

J Yf\_Y\fgW Ucg]b 'A Uf]Ybk YfXYf.  
A chcffUXZU\fyf'VY]i bZU``j Yf`Yhnh

NYi [ Yb`ZØf`Y]bYb`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``]b 'A Uf]Ybk YfXYf`[ Ygi W h  
A chcffUXZU\fyf`bUW`5i gk Y]W a UbØj Yf`Y]W hj Yf`Yhnh"  
<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`

J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'i bX`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f

<Ubbcj Yf`fc hgt

9]b`U\_hi Y`Yf`J cfZU``Ui ZXYf`6i bXYgghfU» Y`\*`]b 'A Uf]Ybk YfXYf  
k ]fZh`k ]W h][ Y` : fU[ Yb`ni f`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'i bX`ni a `J Yf\U`hYb  
]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f`Ui Z`5a `8 ]YbghU[ ž`XYb`\$\*''5i [ i gh'&\$&( ž  
[ Yf]Yh`Y]b` +!`Å\ f][ Yf`A chcffUXZU\fyf`]b`Y]bYb`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``ž  
XYf`]\b`Y]W hj Yf`YhnhY``8 Yf`i bZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W `[ Y[ Yb`\$- . \$)  
I \fž`U`g`XYf`A chcffUXZU\fyf`Y]bYa` : U\fnYi [ `XYf`A Uf\_Y`HYg`U  
Ui gk Y]W Yb`a i gghYž`XUg`Y]b` : U\ fghfY]ZYbk YW gY`ØVYf`Y]bY  
GdYffZÅW Y`Xi fW ZØ\ fhY"

8 YhU]`g`ni a `i bZU``\ Yf[ Ub[

8 ]Y`gdYn]Z]gW Yb`i a ghÅbXYž`X]Y`ni `XYa `Ghi fn`ZØ\ fhYbž`g]bX  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX``8 Yf`HYg`U! : U\fyf`k YW gY`hYž`k ]Y`VYf]W hYhž  
Ui Zi bni `Ägg][ Y`K Y]gY`XYb` : U\ fghfY]ZYbž`k cXi fW `XYf  
A chcffUXZU\fyf`[ Ynk i b[ Yb`k Uf`Ui gni k Y]W Yb`i bX`ni `VfYa`gYb"  
8 ]YgY`d`Øhn`]W Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ\ fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`XYf` : U\fyf`X]Y  
?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`gY]b`A chcffUX`j Yf`cf`i bX`ghØfnhY``a`k Y]hYfYb  
J Yf`Ui Z`fi hgW hY`Yf`[ Y[ Yb`Y]b`UbXYfYg` : U\fnYi [ ž`Y]bYb`GYUhž`XYf  
]a`ghcW\_YbXYb`J Yf\_Y\ f`ghUbX``8 Yf`[ YgUa`hY`GW UXYb`k i fXY`j cb

XYf'Dc`nY]Ui ZYhk U', \$\$'9I F '[ YgWÅhnh"

## 8]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf

8]Y`F`Y`Yj Ubn`X]YgYg`J cfZU`g[ Y\h`ØVYf`X]Y`j Yf`Yhni b[ gVYX]b[ hY  
8]a Ybg]cb`\]bUi g"9g]gh`YbhgWÅY]XYbXžXUgg`U`Y  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`\fY`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ja`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f`Yfbgh  
bY\ a Yb"8Yf`HYg`U! : U\ fYf`\]Y`h`bUWÅ`XYa`l bZU`ni bÅWÅgh`Ubž  
gYhnhY`YXcWÅ`gY]bY : U\ fh`Zc fhž`c\ bY`g]WÅ`i a`XYb`j Yf`YhnhYb  
A chcffUXZU\ fYf`ni`\_Øa`a Yfb"8]Yg`k ]fZh`b]WÅ`h`b`i`f` : fU[ Yb`ni`f  
 : U\ fYf`Yh\ ]\_`Ui Zž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`ni`f`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h`j`cb  
F Y[ Y`i`b[ Yb`i`bX`GWÅ`i`i`b[ Yb`ni`f`J Yf\_Y\ fgg]WÅ`Yf\`Y]h"

## 9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`i bX`NYi [ YbUi Zfi Z

8]Y`Dc`nY]\`Uh`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`i [ Y[ Yb`XYb` : U\ fYf`XYg`HYg`U`k`Y[ Yb  
ZU\`f`Ågg][ Yf`?`ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni b[ `i`bX`i`bYf`Ui`VhYa`9bhZYfbYb`j`ca  
l bZU`cfh`Ui`Z[ Ybca`a`Yb"l`a`XYb`J`cf[ Ub[ `j`c`ghÅbX][  
Ui`Zni`\_`ÅfYbž`g]bX`X]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`Ui`Z`X]Y`l`bhYfgh`Øhni b[ `XYf  
²`ZYb`h]WÅ`\_Y]h`Ub[ Yk`]YgYb"NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`ϕ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`a  
l bZU`\`Yf[ Ub[ `UVYbž`k`YfXYb`[ YVYhYbž`g]WÅ`VY]a  
J Yf\_Y\ fgi`bZU`X]Ybgh`<`Ubbcj`Yf`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`Yzcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$)`%%  
%\$`-`!`%`,``,`ni`a`Y`XYb"

## 6YXYi hi b[ `j`cb`J Yf\_Y\ fgg]WÅ`Yf\`Y]h

l bZÅ`Y`k`]Y`X]YgYf`j`YfXYi`h]WÅ`Yb`X]Y`K`]WÅ]h[ `\_Y]h`j`cb  
J Yf\_Y\ fgg]WÅ`Yf\`Y]h`i`bX`XYa`\_`cffY`\_hYb`J Yf\`U`hYb`ja  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f"»XYf`J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`gc`hY`g]WÅ`XYf  
a`Ø[ `]WÅ`Yb` ; YZU\ fYb`VYk`i`ggh`gY]b`i`bX`j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ gVYk`i`ggh  
\`UbXY`bž`i`a`X]Y`G]WÅ`Yf\`Y]h`U`Yf`ni`[ Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghYb"ϕ`NY]hYb  
ghY][`YbXYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgX]WÅ`hYb`]gh`Yg`i`bYf`Ågg`]WÅ`ž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b  
ni`gWÅ`ÅfZYb`i`bX`U`Y`6Ya`Ø`i`b[ Yb`ni`f`J Yfa`Y]Xi`b[ `j`cb`l`bZÅ`Yb  
ni`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY