

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b`GdYmYf.
A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`Yf`Y]XYh`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
VY]? c``]g]c b

⊕`GdYmYf`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``a`]h
DYfgcbYbgW UXybž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`Y]W h
j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY"

GdYmYf`fchgt

5a`GUa`ghU[a`]hhU[`_Ua`Yg`]b`GdYmYf`ni`Y]bYa`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``ž
XYf`Y]bYb`A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`Y]W h`j Yf`YhnhY``8 Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY
g]W`[Y[Yb`A`]hhU[`Ui`ZXYf`K`cfa`gYf`@UbXghfU» Yž`U`g`Y]b
()!`Å\ f][Yf`5i`hcZU\ fYf`a`]h`gY]bYa`D?`K`ghUXhUi`gk`Åfhg`i bhYfk`Y[g
k`Uf``8]fY`h`\]bhYf`\a`Z`\f`Y]b`&)!`Å\ f][Yf`A chc ffUXZU\ fYfž
VYybZU``g`Ui`g`GdYmYf"

⊕`Y]bYa`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`A ca`Ybh`Vc[`XYf`5i`hcZU\ fYf`bUW
fYW`hg`UV``@Y]XYf`ØVYfgU\`Yf`XUVY]`XYb`A chc ffUXZU\ fYfž`XYf`g]W
[YbUi`]\]bhYf`\a`VYZUbX``8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYa`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc»
nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`D?`K`i`bX`XYa`A chc ffUXž`XYf`ZØf`XYb`:`U\ fYf`XYg
Nk`Y]fUXYg`[`]a`dZ]W`Ui`g`[b[``8 Yf`A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`ghØfnhYž`nc[
g]W`YXcW`bi`f`Y]W hY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni`"

8]Y`a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`J Yf`gcf[i b[

⇒`5bgW`i`gg`Ub`XYb`l`bZU``k i fXY`i`a`[Y\YbX`XYf`FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh
U`Ufa`]Yfh`8]Y`9]bgUhn`fÅ`ZhY`gcf[hYb`XUZØfž`XUgg`XYf`j`Yf`YhnhY
A chc ffUXZU\ fYf`gW`bY``a`YX]n]b]gW`j`Yf`gcf[h`k i fXY``8]Y
6Y\UbX`i`b[`ZUbX`j`cf`C`fh`ghUhhž`YXcW`k`Uf`Y]b`HfUbgdc`fh]b`Y]b
?fUb`_Yb\`Ui`g`bch`k`YbX][ž`i`a`]g]W`Yfni`ghY``Ybž`XUgg`_Y]bY
gW`k`YfYfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`j`cf`U[Yb`"

8 Yf'Ni ghUbX'XYg'A chcffUXZU\fyfg'k i fXY'U'g'ghUV]'VYgWkf]YVYbž
k Ug']b'gc`WYb': Ä`Yb']a a Yf'Y]bY'dcg]hj] Y'B UWkf]W'h]gh"8]Y
gWkbY`Y'FYU_h]cb'XYf'FYhhi b[g_fÄZhY'nY][hY'g]Wk'U'g'Äi » Yfgh
k]W'h][ž'i a 'XYa ': U\fyf'i bj YfnØ[`]W'X]Y'bØh][Y'<]'ZY'ni _ca a Yb
ni ``UggYb"

8 Yf'J c fZU`k Y]gh'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\fyb` \]bž'X]Y']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f
'Ui Yfb"i bUi Za Yf_gUa _Y]hYb' _ÖbbYb'gWkbY`ni 'gc`WYb
G]hi Uh]cbYb'ZØ\fybž']b'XYbYb'DYfgcbYb'j Yf'Yhnh'k YfXYb"8 U\Yf']gh
Yg'YbhgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'gck c\`5i hcZU\fyf'U'g'Ui W
A chcffUXZU\fyf'ghYhg'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'i bX'XYZYbg]j 'ZU\fyb"

GWX UXYb' i bX'fYWk h`]Wk Y'F Y`Yj Ubn

8 Yf'; YgUa hgW UXYbž'XYf'Xi fW'XYb'i bZU`YbghUbXYb']ghž
VY'Äi Zh'g]W'Ui ZYhk U'(\$\$\$'9i fc"8]Yg'i a ZUggh'gck c\`X]Y
GWÄXYb'Ua 'D?K'U'g'Ui W'Ub'XYa 'A chcffUX" ð'XYfUfh][Yb': Ä`Yb
ghY`h'g]W'Äi Z['X]Y': fU[Y'XYf'<UZhi b["'K Yf'_ca a h'ZØf'X]Y
?cghYb'Ui Z3'K Ybb'XYf'5i hcZU\fyf'XYb'i bZU`gW'i `X\UZh
j Yfi fgUW'h`Uhž'_ÖbbhY'Yf'ZØf'X]Y'GWÄXYb'Ua 'A chcffUX'gck]Y'ZØf
a Ö[`]Wk Y'a YX]n]b]gWk Y'?cghYb'XYg': U\fyfg]j YfUbhk cfi]Wk
[Ya UW'h'k YfXYb"

I bZÄ`Y'X]YgYf'5fh'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y': fU[]]hÄh
a YbgW`]Wk Yb'@YVYbgž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ub'X]Y'j YfUbhk cfi b[ž'X]Y
'XYf'j Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'hfÄ[h"9g]gh'Y]bY'Y]bXf]b[`]Wk Y
A U\bi b[ž'Ui Z'X]Y'UbXYfYb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni 'UW'hYb' i bX
ghYhg'j c fg]W'h]['ni 'gY]b"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY