

JYf_Y\fgf]g]_c']b'⇒b[Y`\Y]a .'Dc`]nY] gi W\h'NYi [Yb'bUW\'BÒh][ib[

NYi [YbUi Zfi Z`Dc`]nY]'gi Wkh'<]bk Y]gY'ni 'BÒh][i b[']a GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'Ui Z'XYf'@(&, ']b' ₺[Y`\Y]a "'K Yf'gU\'XYb V`Ui Yb'JK 3

D[Y`\Y]a 'ft:hgŁ

9]bY'[YZÀ\f`]W\Y'G]hi Uh]cb']a 'GhfU\ Ybj Yf_Y\f`gcf[hY`Ua': fY]hU[ž XYb'*"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b[']b'\b[Y`\Y]a''; Y[Yb %(.'\\$'I\f`Yf\]Y`h'X]Y`Dc`]nY]'<]bk Y]gY'ØVYf`Y]bYb'Ui ZZÀ``][Yb V`Ui Yb'J K!?`Y]bk U[Ybž'XYf`a]h'fUgUbhYa': U\fgh]``Xi fW\'X]Y CfhghY]`Y'; fc\!K]bhYfb\Y]a'i bX'GW\k UVYb\Y]a'Ub'XYf`GY`n'Z\f" 8Yf': U\fYfX]YgYg'K U[Ybg'nY][hY'g]W\'VYgcbXYfg'fØW_g]W\hg`cgž]bXYa'Yf'UbXYfYb'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a'Yfb']a'X]W\hYb'JYf_Y\fX]W\h

a 'J Yf`Ui Z'X]YgYf`f]g_UbhYb`: U\fk Y]gY`_Ua 'Yg`ni 'Y]bYa 'ZUgh _UhUghfcd\U`Yb`J cfZU``. 'K À\fYbX`Y]bYg`, VYf\c`a UbÒj Yfg`Ui Z'XYf@(&, 'nk]gW\Yb'; fc»!K]bhYfb\Y]a 'i bX`GW\k UVYb\Y]a 'Ub`XYf GY`n`fUghY`XYf`_`Y]bY`J K 'gc`bU\`Ub`Y]bYa 'Ybh[Y[Yb_ca a YbXYb: U\fnYi ['j cfVY]ž'XUgg`Y]b`: fcbhU`ni gUa a Ybghc» 'bi f`Xi fW\gW\bY``Yg`FYU[]YfYb`XYg`UbXYfYb`: U\fYfg`j Yfa]YXYb`k YfXYb_cbbhY''`Gc`W\Y`i bj YfUbhk cfh`]W\Yb`5_h]cbYb`Vf]b[Yb`b]W\h'bi fXYb`: U\fYf`gY`Vgh`]b`; YZU\fž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`U``Y`UbXYfYb`FcUX! I gYf`Ui Z'XYf`GhfU»Y"

$7 \setminus Ub W b 'ni f 'G]W Y f \setminus Y]h 'Y f \setminus O \setminus Y b$

B]W\h'bi f'XUg'[YZ\h']\W\Y': U\fYb'k Uf'Y]b'; fi bX'ni f'6Ygcf[b]g"'\ \pm b GW\k UVYb\Y]a 'Ub'XYf'GY\n'k i fXY'ni XYa 'Y]b'DUggUbh'ni f

N]Y`gWXY]VYž'U`g'Ui g'XYa 'V`Ui Yb'?`Y]bk U[Yb'Y]bY': `UgWXY']b
gY]bY'F]WXhi b['[Yk cfZYb'k i fXY"'; `ØW_`]WXYfk Y]gY'`]Y[Yb'_Y]bY

♣DZcfa Uh]cbYb'j cfž'XUgg'X]YgYf'Xi fWX'XYb'K i fZ'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXYŽ
YXcWX'nY][h'X]Yg'XYi h`]WXž'k]Y'i bØVYf`Y[h'i bX'fØW_g]WXhg`cg'XYf
: U\fYf'[Y\UbXY`h'\Uh"'9]bY'gc`WXY'HUh'_ÒbbhY'`Y]WXh'ni
Yfbgh\UZhYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'cXYf'gWX`]a a YfYb'?cbgYei YbnYb
ZØ\fYb"

8]Y 'U`Ufa]YfhYb'Dc`]n]ghYb'a UW\hYb'g]W\'gcZcfh'Ui Z'X]Y'Gi W\YbUW\'XYa': U\fYf'i bX'_cbbhYb'_i fnZf]gh]['Y]bYb'\%, !'À\f][Yb A Ubb'Ui g'A U]bn']a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'XYa 'J cfZU``'Ui gZ]bX][a UW\Yb"8]Y'9fa]hh'i b[Yb']b'X]YgYa': U``'Ui ZYbž'i bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]

\[
\delta[Y^\Y]a'V]hhYh'Xf]b[YbX'i a 'I bhYfghØhni b['Ui g'XYf
6Yj \(\O\)_Yfi b["'\delta\XYf\ZYYf']b'XYa' 'ZfU[`]W\Yb'NY]hfUi a 'XYb'V`Ui
\`UW_]YfhYb'JK'?`Y]bk U[Yb'[YgY\Yb'\Uh'cXYf'a \(\O\)[`]W\Yfk Y]gY
k Y]hYfY'6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'a UW\Yb'_cbbhY\Z'k]fX'[YVYhYb\Z'g]W\'ni
a Y`XYb"

 $\pm gVYgcbXYfY \cdot ghY \cdot `Yb \cdot g]WX \cdot X]Y \cdot 6YUa \quad hYb \cdot X]Y : fU[Yz \cdot cV \cdot Yg \cdot k \cdot Y]hYfY : UV \cdot fYf \cdot [UVz \cdot X]Y \cdot k \quad AV \cdot fYbX \cdot XYg \cdot VYf \cdot c \cdot a \quad Ub \cdot Oj \quad Yfg \cdot]b \cdot 6YXf Ab[b]g [YfUhYb \cdot g]bX '' \cdot 5i \quad WX \cdot XYf \cdot DUggUb hz \cdot XYf \cdot j \quad cb \cdot XYf \cdot : \quad UgWXY \cdot [Yhfc ZZYb k i fXY \cdot cXYf \cdot]b \cdot XYf \cdot B AVY \cdot k \quad Ufz \cdot gc \cdot `hY \cdot g]WX \cdot V]hhY \cdot X]fY_h \cdot VY] \cdot XYf \\ Dc`]nY] \cdot a \quad Y`XYb '' \cdot \pm Zcfa \quad Uh]cbYb \cdot Ui \quad g \cdot XYf \cdot 6Yj \quad O`_Yfi \quad b[\cdot _ObbhYb YbhgWXY]XYbX \cdot ZØf \cdot X]Y \cdot 9fa \quad]hh`i \quad b[\cdot XYf \cdot J \cdot cf[Ab[Y \cdot i \quad bX \cdot XYb \cdot I \quad a \quad [Ub[a]h \cdot XYf \cdot UfhYb \cdot gY]b'']$

Gc`WXY'JcfZÀ``Y']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'g]bX'b]WXh'bi f'U`Ufa]YfYbXž gcbXYfb'g]Y'VYY]bZi ggYb'Ui WX'XUg'G]WXYf\Y]hg[YZØ\``U``Yf JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf"'9g']gh'k]WXh][ž'XUgg': U\fYf']\fY JYfUbhk cfhi b['Yfbgh'bY\a Yb'i bX'g]WX'Ub'X]Y'FY[Y`b'XYf JYf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'\U`hYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'UddY``]Yfh'Ub'U``Y 5i hcZU\fYf'i bX'DUggUbhYbž'k UWXgUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'g]WX']b'gc`WXYb G]hi Uh]cbYb'b]WXh'ni 'gWXYi Ybž'fYWXhnY]h]['ni '\UbXY`b'i bX [Y[YVYbYbZU``g'I bhYfghØhni b['ni 'gi WXYb"