Yb  
a`U [ ž]ghYg`VYfi` \][ YbX`ni`k`]ggYbž`XUgg`X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`gW`bY`"  
i`bX`YZZY`\_hj` \UbXY`b`i`bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`6Øf [ Yf`  
 [ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`?`cbhfc`Y`XYg`j`YfXÄW h][ Yb`F Y]gYVi`ggYg  
nY][ hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`k`UW`gUa`ni`gY]b`i`bX`j`YfXÄW h][ Y  
5\_h]j`]hÄhYb`Yfbgh`ni`bY`a`Yb"

8Yf'JcfZU''YbXYhY'c\bY'Nk]gWXYbZÄ''Yž'i bX'XYf'&(!Ä\f][ Y  
GdUb]Yf'gck ]Y'X]Y'UbXYfYb'&&'DUggU[ ]YfY'\_cbbhYb']\fY'FY]gY  
ZcfhgYhnYb''8]Y'dc`nY)]WXYb'9]bgUhn\_fÄzhY'\UVYb'YfZc`[ fY]W  
]\fYb'æV'Yf'YX][ hi bX'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'gci j YfÄb'[ Ya Y]ghYfh"

9g']gh'k ]W h][ ž'XUgg'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[ Yf']b'gc`WXYb  
G]hi Uh]cbYb'fi \][ 'V'Y]VYb'i bX'XYb'5bk Y]gi b[ Yb'XYf'6Y\ÖfXYb  
Zc`[ Ybž'i a 'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'U''Yf'ni '[ Yk Ä\f'Y]ghYb''8i fW'Y]bY  
dfcU\_h]j Y'i bX'dfcZYgg]cbY''Y'<YfUb[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY'\_cbbhY'X]Y  
H\Øf]b[ Yf'Dc`nY]'Y]bY'dchYbn]Y''[ YZÄ\f']WXY'G]hi Uh]cb  
YbhgWÄfZYb'i bX'XUg'F]g]\_c'ZØf'X]Y'^2 ZYbh]W\_X]h'a ]b]a ]YfYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY