

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'6&) +. '@? K
i a [YghØfnh'i bX': U\ fYf]b'j Yf`Yhnh

5a '&\$"\$, "&\$&('_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa '@? K !! bZU``Ui Z'XYf'6&) +
VY]'?U'YbVc fb"8YhU]'g'ni f'J Yf`YhnhYb'i bX
6Yf[i b[ga U» bU\ a Yb`\]Yf"

9]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'6&) +'gcf[hY'Ua '&\$"5i [i gh
&\$&('ZØf'Yf\YV`]WkY'GhØfi b[Yb'ja 'J Yf_Y\ f"; Y[Yb'%&.' +l \f
gYhnhY'XYf'J cfZU``nk]gWkYb'?U'YbVc fb'i bX'XYf'9]ba ØbXi b['ni f
'?) 'Y]bž'U'g'Y]bY '@? K !: U\ fYf]b'j cb'XYf': U\ fVU\ b'UV_Ua "' ð
Y]bYa 'VYXUi Yf`]WkYb'A UbØj Yf'j Yfgi Wk hY'X]Y'U``Y]b'ja ': U\ fnYi [
VYZ]bX`]WkY': U\ fYf]bž'XYb '@? K 'k]YXYf'ni 'ghUV']g]YfYbž'XcWk'X]Yg
ZØ\ fhY'XUni ž'XUgg'XUg': U\ fnYi ['j]bg'GWk`Yi XYfb'[Yf]Yhi bX
gWk`Y» `]Wk' i a _]ddhY"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k Uf'XfUa Uh]gWk"8Yf'@? K '_Ua 'a]hYb'Ui Z'XYf
6i bXYgghfU» Y'ni a 'Gh]'`ghUbX"; `ØW_]WkYfk Y]gY'V`]YV'X]Y': U\ fYf]b
bi f`Y]Wk'hj Yf`Yhnh'i bX'k i fXY'j cfcgf[`]Wk'j]b'Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui g
[YVfUWk'h"8]Y'nØ[] [Y'FYU_h]cb'XYf'FYhhi b[g_fÄZhY'j Yf\]bXYfhY
GWk`ja a YfYg"BUWk'XYa 'l bZU``V`]YV'X]Y'6&) +'V]g%, .\$\$'l \f'j c``
[YgdYffhž'k Ug'ni 'Yf\YV`]WkYb'6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb'ja 'J Yf_Y\ f'ZØ\ fhY"
ðnk]gWkYb']gh'X]Y'GhfU» Y'YXcWk'k]YXYf'ZØf'XYb
8i fWk [Ub[gj Yf_Y\ f'ZfY][Y[YVYb"

9]b[YgYhnhY 'F Yhhi b[g_fÄZhY

: Øf'X]Y'6Yf[i b['XYg'l bZU``g'i bX'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gWkY'J Yf gcf[i b[
k UfYb'nU\ fY]WkY'9]bgUhn_fÄZhY'j cf'c fh"BYVYb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'k UfYb
Ui Wk'X]Y'ZfY]k]`][Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'; fUZgWkUZh'i bX'XUg
8Yi hgWkY'FchY'?fYi n'a]h'FYhhi b[gk U[Yb'i bX'Y]bYa 'BchUfnh
VYhY']][h"8]Y'gWk bY`Y'?ccdYfUH]cb'X]YgYf'c f[Ub]gUh]cbYb'ghY`hY

g]W\Yfž'XUgg'X]Y'J Yf'YhnhY'gW\ bY''gha Ö[']W\ ']b'g]W\ YfY' < ÄbXY
[Y`Ub[hY"

8]Y'GhfU» Yba Y]ghYfY]'k Uf'YVYbZU`g'ja '9]bgUhnž'i a 'XYb'J Yf_Y\ f
ni 'fY[Y`b'i bX'GW\ ÄXYb'Ub'XYf' bZfUghfi _hi f'gW\ bY''ni 'VY\ YVYb"
9]b`c_U`Yg'5VgW\`Yddi bhYfbY\ a Yb'k i fXY'Yb[U[]Yfhž'i a 'XYb
i a [YghØfnhYb'@? K 'ni 'VYf[Yb'i bX'X]Y'GhfU» Y'k]YXYf
ZfY]ni a UW\ Yb""8]Y`_ccfX]b]YfhY'FYU_h]cb'XYf'j YfgW\]YXYbYb
8]YbghghY`Yb'k Uf'YbhwW\ Y]XYbX'ZØf'Y]bY'gW\ bY`Y
K]YXYf\ YfghY`i b['XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h"

K]W\ h][_Y]h'XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h

I bZÄ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'k YfZYb'Y]b'GW\`U[']W\ h'Ui ZX]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf
J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h'Ui Zi bgYfYb'GhfU» Yb""Hfchn'XYf`Y]W\ hYb
J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'XYf': U\ fYf]b'\ ÄhhY'XYf'J cfZU`Ui W\`gW\ k YfYf
Ui g[Y\Yb'_ÖbbYb""Gc'W\ Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'VYhcbYb'X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]h]j cb'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg] cf_Y\ fi b[Yb'gck c\`ZØf'@? K !
: U\ fYf'U`g'Ui W\`ZØf'UbXYfY'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf"

8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g']gh'Yg'k]W\ h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'GhfU» Yb]bZfUghfi _hi f
fY[Y`a Ä»]['ØVYfdfØž'i bX'[Yk UfhYh'k]fXž'i a 'dchYbn]Y`Y
; YZU\ fYb'k]Y'fi hgW\][Y'cXYf'VYgW\ ÄX][hY'GhfU» YbVY`Ä[Y'ni
a]b]a]YfYb""J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'gck]Y'XYfYb': c`[Yb
gc`hYb'i bg'U`Y'ni a 'BUW\ XYb_Yb'ØVYf'i bgYf': U\ fj Yf\ U`hYb'i bX
i bgYfY'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'UbYf[Yb"

Ni 'XYb'@Y\ fYb'Ui g'X]YgYa 'J cfZU` [Y\ Øfh'b]W\ h'bi f'X]Y
9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y'F]g]_Yb'XYg'5i hcZU\ fYbgž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]
[fÖ» YfYb': U\ fnYi [Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y'I b]cb'j cb
j YfgW\]YXYbYb' BchZU`X]YbghYbž'X]Y']b'_f]h]gW\ Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'XUg'K c\`XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni 'g]W\ Yfb"

I fgUW\ Yb'i bX'F]g]_cZU_hcfYb'j cb J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Yb

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y'k]Y'XYf'Ui Z'XYf'6&) + _ÖbbYb'Xi fW\`Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`

j cb': U_hcfYb'j Yfi fgUWk'h'k YfXYb"BYVYb'a YbgWk`jWkYa
J YfgU[Ybž'k]Y': U\ fZY\`Yf'cXYf'5V`Yb_i b[ž'`ÖbbYb'Ui Wk
k YhhYfVYX]b[hY'9]bZØggY'i bX'hYWk b]gWkY'A Åb[Y`Y]bY'F c`Y
gd]Y`Yb"6YgcbXYfg'VY]'k]Xf][Yb'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Ybž'k]Y'FY[Yb
cXYf'BYVY ž'Yf\Ö\h'g]Wk`X]Y'; YZU\ f'j cb'! bZÅ`Yb'Yf\YV`Wk" @Ui h
Y]bYf'Ghi X]Y`XYf'8 9? F 5` \UVYb'Y]b'8f]hhY`XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÅ`Y
VY]'gWk`YWk'hYb'G]Wk'hj Yf\Å`hb]ggYb'ZUhU`Y'? cbgYei YbnYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'F]g]_cZU_hcf'g]bX'@_k !I bZÅ`Yž'X]Y'cZh
gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYfY': c`[Yb'\UVYb"8]Y'GhUh]gh]_Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg
@_k`Ui Z5i hcVU\ bYb'i bX'@UbXghfU» Yb'Y]bY'\Ö\YfY'! bZU`fUhY
Ui Zk Y]gYb'U`g'DYfgcbYbk U[Yb"FY[Y'a Å»][Y'GWk'i`i b[Yb'ZØf'@_k !
: U\ fYf'ni f'XYZYbg]j Yb': U\ fk Y]gY'i bX'hYWk b]gWkY' ðgdY_h]cbYb
XYf': U\ fnYi [Y'hfU[Yb'ni f'! bZU`j Yfa Y]Xi b[`VY]"

F Yhhi b[g!`i bX'6Yf[i b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'ja
; YZU\ fYbZU`

8]Y'gWk bY`Y'i bX'YZZ]n]YbhY'FYU_h]cb'j cb'FYhhi b[gX]YbghYb'i bX
: Yi Yfk Y\ f'gh'Yb hgWkY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'A]b]a]Yfi b['j cb'GWkÅXYb
i bX'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'VY]J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÅ`Yb" ð'X]YgYa` : U`k UfYb
bYVYb'XYf'Dc`nY]`Ui Wk`X]Y': fY]k]`][Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY
; fUZgWk UZh'gck]Y`XUg'8Yi hgWkY'F chY'? fYi n'j cf'C fhž'i a`9fghY
<]ZY'ni`Y]ghYb'i bX'X]Y'! bZU`ghY`Y'UVni_g]WkYfb" ? ccdYfUh]j Y
A U» bU\ a Yb'nk]gWkYb'X]YgYb' Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'g]bX'cZh'bchk YbX][ž
i a`Y]bY'YZY_h]j Y'FYhhi b[`ni`[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g'k]fX'X]Y'6Yf[i b['j cb': U\ fnYi [Ybž'X]Y']b'! bZÅ`Y
j Yfk]W_Y'h'g]bXž'Xi fWk`gdYn]U`g]YfhY'5VgWk`YddX]YbghY
Xi fWk [YZØ\ fh"8]YgY'! bhYfbY\ a Yb'g]bX'XUfUi Z'hfU]b]Yfhž'i bhYf
gWk]Yf][Yb'6YX]b[i b[Yb'ni`UfVY]hYb'i bX'bi hnYb'j YfgWk]YXYbY
HYWk b]_Ybž'i a`VYgWkÅX][hY': U\ fnYi [Y'g]WkYf'ni`YbhZYfbYb'cXYf
k]YXYf'Ui Zni f]Wk'hYb" ð'8Yi hgWk`UbX'g]bX'j]Y`Y
UVgWk`YddhYWk b]gWkY'GYfj]W'g'A]h[`]YX'ja` 5 8 5 7 ž'X]Y'GhUbXUfXg
ZØf'G]WkYf\Y]hi bX'9ZZ]n]Ybn'ZØfXYfb"

J Yf_Y\ fgg]WkYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb' i bX

5i Z_`Àfi b[

I a `X]Y`J Yf_Y`fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`ni `Yf\Ò\Ybž`gYhnYb`j]Y`Y`GhÀXhY`i bX
; Ya Y]bXYb`Ui Z`5i Z_`Àfi b[gdfc[fUa a Yž`X]Y`g]W\`Ub` : U\fyf`U`Yf
5`hYfg[fi ddYb`f]W\hYb`"5_h]cbYb`k]Y`J Yf_Y`fgg]W\Yf\Y]hghU[Y
cXYf`bZcfa Uh]cbg_Ua dU[bYb`ØVYf`X]Y` ; YZU\fyb`j cb`5V`Yb_i b[
i bX`ØVYf\Ò\hYf` ; YgWk]bX][_Y]h`g]bX`k Y]h`j YfVfY]hYh"
6]Xi b[gY]bf]W\hi b[Yb`UfVY]hYb`YVYbZU`g`XUfUbž
J Yf_Y`fgYfn]Y\i b[`]b`]\fy`@Y\fd`ÀbY`Ui Zni bY`a Ybž`i a `gWcb
VY]`↑ b[Yb`A YbgWYb`Y]b`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`g]W\YfY
J Yf_Y`fghY]`bU`a Y`ni `gW UZZYb"

9]b`k]W\h][Yf`5gdY`h`]gh`Ui W`X]Y`GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[`ZØf`X]Y
; YZU\fybž`X]Y`j cb`gWk YfYb` : U\fnYi [Yb`Ui g[Y`Yb`"8Yf`9]bgUhn
j cb`a cXYfbYb`HYWbc`c[]Ybž`k]Y`5VghUbXg\U`hYfb`i bX
Gdi f`U`hYUgg]ghYbhYbž`]b`@_k `_Ubb`X]Y`J Yf_Y`fgg]W\Yf\Y]h
g][b]Z_Ubh`Yf\Ò\Yb`"6]g`&\$&(`a ØggYb`U`Y`bYi Yb`@_k !A cXY`Y
YbhgdYfWYbXY`G]W\Yf\Y]hga Yf_a U`Y`Ui Zk Y]gYbž`k Ug]j ca`
6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a `ZØf`J Yf_Y`f`VYgW`cggYb`k i fXY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY