

## J Yf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc``Yb'Ua'GØXVU\b\cZ. A Àb[Y`ibX'G]W\Yf\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb Ui Z[YXYW\_h°

 $\label{eq:decomposition} Dc`]nY]X]fY\_h]cb`@Xk][g\UZYb`ZØ\fhY`]b`XYf`BUW\h\\JYf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc``Yb`Ua``GØXVU\b\cZ'XifW\ž'ØVYfkUW\hY`%(U\fnYi[Y`ibX`ghY``hY`A Åb[Y``ZYgh"$ 

 $\label{eq:continuous_continuou$ 

8 Ugʻ9f[YVb]gʻXYfʻA U» bU\a Y.ʻNk Y]ʻ5 i hc ZU\fYfʻk UfYbʻb]W\h
Ub[YgW\bU``hži bXʻYgʻk i fXYbʻnk Y]ʻA Àb[Y`VYf]W\hYʻUb
: U\fnYi [ZØ\fYfʻUi g[YghY``h"·8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻV`Y]VhʻXfUbži a ʻX]Y
G]W\Yf\Y]hʻ]a ʻGhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni ʻYf\Ò\Ybʻi bXʻgc`W\Yʻ? cbhfc``Yb
Ui W\ʻ]bʻNi \_i bZhʻZcfhni ZØ\fYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
Cfh	GØXVU\b\cZž@Xk][g\UZYbž8YihgWX`UbX

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY