

J YfXYb ]a '5i gbU\ a Yni ghUbX.  
< ]ghcf]gWk Yg': UWk Yf\_\ Ui g'ghY\ h]b  
: `Ua a Yb

⊕ J YfXYb VfUWk Y]b': Yi Yf']b Y]bYa '\ ]ghcf]gWk Yb  
: UWk Yf\_\ Ui g'Ui g": Yi Yfk Y\ f']a ; fc» Y]bgUhnž'XfY]  
J Yf`YhnhYž'6fUbXi fgUWk Y' i b\_`Uf"

9]b'j Yf\YYfYbXYf'6fUbX'i bX'gY]bY  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

J YfXYb' '5a 'A ]hkcWk a ]hU[ '\_Ua 'Yg']b'XYf'⊕bYbghUXh]j cb  
J YfXYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'j Yf\YYfYbXYb'6fUbXž'XYf'Y]b'\ ]ghcf]gWk Yg  
: UWk Yf\_\ Ui g'Ua '5b]hU!5i [ gdi f[ !D`Uhn']b'Y]bY'FUi Wk gÄi 'Y  
j Yfk UbXY`hY"'6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb'k Uf'Y]b'; YVÄi XYž'XUg'gck c\  
; Ughfcbca ]Y'U'g'Ui Wk 'K c\b fUi a 'VY\YfVYf[ hY"'8Yf'GWk UXYbž'XYf  
Xi fWk 'XUg': Yi Yf'Yb hghUbXž']gh'Yf\YV`Wk' i bX'XYf'[ YbUi Y'6YhfU[  
bcWk' i bVY\_Ubbhž'XcWk 'X]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y`c\_UY  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'g]bX'VYfY]hg'gdØfVUf"

8 Yf'9]bgUhn'XYf'9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY

8 Yf'6fUbX'k i fXY'[ Y[ Yb'%'. ' \$'I \f'[ Ya Y`XYhi bX'ZØ\fhY'ni  
Y]bYa ; fc» Y]bgUhn'j cb'W]fWU'% \$'?'fÄZhYbž'XUfi bhYf': Yi Yfk Y\ fž  
F Yhhi b[ gX]YbghYž'XUg'HYWk b]gWk Y'<]'Zgk Yf\_'fH<K Łi bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]  
]b'J YfXYb"'B]Wk h'bi f'X]Y': fY]k ]`][ Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'J YfXYb'k Uf']a  
9]bgUhn/nU\`fY]Wk Y' i a `]Y[ YbXY': Yi Yfk Y\ fYb' i bhYfghØhnhYb'VY]  
XYb '@ØgWk UfVY]hYb"'Hfchn'XYg' i a ZUb[ fY]Wk Yb'9]bgUhnYg'k i fXY  
XUg'\ ]ghcf]gWk Y'; YVÄi XY'k Y]h[ Y\ YbX'nYfghØfh"'9]b'VYbUWk VUfhYg  
K c\b\Ui g'bU\ a 'VYbZU`g'GWk UXYbž'YXcWk']gh'XUg'5i ga U»'Xcfh  
bcWk' i b\_`Uf"'8]Y'9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY '\UhhYb'a ]h'ni gÄhn]Wk Yb

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni ` \_Äa dZYbž`XU`XYf`8 UWk ghi \`XYg  
: UWk Yf\_\Ui gYg`Y]b[ YghØfnh`k Ufž`k Ug`X]Y`@ØgWk UfVY]hYb  
YfgWk k YfhY"

## J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`G]Wk Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb

Æg[ YgUa h`k i fXYb`XfY]`DYfgcbYb`VY]`XYa`´6fUbX`j Yf`Yhni bX  
a i gghYb`j cb`FYhni b[ g\_fÄZhYb`j Yfgcf[ h`k YfXYb`"8 ]Y`Dc`]nY]  
j Yf\Äb[ hY`G]Wk Yf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Ybž`]bXYa`´g]Y`U`Y`Ni ZU\fhYb`ni a  
ÆbYbghUXhVYfY]Wk`UVgdYffhYž`i a`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni  
[ Yk Ä\`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`XYb` ; YZU\`fYbVYfY]Wk`ZfY]ni \U`hYb`"8 ]Y  
Øfh`]Wk Y`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `k i fXY`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb  
6YfY]Wk`ni`a`Y]XYb`i bX` : YbghYf`gck ]Y`HØfYb`[ YgWk`cggYb`ni  
\U`hYb`" : Yi Yfk Y\`f\_fÄZhY`[ UVYb`Yb hgdFYWk YbXY`8 i fWk gU[ Yb`a` ]h  
a cV]`Yb`G]fYbYb`Ui gž`i a`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYb"

## I fgUWk Y`XYg`6fUbXYg`V`Y]Vh`i b\_`Uf

8]Y`9fa` ]hni b[ Yb`ni f`6fUbXi fgUWk Y`k i fXYb`i a [ Y\`YbX`j cb`XYf  
Dc`]nY]`J YfXYb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`"8 YfnY]h`[ ]Vh`Yg`YXcWk`\_Y]bY  
\_cb\_fYhYb`< ]bk Y]gYž`X]Y`5i ggU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`5i g`ØgYf`XYg` : Yi Yfg  
Yfa Ø[ `]Wk Yb`k ØfXYb`"8 Ug`a` mghYf]ØgY`5i ZhfYhYb`XYg` : Yi Yfg`i bX  
X]Y`NYfghØfi b[ `Y]bYg`\]ghcf]gWk Yb` ; YVÄi XYg`k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`Ui Zz  
X]Y`]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`VYgdfcWk Yb`k YfXYb"

## 9]b`NY]Wk Yb`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZh

8Yf`J Yf`i gh`Y]bYg`\]ghcf]gWk Yb` ; YVÄi XYg`]gh`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]b  
a UhYf]Y`Yf`J Yf`i gh`´9g`ghY`h`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`J YfÄbXYfi b[ `]a  
GhUXhV]`X`XUf`i bX`VYfØ\fhj ]Y`Y`6Yk c\`bYf`i bX  
 ; YgWk ÄZhghfY]VYbXY`Ya`ch]cbU`"´< ]ghcf]gWk Y` ; YVÄi XY`g]bX`cZh`Y]b  
HY]`XYf`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`ÆYb]h]h`h`Y]bYf`GhUXhž`i bX`]\`f`J Yf`i gh`\_Ubb  
Y]bY`@ØW\_Y`\]bhYf`UggYbž`X]Y`gWk k Yf`ni`ZØ`Yb`]gh`8 ]YgY`HfU[ ØX]Y  
k ]fX`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWk UZh`i a`gc`a`Y\`f`ni`gUa`a`YbgWk k Y]» Ybž`i a  
@Øgi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`K ]YXYf\YfghY`i b[ `i bX`XYb`K ]YXYfUi ZVUi`ni  
Z]bXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY