J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b`GdfcW\_\ Òj Y`. `Nk Y]
@Y]W\ hj Yf`Y hnhY `VY]`? c``]g]c b

Nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`j Yf`Y hnhYb`g]W\ `VY]`Y]bYa `J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b
GdfcW_\ Òj Y``: Yi Yfk Y\ f`i bX`F Yhhi b[gX]Ybgh`k UfYb`]a
9]bgUhn"

⊕`GdfcW\_\ Òj Y`YfY][bYhY`g]W\ `Ua `A ]hkh cW\ `Y]b`gW\ k YfYf
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``žXYf`nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`]bg`? fUb\_Yb\Ui g`VfUW\ hY``8 Yf
J cfZU``[YgW\ U\ [Y[Yb`% " &\$`i \ f`Ui ZXYf`GW\ a]YXYghfU» Yž[YbUi
]a `? fYi ni b[ gVYfY]W\ `ni f`K YghghfU» Yž`U`g`nk Y]`D? K `a]hY]bUbXYf
_c``]X]YfhYb"

8]Y`[ YbUi YfYb`l a ghÅbXY`XYg`l bZU``g`g]bX`bcW\ `i b`_Ufž`YXcW\ `]gh
VY_Ubbhž`XUgg`i bhYf`XYb`XfY]`⊕gUggYb`XYf`VY]XYb`: U\fnYi [Y
nk Y]`Y]W\ hj Yf`Y hnh`k i fXYb``8 Yf`F Yhhi b[ gX]Ybgh`k Uf`gW\ bY``ni f
GhY``Yž`i a `X]Y`5b[ Y\ Òf][ Yb`ni `j Yfgcf[ Yb``G]Y`Yf\]Y`hYb`gcZcfh][Y
<]ZY`j ca `BchUfnhž`VY] cf`g]Y`]b`Y]b`? fUb\_Yb\Ui g`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh
k i fXYbž`i a `k Y]hYfYb`a YX]n]b]gW\ Yb`6Y]ghUbX`ni `Yf\ U`hYb"

F Yhhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX
: Yi Yfk Y\ fY]bgUhn

8]Y`Òfh]W\ Y`: Yi Yfk Y\ f`k Uf`YVYbZU``g`]a `9]bgUhnž`i a `X]Y
[YZÀ\ f`]W\ Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni `g]W\ Yfb``Ni `XYb`YfghYb`A U» bU\ a Yb
nÅ\`hY`X]Y`5Vg]W\ Yfi b[ `XYf`l bZU``ghY``Yž`XUa ]h`k YXYf`k Y]hYfY
l bZÀ``Y`dUgg]YfhYb`bcW\ `X]Y`F Yhhi b[g_fÅZhY`VY\]bXYfh`k i fXYb`"
9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W\ h][Yf`GW\ f]h`k Uf`X]Y`: Yk Å\ f`Y]ghi b[ `XYg
6fUbXgW\ i hnYgž`XU`[YfUXY`VY]`l bZÀ``Yb`a ]h`D? K g`XUg`F]g]_c
Y]bYg`6fUbXYg`VYghY`h"

Ni gÅhn`]W\ `k i fXYb`X]Y`: U\fnYi [Y`Xi fW\ `X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\ f`[Yg]W\ Yfhž

]bXYa`X]Y`6UhhYf]Yb`UV[ Y\_`Ya a`h`k`i`fXYb`"8]YgY`dfÅj`Ybh]j`Y
A U»bU\`a`Y`X]Ybh`XUni`ž`Y`Y`_hf]gWXY`?`i`fngW\`ØggY`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž
X]Y`Xi`fW\`VYgW\`ÅX][`hY`:`U\`fnYi`[`Y`j`Yfi`fgUW\`h`k`YfXYb`\_`ÖbbhYb`"
Ni`XYa`ghY`h`Yb`X]Y`9]bgUhn`\_f`ÅZhY`g]W\`Yfž`XUgg`Ui`g`Ui`ZYbXY
6Yhf]YVga`]hhY`ž`k`]Y`6Ybn]b`c`XYf`2`ž`a`]h`gdYn]Y`Yb`6]bXYa`]hhY`b
Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`k`i`fXYbž`i`a`Y]bY`k`Y]hYfY`:`YZÅ\`fXi`b[`XYf
I`a`[`YVi`b[`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb`"

I`bZÅ`Y`k`]Y`X]YgYf`j`YfXYi`h]W\`Yb`b]W\`h`bi`f`X]Y`:`YZU\`fYb`XYg
GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_`Y\`fgž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`gW\`bY`Y`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf
F`Y`hi`b[`gX]YbghYž`X]Y`]b`gc`W\`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`Yb`hgW\`Y]XYbX`]gh`"
8Yf`gW\`bY`Y`9]bgUhn`XYf`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`fi`bX`XYg`F`Y`hi`b[`gX]YbghYg
nY][`h`X]Y`dfc`ZYgg]cbY`Y`<`UbX\`UVi`b[`gc`W\`Yf`J`cfZÅ`Y`i`bX`X]Y
B`c`hk`YbX][`_Y]hž]a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`\_`Y\`f`ghYhg]j`cf]g]W\`h][`ni`gY]b`"

≠g[`YgUa`h`g]bX`J`Yf`_`Y\`fgi`bZÅ`Y`Y]b`i`Åi`Z][`Yg`D\`Åbca`Ybž`i`bX`X]Y
F`Y[`Y`i`b[`Yb`ni`f`J`Yf`_`Y\`fgg]W\`Yf\`Y]h`g]bX`i`bYf`Ågg`]W\`ž`i`a`X]Y
5bnU\`X`Yf`J`Yf`Y`h`h`Yb`i`bX`Hc`XYgZÅ`Y`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"8]Y
6Y\`ÖfXYb`V]hhYb`XU\`Yf`U`Y`J`Yf`\_`Y\`fghY]`bY\`a`Yfž`X]Y
J`Yf`_`Y\`fgfY[`Y`b`\_`cbgYei`Yb`h`ni`V`Y`Zc`[`Yb`i`bX`F`ØW`\_g]W\`h
Ui`ZY]bUbXYf`ni`bY\`a`Ybž`i`a`gc`W\`Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZh`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY