

J Yf_Y \ fgi bZU```]b `A Ubb \ Y]a . ` %&! > Æ \ f][Yf
bUW\ `6U \ b! I bZU````Y]W\ hj Yf`Yhnh

⊖ `A Ubb \ Y]a `k i fXY`Y]b ` %&! Æ \ f][Yf` ð b [Y`VY]`Y]bYa
J Yf_Y \ fgi bZU````Y]W\ hj Yf`Yhnh" 9f`k i fXY`ni f`J c fgc f [Y`]bg
? fUb_Yb \ Ui g` [YVfUW\ h"

J Yf_Y \ fgg]W\ Yf \ Y]h`ZØf`?]bXYf`]a ` : c_i g.
J c fZU```Ub `XYf` < U`hYghY``Y`? i bgh \ U``Y

A Ubb \ Y]a ` `9]b`J c fZU```Ub `XYf` < U`hYghY``Y`? i bgh \ U``Y`Ui ZXYa
? U]gYff]b [` \ Uh`YfbYi h`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\ Yf \ Y]hj cb
?]bXYfb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y \ f`Ub [Yghc» Yb" I a ` %* . %\$ I \ f`YfY][bYhY
g]W\ `Y]b`I bZU``ž`VY]`XYa `Y]b` %&! Æ \ f][Yf` ð b [Y``Y]W\ hj Yf`Yhnh
k i fXYž`U`g`Yf`VY]a ` @cgZU \ fYb`XYf`GhfU» YbVU \ b`]a ` ; `Y]gVYfY]W\
ghUbX``GY]b`GW`i \ `j YfZ]b [`g]W\ `nk]gW\ Yb`XYf`GhfU» YbVU \ b`i bX
XYf`6cfXghY]b`UbhYž`XcW\ `X]Y`F YU_h]cb`XYf`GhfU» YbVU \ bZØ \ fYf]bž
X]Y`gcZcfh`Y]bY` ; YZU \ fYbVfYa gi b [`Y]b`Y]hYhYž`j Yf \]bXYfhY
gW\ k YfYfY`J Yf`Yhni b [Yb"

GW\ bY``Y`F YU_h]cb`fYhhYh`@YVYb

8Yf`gW\ bY``Y` < UbX`i b [gVYXUfZ`XYf`GhfU» YbVU \ bZØ \ fYf]b`k Uf
YbhgW\ Y]XYbX``8Ub`_`XYf`gcZcfh][Yb`6fYa gi b [`_cbbhY`XYf` ð b [Y
a]h`bi f``Y]W\ hYb`J Yf`Yhni b [Yb`XUj cb_ca a Yb``8]Yg`k]fZi`YXcW\
: fU [Yb`Ui Zž`k]Y`† b [Y` : U \ f [Æ ghY`]a ` ÒZYbh`]W\ Yb`BU \ j Yf_Y \ f
VYggYf` [YgW\ Øhnh`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb"

6YXYi hi b [`XYf`J Yf_Y \ fgYfn]Y \ i b [

8]YgYf'J cfZU''j YfXYi h]W h'X]Y' B chk YbX][_Y]h'j YfghÅf_hYf
J Yf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b['ZØf'?]bXYf''9g']gh'j cb'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf
6YXYi hi b[žXUgg'† b[Y'A YbgWXYb''YfbYbž'g]W'g]WXYf'ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni 'VYk Y[Yb''GW i 'Yb'i bX'9'hYfb'gc''hYb
[Ya Y]bgUa 'Dfc[fUa a Y'Ybhk]W_Y'bž'X]Y'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf
; YZU\fyb'gWÅfZYb'i bX'XUg'f]W h][Y'J Yf\U'hYb'Ub'< U'hYghY''Yb
i bX'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ZØfXYfb"

F YU_h]cbYb'XYf'6Y\ÖfXYb

8Yf'J Yf_Y\fgX]Ybgh'A Ubb\Y]a '\Uhi a [Y\YbX'X]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb
ni 'XYa 'J cfZU''Ui Z[Ybca a Yb''8]Y'5bU'mgY'XYf'I a ghÅbXY'gc''
XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'ni _ØbZh][Y'À\b`]WXY'J cfZÅ''Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb''9g
V'Y]Vh'ni '\cZYbž'XUgg'bYVYb'XYb'9fa]hhi b[Yb'Ui W'dfÅj Ybh]j Y
A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[f]ZYb'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'U''Y
DUggU[]YfY'ni '[Yk Å\f'Y]ghYb"

; Ya Y]bgW UZhgyb[U[Ya Ybh'[YZfU[h

8]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f''Y[h
b]W h'bi f'VY]'XYb': U\fyfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'VY]'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'
9'hYfbž'GW i 'Yb'i bX'J Yf_Y\fgVYhf]YVY'a ØggYb
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'g]WXYfY'I a [YVi b[Yb'ZØf'?]bXYf'ni
gW UZZYb''Bi f'Xi fW '[Ya Y]bgW UZh]WXYg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'_ÖbbYb'k]f
X]Y'GhfU» Yb'j cb'A Ubb\Y]a 'ni 'Y]bYa 'g]WXYfYfYb'c fh'ZØf'U''Y
a UWXYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY