

J Yf\_Y \ fgi bZU``']a '@UbX\_fY]g'GÒa a YfXU.  
Nk Y]'GWk k Yfj Yf`YhnhY`VY]'? c``]g]c b

⇒ '@UbX\_fY]g'GÒa a YfXU`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`Y]b`gWk k YfYf  
J Yf\_Y \ fgi bZU``'a ]h'nk Y]'J Yf`YhnhYb``8YhU]'g'ni a `J cfZU``'i bX  
GWk UXyb"

GWk k YfYf`J Yf\_Y \ fgi bZU``']a '@UbX\_fY]g  
GÒa a YfXU.`9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`:`c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

@UbX\_fY]g'GÒa a YfXU`f`hgk

9]b`gWk k YfYf`J Yf\_Y \ fgi bZU``'Ua `A cbhU[ a cf[ Yb` \ Uh]a '@UbX\_fY]g  
GÒa a YfXU`b]Wk`h`bi`f`nk Y]'A YbgWk Yb`XUg`@YVYb`]b`; YZU \ f  
[ YVfUWk`h`gc bXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`YfgWk`ØhY`fh`6Y]  
XYa `J cfZU``'k UfYb`Y]b` ( (!`Å \ f][ Yf`HcmchU!; U \ fYf`i bX`Y]bY  
\* +!`Å \ f][ Y`J`K`!; U \ fYf]b`VYhY]`][ h"

8 Yf`I bZU`` \ Yf[ Ub [

8 Yf`HcmchU!; U \ fYf`k Uf`Ui Z`XYf`5+%`i bhYfk Y[ g`i bX`k c``hY`j`cb  
Xcfh`Ui Z`Y]bY`@UbXghfU» Y`UVZU \ fYb``@Y]XYf`ØVYfgU \ Yf`X]Y  
 \ YfUbbU \ YbXY`J`K`!; U \ fYf]b`ž`U`g`Yf`VYUVg]Wk`h][ hY`ž`bUWk``]b`\_g  
UVni`V]Y[ Yb``8Ug`fYgi`h]YfYbXY`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc»`XYf`:`U \ fnYi`[ Y  
ZØ \ fhY`ni`gWk k YfYb`J Yf`Yhni`b[ Yb`VY]'VY]XYb`:`U \ fYfb``G]Y  
a`i`gghYb`i`a`[ Y \ YbX`]b`i`a`]Y[ YbXY`?`fUb`\_Yb` \ Åi`gYf`hfUb`gd`cfh]Y`fh  
k`YfXYb`ž`i`a`ghU]cb`Åf`VY \ UbXY`h`ni`k`YfXYb"

2 fh`]Wk Y`=b ZfUghfi`\_hi`f`i`bhYf`8fi`W\_

8 i fW\`XYb`l bZU``YbhghUbX`b]W\`h`bi f`Y]b`Yf\`YV`]W\`Yf  
GUW\`gW\`UXYb`j`cb`Y`hk`U` "\$\$\$\$`9i`fc`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y  
\_i`fnZf]gh][`Y`J`c``gdYffi`b[`X`Yf`GhfU»`Y``9]bY`gc`W\`Y`GdYffi`b[`\_`Ubb  
XYb`fY[`]cbU`Yb`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`Yf\`YV`]W\`VYY]bhf`A`W\`h][`Yb`i`bX`ni  
J`Yfn`0[`Yfi`b[`Yb`Z0`fYb`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`@`YVYbgei`U`]h`A`h`X`Yf`5bk`c`\`bYf  
bY[`Uh]j`\_`VYY]bZi`ggh"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`]j`cb`J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h

8 ]YgYf`J`cfZU``k`]fZh`Y]b`@]W\`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`Ub`\`U`h`YbXYb  
<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`i]b`X`Yf`J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h" `A`f`]W\`d`Ugg]YfYb  
]b`8`Yi`hgW\`UbX`h`Ui`gYbXY`j`cb`J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fgi`bZ`A``Yb`ž`X]Y`c`Zh  
gW\`k`Yfk`]Y[`YbXY`i`c`[`Yb`Z0`f`X]Y`6`Yhfc`ZYbYb`i`bX`i`\`fY  
5b[`Y`\`0f][`Yb`\`UVYb``9g`]gh`Yb`hgW\`Y]XYbX`ž`X`Ugg`gck`c`\`5i`hc`ZU`\`fYf  
U`g`Ui`W\`i`i`»`[`Ab[`Yf`gYbg]V`]g]Yfh`k`YfXYb`Z0`f`X]Y`i`Y`ZU`\`fYb`]a  
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`\_`Y`\`f"

;`Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh`]W\`Y`F`YU`\_`h]cbYb`i`bX

I`bhYfgh0hni`b[

8 ]Y`fY[`]cbU`Y`i`Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh`A`ggh`g]W\`X`i`fW\`gc`W\`Y`hfU[`]gW\`Yb  
9fY][`b]ggY`b]W\`h`Yb`ha`i`h][`Yb``b]h]Uh]j`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`X`Yf  
J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h`i`bX`ni`f`I`bhYfgh0hni`b[`X`Yf`V`Yhfc`ZYbYb  
:`Ua`]Y]Yb`\_`0bbhYb`]b`X`Yb`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`K`cW\`Yb`]b`X`Yb  
J`cfXYf[`]fi`bX`f`0W`\_`Yb``9g`]gh`k`]W\`h][`ž`X`Ugg`X]Y`5bk`c`\`bYf  
ni`gUa`a`Yb`\_`ca`a`Yb`ž`i`a`i`@`Ogi`b[`Yb`ni`Z]bXYb`ž`X]Y`b]W\`h`bi`f  
I`bZ`A``Y`j`Yf\`]bXYfb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X`Ug`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`Z0`f`g]W\`YfYg  
:`U`\`fYb`gW\`A`fZYb"

·`B5;

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY