

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU`Zi W\ h]b : fYfYb.
I bVY_UbbhY`8Ua Y'a]h[fUi Ya
?`Y]bk U[Yb'[Ygi W\ h°

⊕: fYfYb`_Ua`Yg'ni`Y]bYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU`Zi W\ h° NYi [Ybž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf': U\ fYf`Y]bYg`DYi [Ychž`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž
g]W\`ni`a`Y`XYb"



A Uf_hghfU» Yž(, (- - : fYfYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!⊕: fYfYbž
nk]gW\Yb`%\$.) \$`i bX`%\$.)) `i \fž`YfY][bYhY`g]W\`Y]b`g_UbXU`ÒgYf
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU`Ui Z`XYf`A Uf_hghfU» Y`°9]bY`i bVY_UbbhY` : U\ fYf]bž
a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`Y]bY`À`hYfY`8Ua Y'a]h[fUi Yb`< UUfYbž
j Yfi fgUW\hY`Y]bYb`7fUg\`i bX`a UW\hY`g]W\`Ui g`XYa`GhUi V`°

8]Y`8Ua Y`Zi \f`a]h`Y]bYa`À`hYfYb`[fUi Yb`?`Y]bk U[Yb`\]bhYf
Y]bYa`DYi [Ychž`U`g`g]Y`ja`°9]ba ØbXi b[gVYfY]W\`XYg`DUf_d`UhnYg
i bj cfg]W\h][`X]Y`Gdi f`k YW\gY`hY"5b[YV`]W\`ghcddhY`g]Y`_i fnž
gYhnhY`XUbb`UVYf`fØW_k`Àfhg`]b`XYb`DYi [Ychž`k Ug`ni`XYf`?`c`°]g]cb
ZØ\fhY"8cW\`UbghUhh`g]W\`i a`XYb`GW\UXYb`ni`_Øa`a Yfbž`a UW\hY

g]Y`g]W`Y]bZUW`XUj cb`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]hhYhi a`<]bk Y]gY`ni f
ZØW`h][Yb` : U`fYf]bž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`]`f`VYfY]hg
VY[cbbYb`U`h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J Yf_Y`fgi bZU``
C fh	A Uf_hghfU» Yž` (, (- - : fYfYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY