

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`i bX`8]YVghÄ\`Y. `5_hi Y`Y
Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`J YW hU

5_hi Y`Y`Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`XYa`@UbX_fY]g`J YW hU.
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`ž8]YVghÄ\`Y`i bX`NYi [YbUi Zfi ZY`<]Yf
]bZcfa]YfYb`

9]b`6`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`U`hi Y`Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]hg`U[Y`]a`@UbX_fY]g`J YW hU

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`d fÄ[Yb`X]Y
G]W`Yf\`Y]hgghUh]gh]_

8]Y`Øb[ghYb`J cfZÄ`Y`]a`@UbX_fY]g`J YW hU`nY][Yb`U`Ufa`]YfYbXY
HfYbXg`Ui Z`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`6YfY]W`XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h`5a
A]hk cW`žXYb`\$+"5i [i gh&\$&(žYfY][bYhY`g]W`]b`; c`XYbghYXh
Y]b`gW`k YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU`""9]bY`&&! Ä\`f][Y`F UXZU\`fYf]b`k i fXY
VY]a` , VYfei YfYb`Y]bYf`GhfU»Y`j cb`Y]bYa`D_k`YfZUgghž`k Ug`ni
gW`k YfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ZØ\`fhY`"8]Y`fUgW`Y`<]ZY`j cb
F Yhhi b[g_fÄZhYbžXUfi bhYf`Y]b`F Yhhi b[g\i VgW`fUi VYfž
j YfXYi h`]W`hY`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`gc`W`Yf`9]bgÄhnY`"8]Y` : U\`fVU\`b
k Uf`V]g`\$, .%) `l` \`f`[YgdYffhž`k Ug`XYb`J Yf_Y\ fgZi gg`]b`XYf`F Y []cb
Yf\`YV`]W`VYY]bhfÄW`h][hY"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i bX`XYf
F Yhhi b[gX]YbghY

⊖`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgg]W`Yf\`Y]h`ni bY\`a YbX`]b`XYb` : c_i g
fØW`hž`g]bX`X]Y`9]bgUhn_fÄZhY`j cb`Dc`]nY]`i bX`F Yhhi b[gX]YbghYb
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`"6Y]`XYa`l bZU`""b`; c`XYbghYXh`gc`f[hYb`X]YgY`ZØf
gW`bY`Y`a YX]n]b]gW`Y`<]ZY`i bX`Y]b[YcfXbYhYg

J Yf_Y\fga UbU[Ya Ybh"8]YgY'9fY][b]ggY'a UWYb'XYi h]Wž'k]Y
k]W h]['Y]bY'Yb[Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWYb'j YfgW]YXYbYb
BchZU``X]YbghYb']ghž'i a '@YVYb'ni 'fYhhYb'i bX'k Y]hYfY'GWÅXYb'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]YVghU\`g\UbX`i b[Yb`i bX`] \fY` : c`[Yb

K Å\fybX'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ``Y'ZØf'Y]b'\c\Yg'A U» 'Ub'5i ZfY[i b[
gcf[Ybž'V'Y]Vh'Ui W'X]Y' ?f]a]bU']hÅh'a 'FUi a 'JYW hU'b]W h
i bVYa Yf_h""5a '8]YbghU[žXYb'\$*""5i [i gh&\$&(žk i fXYb'a Y\fyfY
: U\ffUXWca di hYf'j cf'Y]bYa '<U``YbVUX']b'8cfbVi gW '[Yghc\`Yb"
8]Y'HÅhYfgW UZh'V']YV'V]g'Ub['i bVY_Ubbh""8Yf'8]YVghU\``Uh'b]W h
bi f'XYb'X]fY_hYb'k]fhgW UZh]WYb'J Yf'i gh'ni f' : c`[Yž'gcbXYfb
gWØfh'Ui W'XUg'; YZØ\`'j cb' l bg]WYf\Y]h']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'

Hf]W_VYhfi ['i bX'8]YVghU\`VYgW ÅZh][Yb'X]Y Dc`]nY]

9]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'U'Ufa]YfYbXYb'J cfZU``Yf'YVhY'X]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[']b
@c\`bYž'k c'g]W'Y]b'Hf]W_VYhfi ['YfY][bYhY""9]b'i bVY_UbbhYf'HÅhYf
[UV'g]W'U'g?'Ya dbYf'Ui gi bX'j YfgW UZhY'g]W'gc'Ni [Ub['ni
Y]bYa 'df]j UhYb'; fi bXghØW_"Gc'W'Y'J cfZÅ``Y'j YfXYi h]WYb'X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ZØf'Yf\ Ò\hY'K UWgUa _Y]h']bbYf\U'V'XYf
; Ya Y]bXY""6Øf[Yf'g]bX'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž'k UWgUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX
j YfXÅW h][Y'5_hj]hÅhYb'i a [Y\YbX'ni 'a Y'XYb"

2 ZZYbh`]WY'K U\fbY\ a i b['i bX'A U» bU\ a Yb ni f'DfÅj Ybh]cb

8]Y'k]YXYf\c'hYb'6Yf]W'hY'ØVYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ``Y'i bX'8]YVghÅ\`Y
gW UZZYb'Y]b'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYg'6]X""8Yf'@UbX_fY]g'J YW hU
a i gg'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'ZØf'gY]bY'6Øf[Yf
ni '[Yk Å\`f'Y]ghYb""8]Yg'_ØbbhY']b' : cfa 'j cb
5i Z_Åfi b[g_Ua dU[bYb'ZØf'J Yf_Y\fgH]bY\ a Yf'cXYf'Xi fW
BUW VUfgW UZh'gk UWYb'[YgWY\Ybž'i a 'XUg'G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ\`'ni
ghÅf_Yb'i bX'XUg'6Yk i ggghY]b'ZØf'dchYbn]Y``Y'; YZU\fyb'ni
gWÅfZYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY