

J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ui Z'8 cYb\Ui gYf'GhfU» Y.
: U\fnYi [ni gUa a Ybghc»]b'< c mU

J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``]b'< c mU. 'J K ; ; c`Z_c``X]Yfh'a]h'6A K "': U\fyf
`Y]W'hj Yf`Yhnhž'NYi [Yb'[Ygi W'h"K Y]hYfY`ϕZcg'\Yf°

ϕ'< c mUž'Y]bYa ' _Y]bYb'C fh]b'B]YXYfgUW\gYbž_Ua 'Yg'Ua 'A]hhU[
XYg'&"GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('ni 'Y]bYa 'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``ž'XYf': fU[Yb
Ui žk]fZh'I a 'Yhk U'%&'I \f'_c``X]YfhYb'Y]b'J K ; ; c`Zi bX'Y]b'+Yf
6A K 'Ui ZXYf'8cYb\Ui gYf'GhfU» Yž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa 'gdY_hU_i `ÀfYb
Nk]gWYbZU``ZØ\fhY"K À\fybX'XYf'[YbUi Y'<Yf[Ub['XYg'I bZU``g
bcW' b]W'h'[Y_`Àfh]ghž']gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'VYhY']][hYb': U\fyf
Ub'g]W'gW'cb'Ài » Yfgh\YfUi gZcfXYfbX"

8Yf'I bZU``YfY][bYhY'g]W']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYf'<Ui gbi a a Yf') \$ž'k c
XYf'J K ; ; c`Z'bUW'XYa '5i ZdfU``[Y[Yb'Y]b'J Yf_Y\fggW'X'i bX
Y]bYb'Ub[fYbnYbXYb'NUi b'[YgW'Yi XYfh'k i fXY"6Y]'X]YgYa
J cfZU``k i fXY'XYf'&%! `À\ f][Y': U\fyf'XYg'J c`_gk U[Ybg'Ui g
5gYbXcfZ`Y]W'hj Yf`Yhnhž"; `ØW_`]WYfk Y]gY'V'YV'X]Y' ' +! `À\ f][Y
: U\fyf]b'XYg'6A K 'Ui g'9mgfhi d'i bj Yf`Yhnhž'k Ug']b'Y]bYa 'gc`WYb
?cbhYI h]ja a Yf\]b'Y]b'_Y]bYf'@]W'hV`]W_]gh"

I b_`UfY`I a ghÀbXY`i bX`NYi [YbUi Zfi Z

6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZÄ``][']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'VY]XYb': U\fyf'V]g\Yf
i bhYfgW]YX`]WY'5b[UVYb'ni 'XYb'I a ghÀbXYb'XYg'I bZU``g
[Ya UW'h\UVYb"8]Yg'`Àggh'F Ui a 'ZØf'GdY_i `Uh]cbYb'i bX'a UW'h
Yg'ZØf'X]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'gW'k]Yf][ž'XYb'[YbUi Yb'I bZU``\Yf[Ub['ni
fY_cbgfhi]YfYb"Gc`WY'8]ZYfYbnYb'_ØbbYb']b'À\b`]WYb': À`Yb
\Ài Z]['ni '[fc» Yb'DfcV'Ya Yb'VY]XYf'GWUXYbgfY[i `]Yfi b[
ZØ\fyb"

5_hi Y'' []Vh'Yg'_Y]bY'5b[UVYb'ni f' < Ò\Y'XYg'YbhghUbXYbYb
GW UXYbg" '8]Yg'_ÒbbhY'VYXYi hYbž'XUgg'Ybhk YXYf'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y''Y
J Yf'i gh'bcW'Yfa]hhY'h'k]fX'cXYf'XUgg'XUg'5i ga U» 'XYf'GW'ÀXYb
a Ò[']W'Yfk Y]gY' [fÒ» Yf']ghž'U'g'Yg'Ui Z'XYb'YfghYb'6']W'_YfgW'Y]bh"
8]Yg'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž'XUgg'U''Y'l a gh'ÀbXY'Y]bYg'l bZU'`g
[fØbX']W' 'i bhYfgi W'h'k YfXYb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]' < cmU'V]hhY'h']b'X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['i a 'A]h\]'ZY'XYf
² ZZb'h]W'_Y]h''NYi [Ybž'X]Y'XYb'J cfZU''VYcVUW'hY'h'\UVYb'cXYf
fY'Yj UbhY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'VYfY]hghY''Yb'_ÒbbYbž'k YfXYb'[YVYhYbž
g]W' 'i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$(&)%!* +&, \$'ni 'a Y'XYb''>XY
_Y]bY' ðZcfa Uh]cb'_ÒbbhY'\Y'ZYbž'XYb'J cfZU''VYggYf'ni
j YfghY\Yb'i bX'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]W'_Y]hYb'ni ' '_ÀfYb"

8]Y'6YfY]hgW'UZh'XYf'6Øf[Yfž'g]W'Ub'gc`W'Yb'9fa]h'i b[Yb'ni
VYhY']][Ybž']gh'YbhgW'Y]XYbXž'i a 'i bY]bXYi h][Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni
'_ÀfYb"' : À''Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'nY][Ybž'XUgg'J Yf'_Y\fgi bZÀ''Y'cZh'a Y\ f
g]bX'U'g'bi f'Y]b'Di b_h'Ui ZY]bYf'? UfhY' 'g]Y'Vf]b[Yb': fU[Yb'a]h
g]W'ž'Ui Z'X]Y'gW'bY''Y'5bhk cfhYb'Xf]b[YbX'bc'hk YbX]['g]bX"

ðg[YgUa h'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Y'W'Y'k Y]hYfYb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb
Ui g'XYb''Ui ZYbXYb'l bhYfgi W'i b[Yb'\Yf] cf[Y\Yb'k YfXYb"'9g']gh
ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'l bZU''VYhY']][hYb'gW'bY''ni 'Y]bYf'?`Àfi b[
[Y'Ub[hYb' 'i bX'X]Y'Dc`nY]'nØ[][' : cfhgW'f]hhY'VY]']\fYb
9fa]h'i b[Yb'Yfn]Y'h"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y' 'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY