

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b`5b_`Ua .`Nk Y]
GWk Yfj Yf`YhnhY`i bX`c`Yf`GUWk gWk UXYb

5a`A]hkh cWk`_Ua`Yg]b`5b_`Ua`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``a]h`nk Y]`gWk Yf`i bX`Y]bYf`Y]Wk h] Yf`YhnhYb
DYfgcb"

⊖`XYf`GhUXh`5b_`Ua`_Ua`Yg`Ua`A]hkh cWk`žXYa`("GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(ž`ni`Y]bYa`[fUj]YfYbXYb`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``žXYf`Y]bY
gWk Yfk]Y[YbXY`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY`][hYb`bUWk`g]Wk`nc["`8Yf
J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`[Y[Yb`%)`.' \$`i`f`Ui ZXYa`< UbgYf]b[ž]b
XYf`BÄ\Y`XYf`5VZU\fh`ni`f`6%-`+`"⊖g[YgUa`h`k`UfYb`XfY]: U\fnYi [Y
]b`XYb`i`bZU``j`Yfk]W_Y`hž`k`Ug`gck`c`\`DYfgcbYb!`U`g`Ui`Wk
GUWk gWk UXYb`ni`f`c`[Y`UhhY"

9]b`) *!`Ä\ f][Yf`i`U\ fYf`Y]bYg`i`cfX`i`]YghU`k`Uf`Ui`Z`XYf`6`%\$`-`]b
F]Wk`hi`b[`DUgYk`U`_`i`bhYfk`Y[g`K`Ä\ fYbX`XYf`i`U\fh`_Ua`Yg
cZYbVUf`ni`Y]bYa`GY`i`bXYbgWk`Už`Y]bYf`[YZÄ\ f]Wk`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbž
VY]`XYf`XYf`i`U\ fYf`ZØf`_`i`fnY`NY]h`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`j`Yf`]Yfhi`bX
b]Wk`h`a`Y`f`Ui`Za`Yf_gUa`]gh`8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`XYf`i`cfX
:]YghU`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`Y[YbZU\fvU\ b`[Yf]Yhi`bX`a`]h`Y]bYa`C`dY`
_c``X]YfhYž`XYf`j`cb`Y]bYf`" %!`Ä\ f][Yb`i`fUi`i`[Y`Yb`_h`k`i`fXY`"8Yf
5i`ZdfU``k`Uf`gc`Y`Zh][ž`XUgg`XYf`C`dY`a`Y\fa`U`g
i`a`Yf[YgWk`Yi`XYfh`k`i`fXYž`VYj`cf`Yf`gWk`Y]»`]Wk`ni`a`Gh]`ghUbX
_Ua`"

J Yf`YhnhY`i`bX`GUWk`gWk`UXYb

8Yf`i`bZU``\UhhY`gWk`Yfk]Y[YbXY`J Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`ni`f`i`c`[Y.
Gck`c`\`XYf`) *!`Ä\ f][Y`i`cfX!`i`U\ fYf`U`g`Ui`Wk`X]Y`" %!`Ä\ f][Y`C`dY`!
: U\ fYf]b`k`i`fXYb`a`]h`gWk`YfYb`J Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`]b`i`a`]Y[YbXY
?fUb_Yb\Äi`gYf`Y]b[Y`YZYfh`"⊖`a`i`Y[YbgUhn`XUni`V`YV`XYf

(&!`Å\ f)[Y : U\ fYf`Y]bYg`F YbUi `hž`XYf`\]bhYf`XYa `C dY`Z \ f`i bX
]a `k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui ZXYg`l bZU`g`Ui ZX]YgYb`Ui ZI \ fž`bi f`Y]W h
j Yf`Yhnh`8 Ug`gW bY`Y`9]b[fY]ZYb`XYf`F Yhhi b[gX]YbghY`k Uf
YbhgW X Y]XYbXž`i a `X]Y`J Yf`YhnhYb`ni `j Yfgcf[Yb`i bX`]\ bYb`X]Y
bch k YbX][Y`a YX]n]b]gW X Y`<`]ZY`ni _ca`a Yb`ni ``UggYb"

5`Y`XfY]: U\ fnYi [Y`k UfYb`bUW X`Y`a `Ni gUa`a Ybghc» `gc`ghUf_
VYgW ÅX][hž`XUgg`g]Y`b]W h`a`Y \ f`ZU\ fVYfY]h`k UfYb`i bX`Ui Zk`YbX][
[YVcf[Yb`k YfXYb`a`i gghYb`"8 Yf`; YgUa`hgW UXYb`VY`Åi Zh`g]W X`Ui Z
Yhk U`*%`\$`\$`\$`9i fcž`k Ug`X]Y`k]fhgW UZh]W X`Yb`: c`[Yb`X`Yg`l bZU`g
ni gÅ`h`n]W `j YfXYi`h]W X`h`Gc`W X`Y`J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZÅ`Y`j Yfi fgUW X`Yb
b]W X`h`bi f`_ŌfdYf`]W X`Y`i bX`Y`a`ch]cbU`Y`HfUi`a`UhUž`gcbXYfb`\ UVYb
Ui W`k`Y]hfY]W X`Yb`XY`Z]bUb n]Y`Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui ZU`Y`
6YhfcZYbYb"

K]Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]\ Ui dh`ca`a`]ggUf`A`Uhh\]Ug`DUU`VYf]W`hY`hYž`]gh`Y`g
k]W`h][ž`]b`gc`W`X`Yb`A`ca`Y`bhYb`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`ni`gY]b`i bX`a`Ō[`]W`X`
; YZU\ fYb`ZfØ\ nY]h][`ni`Yf`_Yb`b`Yb`"GY`_i bXYbgW`UZ]gh`Y]bY`YfbghY
5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`YXYfnY]h`YXYb`: U\ fYf`hfYZZYb`_Ubb`"8]Y
Dc`]nY]`UddY`Y]Yfh`Ub`U`Y`J Yf`_Y\ fghY]`bY\`a`Yfž`DUi`gYb`Y]bni`Y[Ybž
k Yb`b`g]Y`g]W`a`ØXY`ZØ\`Ybž`i`a`X`YfUfh][Y`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni
j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"8 Yf`8]Ybgh`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]b`BYi`VfUb`XYb`Vi`f[`gYhnh`U`Y`g
XUfUbž`gc`W`X`Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`g]W`YfYf`ni
a`UW`X`Yb"

Gc`W`X`Y`l`bZÅ`Y`j`YfXYi`h]W`X`Yb`ni`X`Y`a`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`X`Yf
J`Yf`_Y\ fgg]W`X`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`X`Yf`J`Yf`Ub`hk`cf`hi`b[ž`X]Y`Y`XYf`: U\ fYf`]a
GhfU» Ybj`Yf`_Y\ f`hfÅ[`h`C`V`k`c`\`a`Y`W`X`Ub]gW`X`Y`: Y\`Yf`i`b`X
i`bj`cf\`YfgY\`VUfY`l`a`ghÅ`b`X`Y`Y`V`Y`b`ZU`g`Y]bY`F`c`Y`gd]Y`Yb`_Ō`b`Y`b`ž
V`Y]V`h`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf`_gUa`_Y]h`X`Y`g`: U\ fYfg`X`Yf`G`W`X`Ø`ggY`ni`f
J`Yfa`Y]Xi`b[`gc`W`X`Yf`[YZÅ\ f`]W`X`Yf`G]hi`Uh]cbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY