

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'@(&&. 'Nk Y]'Hc hY
i bX'a Y\ fYfY 'J Yf`YhnhY '! '9fa]hh'i b[Yb
`Ui ZYb

5_hi Y``Y'I dXUHyg'ni a 'hOX`]WYb'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b
b[Y``Y]a "'Nk Y]'DYfgcbYb'j YfghcfVYb"'9fa]hh'i b[Yb``Ui ZYb"
GhfU» YbgdYffi b["'6`Y]VYb'G]Y']bZcfa]Yfh"

B Yi Y'8YhU]`g'ni a 'hfU[]gWYb'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``
]b' b[Y``Y]a

b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'A Y`Xi b['j ca 'gWk YfYb'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'
[@\(&&\]b' b\[Y``Y\]a ' \[\]VhYg'bYi Y'9f_Ybbhb\]ggY'ni 'XYb'6YhY'\] \[hYb
i bX'XYa 'i bZU``Yf\[Ub\["'BYVYb'XYb'VYfY\]hg'\[Ya Y'XYhYb'nk Y\]
J YfghcfVYbYb'k i fXYb'nk Y\]'DYfgcbYb'gWk Yf'i bX'Y\]bY'DYfgcb
'Y\]W'h'j Yf`Yhnh"'5``Y' b'gUggYb'k UfYb'\]a ' : cfX'HfUbg\]hi bhYfk Y\[gž
XYf'\]b'XYb' i bZU``j Yfk \]W Y'h'k Uf"'K Ä\ fYbX'X\]Y'J Yf`YhnhYb'\]b
i a `\]Y\[YbXY? fUb_Yb\Äi gYf'\[YVfUW'h'k i fXYbž'V'\]YV'XYf': U\ fYf
XYg'VYhY'\] \[hYb '@? K 'i bj Yf`Yhnh"](#)

[9\]b'GUWj YfghÄbX\]\[Yf'k i fXY'VYUi ZhfU\[hž'i a `Y\]b
i bZU``UbU'm\]gWYg': i hUW'hYb'ni 'YfghY``Yb"'@ ZhUi ZbU\ a Yb'XYf
I bZU``ghY``Y'k YfXYb'YVYbZU``g\]a 'FU\ a Yb'XYf'9fa \]hh'i b\[Yb
Ub\[YZYfh\]\[h"8Yf'I bZU``YfY\]\[bYhY'g\]W'ja '6Y\[Y\[bi b\[gj Yf_Y\ fž
XcW'X\]Y:\[YbUi Y'I fgUWY' \]gh'bcW' i b `Uf' i bX'k \]fX'k Y\]hYf
i bhYfgi W'h"](#)

[8i fW'XYb' i bZU``V`Y\]Vh'X\]Y '@\(&&nk \]gWYb' b\[Y``Y\]a 'i bX
<Y\]XYg\Y\]a 'j cfYfgh\]b'VY\]XY'F\]W'hi b\[Yb' \[YgdYffh"'8\]Y
9\]bgUhm_fÄzhY'UfVY\]hYb'XUfUbž'X\]Y' i bZU``ghY``Y'ni 'g\]WYfb' i bX'XYb
J Yf_Y\ fgZi gg'k \]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb"'9g'k \]fX'Ya dZc\`Ybž'U'hYfbUh\]j Y
Fci hYb'ni 'bi hYbž'i a 'GHUi g'i bX'J YfnÖ\[Yfi b\[Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y\]XYb"](#)

[8\]Y': Ya Y\]bXY'ē\[Y\Y\]a'ghY\h'\[YgW\cggYb'\\]bhYf'XYb'CdZYfb
i bX'XYfYb': Ua \]'Yb": \Y\]W\ nY\]h\] \['k \]fX'Ub'X\]Y'J Yf_Y\ fghY\]'bY\ a_Yf
UddY``Yfhž'ghYhg'j c fg\]W\h\] \['ni 'ZU\ fYb' i bX'X\]Y'J Yf_Y\ fgfY \[Y'b'ni
VYUW\ hYbž' i a 'hfU \[\]gW\ Y' i bZ\`Y'k \]Y'X\]YgYb'ni 'j Yf\ \]bXYfb"](#)

[B5;](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U ["XY