

J YfZc`[i b[g^U[X`]b`K i ddYfhU`.
%, !>À\ f][Yf`fUgh`]a`GWk Ufn!GI J °

⊕`K i ddYfhU`!6Ufa Yb`Zc\`Y]b`%, !>À\ f][Yf`a`]h`Y]bYa
gWk UfnYb`GI J`j`cf`XYf`Dc`nY]"NYi [Yb`k`YfXYb`[YVYhYbž
g]Wk`ni`a`Y`XYb"

K]Wk`b[\Ui`gYf`GhfU»Yž`(&&,)`K i ddYfhU`ž`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`!
⊕`XYf`BUWk`hj`cb`GUa`ghU[`Ui`Z`GcbbhU[`_Ua`Yg`]b`K i ddYfhU`ni
Y]bYf`gdY`_hU`i`ÀfYb`J`YfZc`[i b[g^U[X`a`]h`Y]bYa`gWk UfnYb`GI J
c\bY`?YbbnY]WkYb"; Y[Yb`\$&.\$\$.i` \f`VYa`Yf`_hY`Y]bY
GhfY]ZYbk`U[YbVYgUhn`i`b[`XUg`j`YfX`ÀWk`h][Y`: U\fnYi [`]b`XYf
K]Wk`b[\Ui`gYf`GhfU»Y`i`bX`k`c`h`Y`Yg`_cbhfc``YfYb"8cWk`XYf
: U\fnYi [ZØ\ fYf][bcf]YfhY`X]Y`5b\U`hYg][bU`Y`i`bX`Zc`a`]h`\c\Yf
; YgWk`]bX][`_Y]h`]b`F]Wk`hi`b[`6Yf`]bYf`D`Um`i`bX`k`Y]hYf`bUWk
@Ub[YfZY`X"8]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`j`Yf`c`fYb`gWk`]Y»`]Wk`XYb`G]Wk`_cbhU`h"

8Ub`_Y]bYf`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`Yb`<]bk`Y]g[YVYf]b`_cbbhY`X]Y`Dc`nY]
^XcWk`gWk`bY`"\UbXY`b"8]YgY`VYf]Wk`hY`hYž`XUgg`XYf`:`i`Wk`U[Yb
]b`XYf`DYhYf!6Y]Yf!GhfU»Y`[YdUf`_h`gY]`i`bX`XYf`: U\ fYf`]b`Y]b
K`c\b\Ui`g`[Y[Ub[Yb`gY]"8]Y`6YUa`hYb`hfUZ`b`Xcfh`XYb
%, !>À\ f][Yb`: U\ fYfž`XYf`g]Wk`]b`XYf`Dfc`VYnY]h`VY]Z]b`XYh"6Y]`XYf
?cbhfc``Y`ZUb`XYb`g]Y`<]bk`Y]gY`Ui`Z`5`_c\c`[Ybi`ggž`k`Ug`Y]bY
6`i`hdfc`VY`bUWk`g]Wk`nc["8Ug`: U\fnYi [`k`i`fXY`VYgWk`U[bU`a`hž
i`bX`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`XYg`J`Yf`_Y`fg`_ca`a`]ggUf]Uh`g]bX`]a`]; Ub[Y"
NYi [Ybž`X]Y`Xi`fWk`XUg`f]g`_Ub`hY`: U\ fj`Yf\U`hYb`XYg`↑`b[Yb
: U\ fYfg`[YZÀ\ fXYh`k`i`fXYbž`k`YfXYb`Ui`Z[YZc`fXYfhž`g]Wk`VY]`XYf
Dc`nY]`ni`a`Y`XYb"

J c f Z U ``	: U \ f Y f Z i W h
I f g U W X Y	? c b g i a ` U ` _ c \ c `] g W X Y f ; Y h f A b _ Y
C f h	K] W X ` b [\ U i g Y f ` G h f U » Y ž (& & ,) ` K i d d Y f h U ` ž 8 Y i h g W X ` U b X
: Y g h b U \ a Y b	%

6 Y g i W X Y b ` G] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b ! U [" X Y