J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y'5a
GW\ YfZYbVfUbX. 'HfU[]gW\ Yg'9bXY']b
@Yj Yf_i gYb

6Y]'Y]bYa 'hfU[]gW\Yb'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y'5a
GW\ YfZYbVfUbX'k i fXY'Y]bY'DYfgcb'i bhYf'Y]bYa 'D?K
Y]b[Y_'Ya a h'i bX'j YfghUfV"

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``']b '@Yj Yf_i gYb. 'HfU[ÒX]Y'Ub
Y]bYa 'ZfØ\Yb'A cf[Yb

@Yj Yf_i gYb'fchgt

8 Yf'J cfZU``'i bX'gY]bY': c`[Yb

⊕'XYb'ZfØ\Yb'A cf[Ybghi bXYbž'[YbUi Yf'[YgU[h'i a '\$(.&('l \fž
YffY]W\hY'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'@Yj Yf_i gYb'Y]b'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf
Bchfi ZVYnØ['W\Y]bYg'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``g'Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y'5a
GW\ YfZYbVfUbX"@Ui h'XYb'⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'k Uf'Y]bY'DYfgcb'i bhYf
Y]bYa ': U\fnYi ['Y]b[Y_'Ya a h''8]Yg''ÒghY'gcZcfh'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY
5`Ufa]Yfi b['XYf'FYhhi b[g_fÀZhY'Ui g"

9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'j cf'Cfh

5i Z[fi bX'XYf'GW\k YfY'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'k i fXYb'gW\ bY``X]Y
bchk YbX][Yb'9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'a cV']g]Yfh"BYVYb'XYa
9]bgUhnZØ\fi b[gX]Ybgh'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ fž'fØW_hYb'? fÀZhY'gck c\`j cb
XYf'6Yfi ZgZYi Yfk Y\ f'U`g'Ui W\j cb'XYf': fY]k ]`][Yb': Yi Yfk Y\ f
GW\YVi gW\Ui g''⊕g[YgUa h'k UfYb'') '9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'i bX'%'\$
: U\fnYi [Y'j cf'Cfh''8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'VYfY]hYhY'g]W\i a [Y\YbX'Ui Z

Y]bY`hYWXb]gWXY`FYhi b[`j cfž`i a `X]Y`Y]b[Y_`Ya a hY`DYfgcb
gWXbY`gha Ò[ `]WX`ni `VYZFY]Yb"

HfUi f][Yf`5i g[Ub[

Hfc`hn`XYf`gWXbY`Yb`i bX`d`fcZYgg]cbY`Yb`<]ZY`Xi fWX`X]Y
FYhi b[g_`f`ÀZhY`j YfghUfV`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbY`DYfgcb`hfU[]gWXYfk Y]gY
bcWX`Ub`XYf`9]bgUhnghY`Y`"8]Yg`gWX`cW\_]YfhY`X]Y`9]bgUhn`f`ÀZhY`i bX
j Yfgh`Àf`h`X]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`GWX`k YfY`XYg`J cfZU`g`"l a `X]Y
5b[Y\`Òf][ Yb`]b`X]YgYf`gWX`k ]Yf][ Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`i bhYfghØhnYbž
k i fXY`Y]bY`B`chZU`gYY`gcf[ Yf]b`\]bni [Ync[Yb"

K]WX h][Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f`l bhYfghØhni b[XYf`6YhfcZZYbYb

8]Y`b`gUggYb`XYg`D?K ž`X]Y`Ub`XYa`l bZU`VYhY`][h`k UfYbž`k i fXYb
ni f`k Y]hYfYb`6YhfYi i b[`]bg`?`]b]\_i a `@Yj Yf_i gYb`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh"
8]Y`gWXbY`Y`a`YX]n]b]gWXY`9fghj Yfgcf[ i b[ `k Uf`b`ch`k YbX][ ž`i a
a Ò[`]WX`Y`J Yf`Y`hi b[ Yb`XYf`\_ VYf`YVYbXYb`ni `VY\`UbXY`b`i bX`]\`fY
; Ygi bX\`Y]h`ni `g]WX`Yfb"

F c`Y`XYf`Dc`]nY`]i bX`G]WX`Yf`\Y]hgUgdY`hY`]a GhfU» Ybj Yf`Y`f

æa `5bgWX`i gg`ØVYf[ UV`X]Y`:] Yi Yfk Y`\`f`X]Y`9]bgUhnghY`Y`XYf
Dc`]nY]ž`X]Y`bi b`a`]h`XYb`9fa`]h`i b[ Yb`ni f[YbUi Yb`l bZU`i fgUWX`Y
VY[cbbYb`\`Uh`"J Yf`Y`f`gi bZ`À`Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]WX`h`Ui Z
X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf`Y`f`i bX`X]Y
B`ch`k YbX][_Y]h]j cb`G]WX`Yf`\Y]hgj cf`Y`f`i b[Ybž`i a `gc`WX`Y
HfU[ÒX]Yb`ni`j Yfa`Y]XYb"

: Un]h.`9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`5 WX hgUa`_Y]h

8]YgYf`J cfZU`gh`b]WX`h`bi f`Y]bY`HfU[ ÒX]Y`ZØf`X]Y`X]fY`h
6YhfcZZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`k]fZiUi WX`:] fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y
J Yf`Y`f`gg]WX`Yf`\Y]h`Ui Z`5`g`]; Ya`Y]bgWX`UZh`gc`h`Yb`k ]f`i bg

j YfghÀf_h`ZØf`DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`Y]bgYhnYb`i bX`XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`g]W\ YfYfYg` : U\ fYb`gW\ ÀfZYb" `XfYf`Y]bnY`bY`j cb
i bg`\_Ubb`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[ `XUni `Y]ghYbž`XUgg`i bgYfY`GhfU» Yb
g]W\ YfYf`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY